Follow the Nationals at their Biloxi training camp through the eyes of Shirley Povich, Post sports editor.

The Washington Post

Weather—Fair and colder.

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Plane, Truck Deals Ruled By Woodring, Probe Hears

Witnesses Declare War Official Changed Specifications.

Some Companies Barred in Bidding

Airplane Requirements Were Let Down, Foulois Says.

By Felix Bruner.

Testimony revealing that specifications for purchase of automobiles, airplanes and other War Department equipment were dictated from the office of Harry H. Woodring, Assistant Secretary of War, and that in some cases original specifications were changed and in other cases that they were "restrictive" was made public yesterday.

The testimony was presented at hearings before the sub-committee of the House Appropriations Committee and was made public in connection with the report on the Army appropriations bill.

Statements made in the testimony include:

That an order was issued May 17, 1933, directing that all bids for motor transportation must be submitted to the Assistant Secretary of War prior to award. Previously, it was said, this business was handled by the Quartermaster General's Office.

That specifications in one instance were changed after they left the office of the quartermaster general so that ony one manufacturer could meet them.

That War Department representatives pursued Robert Fechner, head of the Civilian Conservation Coros, to change specifications.

That the largest manufacturer of fire extinguishers was barred by specifications from bidding on 14,000 extinguishers from the CCC, but that later the specifications were changed.

That arrangements were made for the exclusive use of the product of only one group of lumber producers in the building of CCC camps.

That Woodring ordered reduction in performance requirements of airplanes bought for the Army.

Grand Jurors Mark Time.

The record of the hearings was made public by Representative Ross A. Collins (Democrat), Mississippi, chairman of the sub-committee. Collins said his orginal intention had been to hold up the report until after the close of the present grand jury investigation of War Department contracts. He pointed out that Congress could enact remedial legislation if irregularities are found.

Meanwhile, the grand jury continued to mark time, with indications that it may vote on indictments within a day or two. It was said, however, that if indictments are voted it may take as much as a week to draw them.

The grand jury may be asked whether it wishes to hear testimony

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

Greece Gives Insull 2 Days

Deportation to America Threatened if He Fails to Leave.

Athens, March 5 (AP).—Seventy-four-year-old Samuel Insull, sr., who has said "I am old and sick, I will go home and die," today was ordered to get out of Greece within 48 hours. And if the former Chicago utilities operator does not comply with that order, John Metaxas, minister of the interior, warned "I will put him on an American-bound vessel."

Whether Insull, who has fought for months against extradition to Chicago to face charges of embezzlement and grand larceny, might seek refuge in the Near East was not indicated.

For the first time since Insull fled here in October, 1932, a police guard was placed about his house.

Although Greece denied the United States, request for Insull's extradition, he previously had been ordered to leave the country.

The American Legation was notified early today that the expulsion has been decided upon.

Dispatches from London said American official sources there believed Insull would go to New York.

Tests Show Kidnapers Have Minds of Children

Joliet, Ill., March 5 (AP).—Only one of the three "terrible Touhy's" now serving 99-year terms for the kidnaping of John Factor ranks of average intelligence, the Joliet Penitentiary psychiatrist reported today.

...oger Touhy's rating is "high average intelligence," Dr. R. G. barrick reported to Warden Frank D. Whipp. Albert Kator has the intelligence of a seventh grade student and Gus Schaefer ranks with sixth graders, Dr. Barrick said.

Princess Irena Wins $125,000 in Film Suit

London Jury Holds Role in "Rasputin" Movie Libeled Her.

London, March 5 (AP).—Princess Irena Youssoupoff was awarded $125,000 damages today in her libel suit against Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Ltd., producers of the film "Rasputin and the Empress."

The princess, who had asked $10,000,000 from the motion picture company, exclaimed that she was "completely satisfied with the verdict" as spectators surrounded her.

Out two and one-quarter hours, the jury ordered one of the largest awards for libel in British court history. The defendants are expected to file an appeal.

The award followed a trial filled with sensation after sensation, rivaling the story of Rasputin himself. Princess Irena announced that she intends to sue every theater where the film has been exhibited in the United States and Great Britain.

The princess claimed the character Natasha was a libel against her character. Attorneys for the producers maintained the character was fictional.

Prince Felix Youssoupoff testified he was one of the group who killed Rasputin, the monk who played a leading role in the last imperial court of the czars.

While the jury was deliberating, Princess Irena was calm, chatting with her husband and attorney, Sir Patrick Hastings.

Justice Avory said he saw no reason for granting a stay in execution of the verdict, but Sir William Jowitt, defense attorney, was expected to file an appeal tomorrow.

Attaches of the court said the costs probably would run to almost $100,000.

In New York, J. Robert Rubin, general counsel of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, said: "We are shocked at the verdict. In presenting the picture 'Rasputin' there was no intention of portraying the Princes Irena. The character of Natasha is a purely fictitious one."

Associated Press Photo.

PRINCESS IRENA.

Children See Mother Shot In Struggle

Man Arrested by Police Says Woman Pulled Pistol on Him.

While her two terro-stricken children looked on, Mrs. Alice Martin, 29, was wounded seriously late yesterday during a struggle between her mother and Arthur Deavers, 34, according to a police report. Deavers, held for questioning, told police he was an "old friend" of the woman.

The shooting occurred in the kitchen of the Martin home, 726 Twelfth street southeast, as her sons, Billy, 8, and George, 10, watched helplessly.

Deavers was arrested four hours after the shooting. Mrs Martin was reported separated from her husband, now a resident of Virginia.

Deavers declared the woman lived with his mother at 1111 C street southeast for seven years.

Invited to Call.

A year ago, Deavers told police, Mrs. Martin and her children moved to the Twelfth street house. At that time, according to police, she told him she didn't want to see him any more. However, the two have exchanged notes, he told detectives.

Yesterday he said he sent a note by Billy asking for an engagement.

Deavers told police that he received an answer suggesting he come to the kitchen door. He said he went and as he was about to leave, Deavers declared, Mrs. Martin pulled a pistol from her dress. He said he reached for the gun and in the ensuing struggle the weapon was discharged. The bullet struck Mrs. Martin in the abdomen.

Police, before Deavers' arrest, said the boys declared Mrs. Martin burned one of their mother's notes.

Her Condition Serious.

Deavers said he left by the kitchen door and that Mrs. Martin staggered through the house and out the front door, where neighbors rushed to her aid.

At Casualty Hospital Mrs. Martin's condition was considered serious and an emergency operation performed.

A homicide squad detective, Sergt. John Wise, was assigned to aid in the investigation of Mrs. Martin's wounding, pending outcome of injuries.

The two boys are students at Tyler School. Another child, Virginia, was attending classes at the same school when the shooting occurred.

Jack London's Daughter Again Sued for Divorce

Los Angeles, March 5 (AP).—Mrs. Joan Malamuth, daughter of the novelist, Jack London, was sued for divorce today. Her linguist husband, Charles Malamuth, said she read his mail, "insisted on playing jazz tunes on the radio when the plaintiff was writing tragic scenes," and finally deserted him.

The Malamuths were married in December, 1925. He sued for divorce in 1930 and was granted a decree, but before it became final they were reconciled.

Retrial of Mdivanis Postponed to June 4

Los Angeles, March 5 (AP).—At request of their lawyers, retrial of Princes David and Serge Mdivani on grand theft charges, was continued in Superior Court today to June 4.

The lawyers said the delay was necessary in order that they might obtain a deposition from Prince Alexis Mdivani, brother of the defendants, who is now on tour with his heiress-bride, Barbara Hutton.

Flier Killed, Another Lost Near Norfolk

Lieut. Davis' Fate in Doubt After Crash; Searchers Redouble Efforts.

Norfolk, Va., March 5 (AP).—Planes from the naval air base redoubled their search for Lieut. W. P. Davis today after recovering from Hampton roads the body of Aviation Mechanic Mate David Marshall, drowned when a seaplane piloted by Davis plunged into the water near Newport News.

In a report to the Navy Department at Washington air base officials expressed the fear that two lives were lost in the crash. Davis' body was not found when his ship was raised, however, and hope that he might have survived was based on reports of witnesses who said they saw one occupant of the plane bail out and come down with a parachute.

Divers were used to raise the plane from its position on the bottom near the C. & O. coal piers at Newport News and to search the vicinity for the missing pilot, while search of the surface over a wider area was conducted by planes from the air base.

Marshall was from Hartsville, Tenn., and was unmarried. Lieut. Davis, a native of Des Moines, Iowa, was married.

The plane wreckage with Marshall's body still in the cockpit, was brought to the naval base this afternoon.

According to reports, the plane was cruising at 1,000 feet when suddenly it went out of control.

Strike Threatens Three Auto Plants

Detroit, March 5 (AP).—A definite threat of strike today faced three automobile plants in Detroit and Flint as the result of an ultimatum by the Automobile Workers' Federal Labor Union.

The ultimatum, sent to the Hudson Motor Car Co. of Detroit, the Fisher Body Corporation and the Buick Motor Car Co. of Flint, demand wage rates approximating the 1928 schedule, asked that the workers be given the right to organize for collective bargaining; that workers dismissed because of union activities be reinstated and that the bonus production system be eliminated.

The plants are asked to meet the union demands within 48 hours.

300 Listed In Airplane Short Sales

Senators Renew Probe of Deals Before Mail Cancellation.

Records Show Morgan Unloaded 4,500 Shares.

By Martha Dalrymple.

An exhaustive search for the identity of 300 persons listed as short sellers of aviation stock during the two weeks prior to the cancellation of air-mail contracts was ordered yesterday by the Senate Banking and Currency Committee.

After reading the list of long sellers, short sellers and those who held a short position without either selling or buying, from January 26 to February 9, when President Roosevelt ordered all private mail contracts annulled, the committee unanimously adopted a resolution for further investigation.

The list, presented by Richard Whitney, president of the New York Stock Exchange, under subpena by the committee, revealed that J. P. Morgan & Co. was a long seller of a block of 4,500 shares of United Aircraft stock just before cancellation.

Selling from a long position is the sale of stock which is owned outright or on margin. Short sales are made without having the stock on hand, in anticipation of being able to buy cheaper later.

Finish Bill This Week.

After voting to investigate further, the committee returned to a consideration of the stock exchange regulation bill before it. Senator Fletcher (Democrat), of Florida, chairman, said the committee hoped to finish hearings on the bill this week and added that he hoped the bill would "be in good shape" by the week-end.

The short selling list, which was called for to determine whether through a leak either Government or air line officials had profited unduly by their transactions previous to the cancellation, was singularly unenlightening.

Although 300 were listed as short sellers none was identified.

The list of those who owned their aviation stock outright and sold it during the two-week period under consideration, contained 160 names.

Hunt Official Link.

The committee's resolution asked Ferdinand Pecora, committee counsel, and his investigators to ascertain:

"If any of those making sales of stock in air lines are holding political offices or are related or associated with any person in an official position.

"If any sales were made either through fictitious accounts or on behalf of others, to ascertain the name of the actual seller."

Whitney also presented figures which showed that the total short interest in seven big aviation companies had increased from 4,000 shares at the end of December to 44,000 at the end of January.

On the floor of the Senate, Senator Robinson (Democrat), of Arkansas, setting May 15 as the date leaders hope for an adjournment of Congress, said they will not wait on the

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

House to Proceed With Plane Probe

Funds Assured for Inquiry Into "Profiteering."

Assured of House approval of a $10,000 appropriation for its investigation of "profiteering and irregularities" in expenditure of National defense funds, the House Military Affairs Committee will meet today to launch its inquiry.

Chairman McSwain (Democrat), South Carolina, who was before the Accounts Committee for several hours yesterday afternoon, has indicated he will turn over the immediate investigation to a sub-committee under the chairmanship of Representative Rogers (Democrat), New Hampshire.

Roosevelt Asks Industry's Help; 10% Pay Raise, Hour Cut Urged; Court Upholds Price Fixing

Supreme Bench Upholds New York's Milk Control Law.

Minority Censures 'Arbitrary' Ruling

5-to-4 Division Same as in Minnesota Moratorium.

By Elliott Thurston.

Governmental price-fixing to safeguard the public welfare received sanction of the United States Supreme Court yesterday in another momentous five to four decision upholding the New York State milk control law.

By implication, this is another judicial victory for the New Deal, banishing objections on constitutional grounds to the direct price-fixing so far imposed by the AAA and the indirect price-fixing under NRA codes and administration.

By the same token, the highest court's sanction would be given to the direct price-fixing toward which many observers believe the NRA is necessarily headed.

The same "liberal" majority which upheld the Minnesota moratorium law as an emergency measure suspending the right of contract for the general welfare, joined in the opinion delivered yesterday by Associate Justice Owen J. Roberts. Again, the four "conservatives" of the court united in a vigorous dissent.

Price Held Sacrosant.

The majority could see no logical reason why legislatures which have regulated virtually everything else with a view to protecting the public interest, should not also regulate price.

"The thought seems, nevertheless, to have persisted," wrote Justice Roberts, "that there is something peculiarly sacrosanct about the price one may charge for what he makes or sells, and that, however able to regulate other elements of manufacture or trade, with incidental effect upon price, the State is incapable of directly controlling price itself."

Though the majority cited that in a case many years ago the court sanctioned price regulation, the minority opinion, written by Mr. Justice McReynolds, insists that this is a "repudiated implication."

At all events, yesterday's decision appears to mark another historic liberalization of the court's construction of the Constitution, another "modernization" of judicial interpretation. The decision yesterday expunges the venerable doctrine that price-fixing is beyond the legislative dominion.

That the court was internally torn over this verdict, as it was over the Minnesota case, was evident not only from the same division of opinion, but from the length of time the decision has been held up. It had been expected for more than a month, and the majority had agreed as long ago as that.

As in the Minnesota case, the court emphasized that it was not for it to determine the wisdom of

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

Army Calls Veteran Pilots to Fly Mail

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—Six Army Reserve officers have been called to active service in the air mail and will fly the routes they once flew for private carriers.

Col. Horace W. Hickman, of the central zone, announced the summons today, indicating the pilots would shortly be assigned to the resumption of air mail to the Northwest. He also announced the Army Air Corps had inaugurated today a training course to school former commercial pilots in handling military ships.

President Speaks to Code Chiefs

Wide World Photo.

President Roosevelt is shown as he addressed over 4,000 members of NRA code authorities and trade associations in Constitution Hall yesterday as the second big drive for support of the Blue Eagle got under way.

Fess Heckled In Assault On New Deal

Irked by Robinson Speech, Ohioan Throws Senate Into Uproar.

By Franklyn Waltman, Jr.

An effort by Senator Simeon D. Fess (Republican), Ohio, to reply to a speech of Democratic Leader Joseph T. Robinson lauding the first year of the Roosevelt regime yesterday resulted in one of the most unusual and amusing scenes witnessed on the Senate floor in recent years.

Subjected to a severe heckling by Democrats when he denied that any economic recovery had taken place, Senator Fess became angry, beat the desks with his clenched fists and referred to his inquisitors as "this man" instead of the title of "the Senator," as required by the rules.

The 72-year-old Ohioan, former teacher of history and president of Antioch College, lost his usual calm and mildness. Shaking with anger, Senator Fess appeared unable to contain himself with the thought, which he repeated again and again, that the "new deal" program would land the country "in hell."

Taunted by Democrats.

He left his seat, marching into the center aisle, and shouted imprecations at his Democratic taunters, who predicted he would be defeated when he faced the voters this fall and charged him with offering nothing but "the Hoover program" to rehabilitate the country.

The climax came when Senator James F. Byrnes (Democrat), South Carolina, read into the Congressional Record a score or more of articles and editorials from Ohio newspapers describing thousands of men going back to work, factories receiving large orders and in general hailing recovery and the "New Deal."

Senator Fess maintained that most of the newspapers quoted were Democratic and that all were joining in "the ballyhoo from Washington started by the NRA." He characterized the Robinson

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Severe Quake Rocks New Zealand Island

Wellington, N. Z. (Tuesday), March 6 (AP).—An earthquake shock at 11:46 p. m. Monday smashed windows and chimneys at several points in the southern half of the North Island.

The seismograph needle in the Riverview Observatory at Sydney was nearly wrecked off, indicating the shock was extremely severe. Foreign guests in Wellington hotels were thrown into a panic.

News Man Killed.

Elizabeth, N. J., March 5 (AP). Franklin Millman, 32, chief of the Newark Bureau of the Associated Press, was killed today in a collision between his automobile and a truck.

Capital Needs Of Country To Be Studied

Revenue Heads Will Show Amount Necessary to Boost Work.

Federal Reserve Bank governors agreed yesterday to make a country-wide survey of the Nation's capital needs.

Coincidentally, it became known that Prof. James Harvey Rogers will take another trip abroad, ostensibly to discuss exchange problems, while his associate in advising the New Deal on monetary matters, Prof. George F. Warren, will be summoned before the House Coinage Committee in connection with silver discussions.

Though some observers construed the President's NRA speech yesterday as another switch to left-wing policy, and rumors have been current of another impending boost in the Treasury's gold price, as the committee for the Nation urges, the survey of capital needs which was requested by Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and Prof. Rogers' mission have the earmarks of right-wing counsels.

Approve 3-5-Year Loans.

The reserve governors also approved the Administration idea for intermediate credit banks to make three to five-year loans to small industries. Mr. Morgenthau asked for a complete survey of potential needs for capital to supplement an incomplete study based on reports from 112 banks. He said the chief consideration should be to determine how employment could be increased by capital loans. He indicated that from the study at hand there appeared to be a scarcity of intermediate term loans for enterprises that could absorb many unemployed.

Member banks of the Reserve system will be asked to report on possibilities of 3-to-5-year loans designed primarily to stimulate employment. Chambers of commerce also will be called upon for information of this kind.

Rogers' Trip Secret.

There has been no official disclosure of Prof. Rogers' mission, and any official statement would probably be a denial, since the Administration purpose has been to keep the spotlight off the sensitive subject of stabilization moves.

Prof. Rogers was sent to Europe by Mr. Roosevelt last fall to sound out British and continental opinions, including those of John Maynard Keynes, the British economist

Continued on Page 6, Column 4.

U. S. Holland Envoy To Quit Post Soon

Minneapolis, March 5 (AP).—Lauritis S. Swenson, of Minneapolis, minister to the Netherlands, has informed friends here he expects to surrender his post this month and return to Minneapolis after a visit to Norway.

Mr. Swenson, during a 37-year period, has served as minister to Denmark, Switzerland and Norway, besides his present post.

Communism Fascism or Dictatorship Is Not Aim, He Says.

Principles Lost In "Crazy Decade'

Ultimate Salvation Put Up to Employers by President.

Hugh S. Johnson, NRA administrator, last night tentatively proposed to the industrial members of several hundred code authorities that working hours in all codes be reduced by 10 per cent and that this be accompanied by a 10 per cent increase in wages, according to the Associated Press.

By Raymond Clapper.

Resorting again to the bold strategy of attack, President Roosevelt inaugurated the second year of his recovery effort yesterday by calling upon business to shorten hours and increase wages at once.

He issued this new summons to employers in a spectacular opening of the NRA conference of code authorities at Constitution Hall, in the presence of 4,000 representatives of 600 organized industries, covering more than 90 per cent of the industrial field.

Undaunted by the torrents of criticism during the NRA field day last week, Mr. Roosevelt served notice frankly that his purpose is to push on permanently, in what he called "this great evolution."

To quiet alarms of those who have been worried over what to call all of this, President Roosevelt said it was not communism, collectivism, fasism nor a dictatorship, but merely an attempt to revive democratic principles of self-government which had fallen into disuse during the "crazy decade" of 1919 to 1929, when special groups took over control of affairs to obtain special advantages.

A Permanent Organization.

"The reorganization must be permanent for all the rest of our lives in that never again will we permit the social conditions which allowed the vast sections of our population to exist in an un-American way, which allowed a maldistribution of wealth and of power," the President said.

He did not go into detail as to the extent to which he expected wages to be increased and hours to be shortened. NRA officials indicated the readjustments will be individual in the different codes, taking into account the extent to which various industries might be expected to shoulder additional payroll burdens and still keep out of the sheriff's reach.

But, however the details are worked out, President Roosevelt

Continued on Page 6, Column 2.

Coste "Found;" Downed in Fog

Famous Pilot Amazed at Anxiety for Safety on Copenhagen Hop.

Copenhagen, Denmark, March 5 (AP).—Dieudonne Coste, famous French flier, arrived here today astonished at world-wide anxiety over his safety.

Coste had been reported "missing" since he took off in his small plane from Paris at noon Saturday, bound for this city on a personal trip, until he was "found" today at Munster, Germany.

Encountering fog after leaving France, Coste landed at Munster to await favorable weather. He did not report his presence there.

He took off this morning from Munster and made a quick trip here.

He said he was all the more amazed because he had not any idea that Copenhagen officials knew he planned to come here. He said the airdrome at Paris had sent word, without his knowledge.

Coste became internationally known when he and Maurice Bellonte flew from Paris to New York in September, 1930.

1,200 Women Rush Aid Office; 4 Hurt

CWA Truck Driven Into Oklahoma Jobless.

Oklahoma City, March 5 (AP).—Four women were injured and doors of the new Federal relief office here were battered down today as 1,200 unemployed, mostly women, rushed the place in search of jobs and food.

The women were hurt when a CWA truck was driven through the crowd.

Immediately Charles J. Birt, of the Federal Relief Administration, ordered issuance of $1 and $2 Government vouchers, redeemable in groceries and other necessities.

Mothers-in-Law, Poor Dears, Have Their Day; Whole Town Celebrates and Ties Up Traffic

Amarillo Sons Send 'Em Sweet Peas and Stage Parade.

Amarillo, Tex., March 5 (AP).—Mother-in-law got something besides abuse today—hundreds of them in Amarillo heard kind words at last, and had honors showered upon them.

Proud of the opportunity to rebel against age-old derisions and hackneyed jokes, women from every walk of life happily participated in the first observance of Mother-in-Law Day.

Florists reported larger sales than on Mother's Day. The badge of the mother-in-law was a corsage of sweet peas.

What had been planned as a sort of party for the mothers-in-law turned out to be Amarillo's biggest celebration in recent years.

There were visitors from a 200-mile radius and streets were jammed with traffic. Members of a civic club left their luncheon table to join soda clerks and bank presidents as escorts for those without attending "in-laws." It was estimated 2,000 mothers-in-law attended.

The mothers-in-law triumphantly paraded the downtown area, posed for photographs, heard an address by Mayor Ross D. Rogers and received greetings from nationally known celebrities before settling down for a business session of their own and entertainment.

N. S. Griggs, president of the Mother-In-Law Club of Texas, said: "We hoped first to make it National in four or five years, but it won't take that long now."

And was Son-In-Law Howe popular? Howe, editor of the Amarillo News and Globe, started it. This

Thousands Turn Out to Hear Mayor Say Nice Things.

from his mother-in-law, Mrs. W. F. Donald:

"I'm simply overcome. Don't give me any credit for starting it. It was that wonderful son-in-law of mine."

Mrs. L. O. Thompson, mother of Ernest O. Thompson, member of the Texas railroad commission, said: "I think it's the greatest thing I ever heard of. I could just kiss Gene Howe's old bald head. I never had so much fun."

Mrs. Iona Belle Bowles, 68, "most" mother-in-law, with nine married daughters and seven married sons: "It's just grand."

Mrs. Donald was adjudged the stateliest and most beautiful mother-in-law. Mrs. W. R. Gann, 34, was the youngest.

Withdrawals Light as Bank Is Reopened

Mount Vernon Becomes Part of Washington Mechanics.

Deposits are believed to have outweighed withdrawals as the Mount Vernon Savings Bank reopened yesterday, a year and two days after closing.

The bank reopened as a part of the unrestricted Washington Mechanics Savings Bank, freeing $800,000 in savings accounts.

Bank officials reported unexpectedly light withdrawals, mostly from small accounts, and these probably were more than balanced by several large deposits. One deposit, it was said, was for more than $21,000, another for $5,000 and several as high as $1,500.

Bank officials estimated that more than 85 per cent of the old bank's depositors left their accounts untouched. At noon about 300 were in line waiting to withdraw, the day's peak number.

C. F. Burton President.

Clarence F. Burton, president of the parent bank; Frank W. Lee, president of the former Mount Vernon Bank and a vice president of the new one, and T. Edwin Norris, assistant cashier and manager of the new main office, were present to supervise business.

They received the congratulations of old and new patrons of the merging banks, officials of other banks and the Treasury Department. Among these visitors were W. R. Forster, a vice president, and Arthur J. Linn, comptroller of Hamilton National Bank; President Lanier P. McLachlen, McLachlen Banking Corporation, and Robert C. Jones, president, Robert C. Jones & Co., investment bankers.

The lobby was filled with flowers.

Absorption of Mount Vernon Savings Bank by Washington Mechanics Savings Bank gives the latter institution a main office and four branches. It completes two-thirds of a combination forming a new bank. Franklin National Bank, a restricted institution, is now securing agreements to this merger from its depositors and selling the necessary $100,000 stock.

Franklin to Free $2,000,000.

When Franklin Bank reopens in this prospective merger, 65 per cent of its deposits, or $2,000,000, will become available. Its entrance will give the new bank two more branch offices.

One other officer and three directors of the former Mount Vernon Bank become associated with Washington Mechanics as directors. They are A. O. Wharton, president of the International Association of Machinists, who was e vice president and conservator of the bank; G. M. Bugniazet, general secretary-treasurer, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and president of the Union Cooperative Insurance Co.; J. B. Pruitt, secretary-treasurer of the International Brotherhood of Bookbinders, and Fred W. Hewitt, editor of the International Association of Machinists Journal.

With the Franklin National Bank coming in, two more officers and seven more directors will be added. William B. Mehler, jr., an assistant cashier, Washington Mechanics Savings Bank, will be in charge of the new bank's Connecticut avenue branch, former main office of Washington Mechanics.

Other branches of the latter and their managers, all Washington Mechanics officials, are: Eighth and G streets southeast, Vice President A. S. Offutt and Assistant Cashier Bernard M. Grant; Ninth and East Capitol streets, Assistant Cashier Joseph M. McCarthy; Georgia avenue northwest, Vice President F. P. Williams and Assistant Cashier T. E. Elgin. M. H. Buckingham, secretary, has also become cashier.

Robert T. Highfield, vice president and cashier of the former Mount Vernon Savings Bank, has become executive secretary of Mount Vernon Liquidating Trust. He will have offices on the second floor of the Machinists Building and will liquidate trusteed assets of the former bank.

Sweetheart Bares Sanky Betrayal

Woman Claims Reward for Kidnaper-Suicide.

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—"The lady that loved him" helped send Verne Sankey, notorious kidnaper, to his death, it was made known today. She disclosed her part in the capture by putting in a formal claim for a part of the $25,000 reward.

Sankey, kidnaper of Charles Boettcher, of Denver, committed suicide in a South Dakota prison eight days after his arrest here January 31. His sweetheart, Helen Mattern, 28, was arrested in Sankey's flat shortly after the kidnaper was seized in a barber's chair.

Miss Mattern's claim for reward money asserted it was she who first gave officers information which brought about the outlaw's apprehension.

Sistie's Sick

Big, Bad Measles Isolates Her From Buzzie.

The White House team of "Sistie" and "Buzzie" was separated yesterday because "Sistie" has developed a case of measles.

The measles attack, which put "Sistie" Dall, the President's 6-year-old granddaughter, to bed several days ago is a light one, the White House reported. The chief discomfort of the youngster was her enforced isolation from her 3-year-old brother, "Buzzie."

The White House was reported unworried over the measles outbreak as "Sistie" is getting along nicely. Physicians said there was no danger of a quarantine.

Refrigerator Executives in Convention Here

Post Staff Photo.

Optimistic trade reports were made by executives of the Frigidaire Sales Corporation, in session here yesterday. In the photo are, left to right, G. E. Durban, assistant manager of public utility division; J. H. Knight, representative of public utility division; T. A. Farrell, regional manager; E. B. Dorsey, district manager, and C. J. Allen, supervisor of household sales of Eastern region.

Birds Sing Two Notes at Once; Just Try That on Your Larynx

Los Angeles, March 5 (AP).—Scientists at the University of Southern California have discovered that birds can sing two notes at the same time, something that no human being can do.

The two notes throb when they join, and the sound is like that of a warble. This is not the warble in the strict sense, but merely a frill that your roller canary throws in for good measure.

Dr. Milton Metfessel, chairman of the department of psychology at the University of Southern California, used an ingenious camera that takes pictures of the ephemeral melodies, to show that birds warble between 20 and 100 times a second. The best the most skilled bird voice imitator can do is 14 warbles a second. Birds have a tremendous range and flit from octave to octave with limitless abandon, but none reproduces the human voice.

"The parrot says what may sound to you like 'hello,'" said Dr. Metfessel. "Actually, polly said 'aiyo' or something approximating that. The parrot's speech is in the mind of the hearer, rather than in the throat of the parrot."

The camera traps the fleeting notes in black and white on paper. A light vibrates in this camera arrangement to the song of the bird, and rows of little dots whirl on a revolving disk. The song is recorded by the same phenomena that cause the spokes of wheels to appear to stand still or go backward on a motion-picture screen, when in reality they are going forward. The camera graphs the bird voice according to pitch and intensity.

CCC, $30 Per; Rookie, $18; How Come, MacArthur Plaint

"I Didn't Raise My Boy to Be a Soldier," Is Now Army Theme Song.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, chief of staff, will tell you he can make a young fellow over into a soldier at less cost than it takes to develop him into a good CCC worker, the Associated Press reported.

He pointed out the private soldier draws but $18 a month pay, compared with $30 by the CCC worker, although he said the cost of feeding them was virtually the same. He figured the war implements used in training soldiers would just about balance with saws, axes and what-not used in the forests.

On the other hand, he added, it costs more to get supplies in to the Conservation Camps because of their isolation; whereas, Army camps are on the railroads.

Further, members of MacArthur's staff protested the Army has been having its troubles recruiting rookies at $18 a month when they can get $30 from the CCC. They figured the CCC had withdrawn some 250,000 men of the eligible recruiting age from circulation.

300 Short Sellers Of Air Stock Bared

Continued from Page 1.

stock exchange regulation bill if it is not ready.

"Whether the bil may be ready for disposition during this session, no assurance at this time can be given," he sad. "The pendency of the measure has two important effects. First, it arouses interest among those who consider the exchanges in attempting to set their own house in order. It is the neglect of this duty and obligation by those who operate the exchanges that has created the necessity and demand for legislation.

"In the second place, knowledge that the subject is being carefully studied by committees of Congress with the determination to reform outstanding abuses pertaining to stock markets will deter those racketeers who have prospered by plundering ill-informed and unsuspecting investors. The spotlight will shine on their malignant practices and motives."

Speed Cuts Lives, Declares Fishbein

Warns Against His Own Fast Pace for Others.

Detroit, March 5 (AP).—Dr. Morris Fishbein, who labors at a lively pace as the journalist and philosopher of the medical profession, says the speed of modern living has cut down the expectancy of life.

The editor of the American Medical Society Journal, here for a dinner in his honor and a lecture Monday, pointed out that after 50 the life expectancy is much less than it was 25 years ago. He blames the condition on the speed of modern living and a prevailing error in the philosophy of life.

The error, he thinks, probably lies in the craze for more machine production, although the doctor is known to write 10,000 words a week and edit 10 magazines. He believes in plenty of sleep, but not for himself.

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Wallace Urges International Trade Planning

Nation Is Living in "State of Theory" Which Must End, He Says.

New York, March 5 (AP).—The United States is passing through a temporary state of theory, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace declared today, out of which must come a definite and thoroughly planned economy, or else "return to a state like 1932."

"We may continue to live in this illusion for another year or two or three," the Secretary said, "but if we do not cut through to the necessity of going in one of several directions there will be uncontrolled inflation."

As the first witness before the Commission of Inquiry on National Policy in International Economic Relations, Wallace delineated three lines of economic planning: Internationalism, economic nationalism and a combination of the two.

Favors Internationalism.

"I might as well confess it," Wallace said. "My own prejudices are decidedly against the nationalistic approach. The most courageous course is to put the emphasis on internationalism."

The international approach to a planned economy, Secretary Wallace said, would take imports at least to the value of $700,000,000 annually to service our debts "and to give an effective foreign purchasing power for a modest surplus of our export industries.

"It also involves a more or less conscious control of international credits, so that our public may have greater assurance as to the intelligence of foreign loans."

Combination "Common Sense".

The National approach, he declared, "would mean a very high degree of Government centralizing power" in the retirement of acreage.

The "common sense eventuality," Wallace said, would be to effect as quickly as possible a combination of the two approaches—"a situation where you will import, say $400,000,000 more goods than now and retire from cultivation perhaps 25,000,000 acres of land."

The Commission of Inquiry will recommend a policy for America in international economic relations next fall.

State Closes In Wynekoop Murder Trial

"Eye for an Eye" Is Final Plea; Defense Will End Today.

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—With a demand that the jury "do unto this defendant as she did unto Rheta Wynekoop," the prosecution of Dr. Alice L. Wynekoop, charged with the murder of her daughter-in-law, was ended tonight.

With those words, Prosecutor Charles S. Dougherty contented himself in recommending punishment. He made no direct demand for the death penalty.

Only a matter of hours remained before the jury will begin deliberating. Defense Attorney W. W. Smith will begin his closing arguments tomorrow, finishing in about three hours. Then the prosecution will be allowed rebuttal arguments.

Woman Hurt in Faint.

Slumped low in her chair, the 63-year-old defendant sat motionless as Dougherty denounced her as a "cold-blooded murderess." Twice during the day she had fainted. Her face was bruised from the earlier fainting spell, in which she fell to the jail floor.

As he pleaded for a conviction, Dougherty arranged before the jurors on Dr. Wynekoop's operating table the blood-stained sheets and blankets as they were found last November 21, around Rheta's body.

Repeating the testimony of police during the trial, Dougherty said Dr. Wynekoop was calm, collected, and interested only in establishing an alibi for herself when police arrived. He questioned why, if her story of knowing nothing of Rheta's death were true, Dr. Wynekoop did not attempt to revive the girl upon finding the body in the basement surgical room of the Wynekoop home.

Denies Suicide.

Dougherty made much of what he said was a long conversation between Dr. Wynekoop and her daughter, Dr. Catherine, before the undertaker was called.

They decided to call an undertaker, he said "without even going to the basement to see if Rheta was really dead."

"From the position of the blanket around her we know that Rheta did not commit suicide.

"People don't shoot themselves, then lie down, tuck a blanket around them, put the gun at their head and cover it with a piece of gauze.

Dougherty's plea occupied three hours. At the conclusion, Dr. Wynekoop managed a faint smile to her children and was wheeled from the room.

$10,000 Awarded In Medical Suit

Patient Collects for Tubes Left in Body.

In consequence of three pieces of surgical tubing left in his body, Edwin Lee and the Washington Market Co., his employers, won a $10,000 damages verdict in District Supreme Court yesterday.

The defendant, Dr. William I. Robey, 1801 I street northwest, who treated Lee for pneumonia, denied leaving the tubing in the patient. He said the pieces had been left by another surgeon.

Lee sued for $50,000 in his own name and for the benefit of his employers, the suit involving the Workmen's Compensation act.

"BLACKIE BEAR"
Stories for Children
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Daily in
The POST

Court Upholds Governmental Price Fixing

Supreme Tribunal Backs N. Y. State Milk Control Law.

Continued from Page 1.

economic measures enacted by legislatures, but only to see that in the exercise of the Government's admitted power to impose regulations for the general welfare, the "law shall not be unreasonable, arbitrary or capricious, and that the means selected shall have a real and substantial relation to the object sought to be attained."

Presages Role of Arbiter.

Strangely, from the viewpoint of the conservative or strict interpreter of the Constitution, the minority opinion contends that "plainly * * * this court must have regard to the wisdom of the enactment." By extension, this view might put the Supreme Court in the role of ultimate arbiter of the economic soundness of New Deal legislation—a field shunned by the "liberal" majority as far beyond the court's domain.

Yesterday's decision concerned Leo Nebbia, a grocery store owner, of Rochester, N. Y., whose name becomes a footnote in history because he sold two quarts of milk and a loaf of bread, all for 18 cents.

New York's milk control board, created last year, had decreed that milk could not be sold for less than 9 cents a quart—and the law specified that nobody was to get around this by throwing in a loaf of bread or anything else with the purchase of milk.

So Mr. Nebbia was prosecuted and convicted. Whereupon, more influential interests seized upon his case to test the validity of the allegedly unconstitutional and revolutionary price-fixing principle. They lost on appeal in two lower courts and are now finally overruled by the court of last resort.

Chief Justice Hughes and Associate Justices Brandeis, Stone and Cardozo concurred in the Roberts opinion. These are the five who have so often formed the much-discussed "liberal majority." Again, the four tagged as "conservatives," who have comprised the dissenting minority, were Justices McReynolds, Van Devanter, Sutherland and Butler.

In hushed silence, lawyers and laymen listened intently as Justice Roberts delivered the majority opinion, important not so much for the case at hand, as for the application to other enactments, both of the New Deal at Washington, and of States in grappling with the problems of recovery.

Minority Is Vehement.

The minority, vehement in their dissent as they were in the Minnesota mortgage moratorium case, recurred to their dissent in that case. They cited past decisions to reinforce their argument that the court "has emphatically declared that a State lacks power to fix prices in similar private businesses."

Price fixing, they held, "is not regulation, but management, control, dictation—it amounts to the deprivation of the fundamental right which one has to conduct his own affairs honestly and along customary lines."

"The argument advanced here," said the minority as to the majority view, "would support general prescription of prices for farm products, groceries, shoes, clothing, all the necessities of modern civilization, as well as labor, when some legislature finds and declares such action advisable for the public good.

"And if it be now ruled that one dedicates his property to the public use whenever he embarks on an enterprise which the legislature may think it desirable to bring under control, this is but to declare that rights guaranteed by the Constitution exist only so long as supposed public interest does not require their extinction. To adopt such a view, of course, would put an end to liberty under the Constitution."

Again, the minority said:

"Not only does the statute interfere arbitrarily with the rights of the little grocer to conduct his business according to standards long accepted—complete destruction may follow; but it takes away the liberty of 12,000,000 consumers to buy a necessity of life in an open market. It imposes direct and arbitrary burdens upon those already seriously impoverished with the alleged immediate design of affording special benefits to others.

"To him with less than 9 cents, it says—you can not procure a quart of milk from the grocer although he is anxious to accept what you can pay and the demands of your household are urgent! A superabundance; but no child can purchase from a willing storekeeper below the figure appointed by three men at headquarters! And this is true, although the storekeeper himself may have bought from a willing producer at half that rate and must sell quickly or lose his stock through deterioration.

"The fanciful scheme is to protect the farmer against undue exactions by prescribing the price at which milk disposed of by him at will may be resold."

Old Order Overborne.

Thus the minority perceive the pillars crumbling, the old order overborne—the path cleared for general price-fixing by the Government at Washington or by the States. A tone of bitterness is echoed again in the minority view:

"The Legislature can not lawfully destroy guaranteed rights of one man with the prime purpose of enriching another, even if for the moment this may seem advantageous to the public. And the adoption of any 'concept of jurisprudence' which permits facile disregard of the Constitution as long interpreted and respected will inevitably lead to its destruction. Then all rights will be subject to the caprice of the hour; government by stable laws will pass."

And, finally, with a fling at the "somewhat misty suggestion" of the majority that to uphold the due process clause would leave the milk farmers unprotected, the minority added:

"Grave concern for embarrassed farmers is everywhere; but this should neither obscure the rights of others nor obstruct judicial appraisement of measures proposed for relief. The ultimate welfare of the producer, like that of every other class, requires dominance of the Constitution. And zealously to uphold this in all its parts is the highest duty intrusted to the courts."

Barriers Swept Away.

Much more than the majority opinion, which argues the case for liberalizing the Constitution, the minority opinion reflects the far-reaching importance of the latest decree of the court, and marks the division between the old order and the new.

Once more the court has swept away barriers which some imagined stood in the way of the new deal and a changed order in this country.

Heiress Seeks Hollywood Thrills

Wide World Photo.

Her romance with "Count" Giorgio di Giorgio at an end, Merry Fahrney Pickering van Eiszner, Chicago's patent medicine heiress, is shown in Hollywood, Calif., where she plans to seek new thrills in her already exciting life of 25 years.

Another Week Needed to Sift Pay-Cut Data

Restoration, Veterans' Bill Report Still Held in Committee.

The independent offices appropriations bill, carrying Government pay restoration and veterans' benefits, will not be reported to the House before next week, Representative Woodrum (Democrat), chairman of the sub-committee in charge, said yesterday.

Disavowing intent of the committee to delay action, Woodrum said it would be impossible for all angles to be adjusted within less than a week.

Then Senate amendments granting liberal allowances to World War and Spanish-American War former service men are admittedly the obstacles to an earlier agreement, as it is conceded the 5-and-5 pay plan will be recommended to the House.

Group conferences will be held throughout the week with representatives of various veterans' lobbies in an effort to evolve a program that will be acceptable both to the Administration and to the veterans' bloc.

It is believed that the amendments offered in the Senate by Senator Byrnes (Democrat), South Carolina, presumably with indorsement of the Administration, will be adopted by the House Appropriations Committee.

Members of the committee denied there is any intention to place a gag rule on the new report to prevent a vote on full pay restoration.

Members of the committee said there is little likelihood that the retroactive feature of the pay restoration proposal, now set as of February 1, will be moved up, even though the bill is not passed in time to affect pay rolls before April 1.

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PURE DEPENDABLE SAFE

Bankrupt Plea Entered in N.Y. By Livermore

2½ Million Debts Listed by Famous Market Operator.

New York, March 5 (AP).—Jesse L. Livermore, once known in Wall street as "the Boy Plunger," and a veteran of the trading pits, declared himself bankrupt today.

His petition filed in Federal Court listed liabilities of $2,259,212 and assets of only $184,900, including at its face value $150,000 life insurance.

Seats on exchanges, jewelry and personal property are included among the remaining assets of the man who piled up tremendous fortunes, only to lose them in widespread stock and grain operations.

Unpaid Federal income taxes for 1930 and 1931, totaling $406,528 plus interest and penalities, are included in the liabilities.

Bankrupt Once Before.

Once before, in 1915, Livermore went into bankruptcy with liabilities of $2,000,000. But the post-war boom found him riding the credit. He paid off creditors 100 cents on the dollar.

Born on a farm in West Acton, Mass., Livermore went to work in a Boston brokerage house. A $10 stake was used for his first speculation and it netted a profit of $3.12.

Ordered to "quit speculating or quit your job," he walked out and soon was netting $100 weekly. Three years later he came to New York. He came out of the panic of 1907 reputedly with $3,000,000.

Livermore created a one-day sensation in December, 1933, when he was reported missing. After an intensive police search had failed to develop a clew, Livermore quietly returned home.

Married Three Times.

Livermore and his first wife, Mattie Jordan, of Indianapolis, were divorced and he immediately married Dorothea F. Wendt, of Brooklyn. They were divorced in Reno 1932 and Mrs. Livermore remarried five minutes later.

Livermore married Mrs. Harriet Metz Noble, of Omaha, Nebr., March 23, 1933. Seven months later he was sued for $250,000 in a breach of promise action by Miss Naida Krassnova.

Livermore was known as a reckless spender and once chartered a special train to take him from Palm Beach to Jacksonville when he could not get a lower berth.

String Quartet Features Grieg In Frost Home

Performance Closes Four Concerts Booked for Current Season.

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Closing the series of four concerts arranged for the current season, the Washington String Quartet played yesterday afternoon in the residence of Frank Frost before an appreciative audience. For the first half of the program, Milton Schwartz, Paul Brightenburg, George Wargo and Sidney Hamer gave a sympathetic reading of the Grieg Quartet, which is not heard these days as often as its beauty merits.

Had Grieg possessed the physical vigor and combativeness to match his originality, he would have left a deeper impress upon musical history. He devoted himself too exclusively to the crusade for Norwegian nationalism in music and limited his own powers. Despite his fine lyrical feeling and his sincerely romantic enthusiasm, he remained a minor poet, scarcely justifying the title "Chopin of the North," which Bulow conferred upon him.

The quartet for strings is one of his most poetic and personal works, approaching at times an intimacy of emotional expression. Because of its marked individuality, it frequently departs from the formal rules for quartet writing and takes on the quality of improvisation. This is especially noticeable in the charming "Romanza" with its emphasis upon melodic appeal at the expense of harmonic texture.

After the intermission, the string players were joined by Emerson Meyers in a performance of the Brahms Piano quintet, one of the loveliest works for that combination of instruments. It surpasses both the Schumann and the Franck Quintets in its solidity and richness of musical content. The musicians gave it a meticulously clear reading, but fell a little short of the robustness and sturdy energy characteristic of Brahms.

One Killed, Several Hurt in Bus Wreck

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 5 (AP). One person was killed and several others, including three children, injured when a passenger bus crashed into an automobile at the Pass-a-Grille causeway here today.

Richard B. Tiley, 74, retired paint manufacturer of Essex, Conn., was fatally injured.

Esther Ralston Weeps While Getting Divorce

Los Angeles, March 5 (AP).—Esther Ralston, blonde screen star, obtained a divorce today from George Webb, also known as George Frye, her husband-manager.

Weeping, Miss Ralston testified Webb called her "harsh names" and was jealous. Webb did not contest the decree. The couple married in December, 1925.

Slayer Sentenced to Die.

Idabel, Okla., March 5 (AP).—Frank Clark, colored, slayer of Mr. and Mrs. Dan Stiles, on their farm February 13, was sentenced to die in the electric chair May 18 today. Clark pleaded guilty.

The New Dealers

—The Low Down on the Higher Ups—

Woodin a Martyr of the New Deal

Crisis Shattered Health, Sent Him Back to His Violin.

Big Business Republican, Al Smith Won Him Over in 1928.

The identity of the author of "The New Dealers" must remain undisclosed. Publication of the material in The Washington Post does not necessarily imply editorial indorsement of his views.

By the Unofficial Observer.

WHEN the Cuban situation looked most threatening, just after the fall of the De Cespedes government, and it seemed as though mob rule might take control of the island, President Roosevelt called Vice President Garner on the telephone and informed him of the latest reports from Cuba and of his fear lest we should have to restore order by military intervention.

"What do you think we ought to do, Jack," the President inquired.

"I'd keep out of Cuba if I could," replied Garner.

"But suppose an American citizen is shot?" Roosevelt countered.

"I think I'd wait and see which American it is," said Garner.

In this manner, Garner serves as the New Deal's best pal and severest critic. He has never concealed the fact that each of the Roosevelt experiments has flabbergasted him with its audacity and ingenuity, and he admits that he didn't think any of them would work but that they are working and don't alarm him in the slightest. The plain fact is that the New Deal is uncongenial to him, in that it is couched in a language which he does not understand and deals with ideas which have never entered his head. His is the mind of a small-town big shot, who has made a career of politics much as another man might have made a career of law or medicine.

The idea that politics might make a career of him, that he is in touch with forces greater than individual human management, has never occurred to him. It is amusing to recall that Big Business thought of him as radical at one period. He is, instead the epitome of the Western middle class; a big farmer, a banker, and a business man, the individual entrepreneur who has made a conspicious success under the old rules of the old game. He is against Big Business, but only because it interferes with small business, and if the New Deal should ever fall into his hands, God help the New Deal and Heaven save the country.

Woodin's Brief Career As Treasury Chief.

A wraith who slipped into the Treasury on March 4, 1933, and slipped out again, broken in health, a few months later, with a violin in his bedroom, a smile on his lips and a song in his heart, "Wee Willie" Woodin—the Hon. William H. Woodin, Secretary of the Treasury, to be precise—was the most surprising and ingratiating of the President's appointments. He entered the Treasury when the Nation's financial system was almost a wreck. He solved the crisis, by the comparatively simple device of printing money and allowing the banks to issue it against their sound assets. Then he left Washington, to recover his health and play his fiddle. There never was such a man as Woodin. He was invented by Sir James M. Barrie and set to music by Ethelbert Nevin, and he made history.

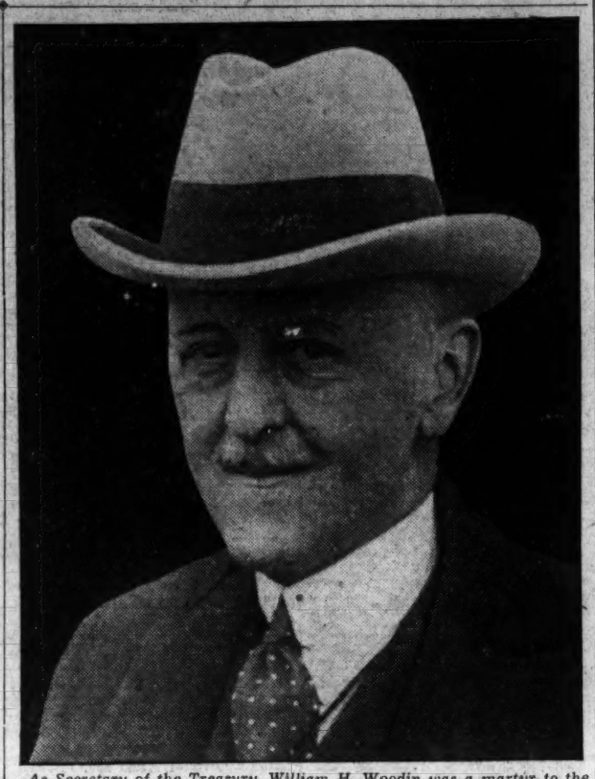
The prize-fighting physique of Franklin D. Roosevelt and the wisp-like figure of Woodin bore the brunt of the gravest financial crisis in the Nation's history. Woodin is a martyr to the New Deal. The strain of the crisis broke his health, though it did not ruffle his temper or dim his bubbling and whimsical high spirits. Our history contains few figures more paradoxical than this Pennsylvania industrialist—and Pennsylvania is the back-log of America's hard-boiled capitalism—blithely smashing the deathgrip of Wall street on the Nation's ruined banking structure.

Woodin's father owned a foundry at Berwick, Pa., where Woodin was born 66 years ago. He graduated from the Columbia School of Mines in 1890, and returned to Berwick, where he went to work cleaning castings at 90 cents a day and became an expert foundryman. Then the elfin streak in his character cropped up, sending him off to Europe to study music, but he came back and went to work again, becoming a highly successful business man who spent much of his money and time collecting coins and works of art, and in musical composition. A mild-mannered, thoroughly delightful, really civilized man, with a flair for business, which is also among the fine arts.

He was first general superintendent of his father's company in 1892 and rose gradually, becoming its president in 1899, when it was merged into the American Car & Foundry Co. Of this concern, Woodin was successively district manager, assistant to the first vice president, assistant to the president and, in 1916, president of the company at the age of 48. In 1932, his directorships included the Brill Corporation, Railway Spring Co., Remington Arms Co., Montreal Locomotive Works, American Locomotive Co., The Cuba Co., Cuba R. R. Co., and American Ship and Commerce Corporation. He was a captain of industry, and, as became his background, a Republican, a stanch Union League Club member of Philadelphia and New York.

Backed Smith Campaign As Foe of Prohibition.

In 1922, as Fuel Administrator for New York, Woodin got to know Al Smith. Woodin liked Al and did not like National prohibition, so when Al ran for the Presidency in 1928, Woodin openly supported him. The Smith crowd considered the wining of this big Union Leaguer as quite an accomplishment, but it did not bring about the split in the ranks of Big Business Smith had hoped for, any more than did Smith's friendship with John Raskob, that other Union Leaguer. Big Business knew its onions and it plumped for Hoover so heavily that it could afford to be tolerant of such minor aberrations.



As Secretary of the Treasury, William H. Woodin was a martyr to the new deal, leaving office broken in health.

During the 1928 campaign and the year which followed, Woodin became very friendly with Roosevelt, whom Raskob, Herbert Lehman and other wealthy Smith supporters had promised to help raise money for the Warm Springs Foundations, as partial compensation for "drafting" F. D. R. for the Governorship. Woodin agreed to help them and developed a warm personal interest in Warm Springs, accepting Roosevelt's invitation to become a trustee of the foundation.

In the preconvention campaign of 1932, Woodin, still a nominal Republican but by this time a warm friend of Roosevelt, was the only big business man who openly backed F. D. R. for the nomination, being one of the $10,000 contributors to the preconvention campaign fund. After the nomination, he burned his conservative bridges behind him, giving $25,000 more and openly joining the revolutionary movement.

Named When Glass Declined Portfolio.

Such a record put Woodin in line for a job in the Cabinet or an ambassadorship, and he was mentioned for Secretary of Commerce, but no one—least of all himself—dreamed that he would be Secretary of the Treasury. Roosevelt was prepared to soothe the conservatives by putting Carter Glass in that critical post, but when Glass turned down the portfolio on grounds which can best be judged by his Maker, Roosevelt immediately drafted Bill Woodin. Until that moment, Woodin's preparations for inauguration had consisted of composing "The Franklin Delano Roosevelt March."

Irony was found in the fact that he once wrote a book on numismatics which began, "Coins are the metallic footprints of nations." His first official job was to gather up all the gold footprints in the United States. Formerly he had collected rare gold coins, now he collected them all.

Such coincidences delighted rather than embarrassed him. He punned his way through the great banking crisis, "I'm more concerned with Federal Reserve notes than with musical notes." When the banking act was drafted, he said, "Yes, the bill is finished. Both bills are finished." Mild stuff but infectious, and not the least effective note of sanity amid that wild bellowing of wounded giants.

Woodin was essentially a man of crisis. The policy of currency manipulation or management, the plans for a commodity dollar and the gold purchase policy were outside of his orbit. He was the great simplifier of the Nation's financial crisis. He and Roosevelt saw clearly the two things which were needed: first, Government control of the bankers rather than banking control of the Government, and second, more money to meet the demand of depositors. The first was achieved by the coup d'etat of the banking holiday and the gold policy, the second by the printing press. Woodin saw what was needed, did his job and then wandered off with his fiddle, like a troubadour of financial folklore. He had helped to do the two things which made possible the financial revolution, probably because he did not regard them as revolutionary but simply as the commonsense needs of the moment. No wonder Roosevelt likes him.

Hull Strange Figure In New Deal Era.

All of the most creditable liabilities of the Democratic party are summed up in the person of its Old Man of the Mountains of Tennessee: the Hon. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State for the New Deal. A low tariff enthusiast in an era of high tariffs, a League of Nations advocate in an era of exaggerated nationalism, a Jacksonian States rights man in an age of Federal aggrandizement, and a convinced dry in a wet country, Hull's moral predicament has been not the least amusing and tragic feature of the Roosevelt Revolution.

For Roosevelt has been mischievously merciless toward Hull, who entered office, sandwiched between Roosevelt and Ray Moley, and after a brief inter-regnum, is now sandwiched between the White House and the ferocious George Peek.

Hull is a man with one idea, who came to power too late for that idea to become effective. He believes in Adam Smith and an old-fashioned tariff for revenue. In an Administration crawling with mortar-boards and Phi Beta Kappa keys, he is the most academic and doctrinaire of all, and he is the Administration's most fervent idealist, but his is an ideal born of Southern sectionalism 30 or 40 years ago and has not changed to match the Democratic party's opportunity for national idealism.

He comes by his ideals honestly—they're in the blood. He was born 62 years ago in Overton (now Pickett) County, a hotbed of feudists and, in his battle with Moley, Hull was to reveal that beneath his suave facade burns hot-blooded craftiness and unforgiving resentment.

His parents were moderately wealthy farmers and lumber people and as a boy Hull rafted logs down the Cumberland River. Of course, he became a lawyer, getting a law degree from Cumberland University. Young Hull served two terms in the lower house of the Tennessee Legislature and was commissioned as captain of the 4th Tennessee Volunteer Infantry in the Spanish-American War, soon after which he was elected judge of the Fifth Judicial Circuit of Tennessee. (His friends still call him "Judge" and he prefers that designation to any other). He resigned from the bench to run for Congress in 1906, where he served until knocked out by the Harding landslide of 1920.

(Copyright, 1934, Simon & Schuster, Inc.)

Tomorrow—Hull's Economic Theories on Worldwide Problems.

$15 a Drink At Rum Show!

Public Barred at Great Exhibition in Chicago; Police on Guard.

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—With an estimated $2,000,000 worth of liquor on display and a pledge from the industry that "the bootlegger and the 'blind pig' never will return," America's first National liquor show in 16 years opened tonight.

Thousands upon thousands of bottles were ranged along a quarter-mile of exhibit booths in the Hotel Sherman. Some of the beverages, including an especially fine French cognac, were valued by their owners at $15 a drink.

Twenty bartenders were available and a sign read: "Name any kind of drink ever invented; we'll mix you one." Lectures were being given in another hall at which the fledgling bartender of the repeal era could try his hand at the more difficult concoctions.

On display were rare wines, brandies and cordials with yellowing labels of 50 years ago. China contributed a liquor in which, the exhibitor insisted, a snake has been drowned during its preparation.

Detectives and uniformed police guarded the exhibits. The public was barred.

Frank A. Coleman, president of the Wholesale Liquor Dealers Association, said 5,000 wholesalers, 1,000 distillers' representatives and 400 rectifiers would attend the convention before it closed Friday.

Couple Held in Vice Squad Gambling Raid

A man and woman were arrested yesterday when vice squad police raided an alleged gambling establishment at 940 New York avenue northwest.

Margaret Zerigia, 32, of the New York avenue address, and Charles Friegh, 31, of 713 Third street northwest, were charged with setting up a gaming table. Three others were held as Government witnesses.

North Dakota Governor Hurls Defi at Ickes

Calls Removal From Relief Job Political Move; Expects Arrest.

Bismarck, N. Dak., March 5 (AP). Branding the Federal Government's recent order removing him as head of relief activities in North Dakota as "purely a desperate attempt to sway 141 delegates to a political convention," Gov. William Langer today wrote to Secretary of the Interior Ickes that "knowing the character of the opposition here, we expect the arrest not only of myself but of many of my subordinates."

The Governor referred to the Nonpartisan League State convention at Valley City tomorrow, when an overwhelming number of delegates pledged to support him will convene.

The Governor said he welcomed a grand jury investigation recommended by Ickes.

If there has been embezzlement or graft in the administration of relief funds, Langer said, "we want it brought before a grand jury."

"While our characters may be blackened in the name of corrupt politics," the Governor told Ickes, "the outcome, in my judgment, will definitely show that no law has been violated and that the entire affair is simply and purely a desperate attempt to sway the 141 delegates to a political convention in the hope that candidates may be nominated who, if elected, will not be fearless and will not be frendly to the State-owned industries so hated by the opposition."

The Federal Government's removal of Langer as head of relief activities in North Dakota was understood to result from allegations that his administration collected contributions from relief employes for support of the Leader, Administration newspaper.

The Governor denied any assessment had been made on any relief workers at his direction.

Liner's Crew Conquers Fire

Passenger Ship Continues to N. Y. After Calling Coast Guard Help.

New York, March 5 (AP).—A fire in her after-hole brought under control by the crew, the Savannah liner City of Montgomery proceeded toward New York City tonight after two Coast Guard cutters, which raced to her rescue, headed back for Norfolk, Va., according to a wireless received here.

The liner shifted back to its New York course after having headed full speed for Hampton Roads, Va., as the fire was at its height.

The ship's position was given as about 46 miles east of Chesapeake lightship when Capt. Bertran H. Garfield reported that the vessel, which left Savannah Saturday for New York and Boston, was afire.

Aboard the liner are 30 passengers and a crew of 90.

The ship has figured in two collisions in which ships were sunk. In 1924 the schooner Perry Setzer sank after a collision near Cape Hatteras, and in 1931 the U. S. Army dredge Raritan sank after a collision off Craven Shoals.

Buffaloed!

Chicago Seeks Way to Get Rid of Hungry Four.

Chicago, March 5 (AP). — Cook County's four buffaloes munched their fodder disconsolately today Nobody loved them, and they felt cheaper than the nickel that carries their grandfather's picture.

Even Elgin had gone back on them.

The three veteran bulls and the superannuated cow, survivors of a noble herd of 24, have eaten more than their worth to the Cook County Forest Preserve and the commission recently announced they would be sent to a new home at Elgin.

But Elgin officials changed their minds and withdrew the offer of board and room.

Now the forest preserve officials think they'll put all four buffaloes in a hat and let them go to anyone who will draw.

"This Morning"

In Biloxi

With Shirley POVICH

(Sports Editor)

Daily in

The POST

No Accident

Sunstroke Death on Golf Course Held "Natural."

The Supreme Court held yesterday that death on a golf course from sunstroke does not constitute accidental death, the Associated Press reported.

Hence, the court added, this would not make an insurance company liable under a double indemnity clause for such a death.

Thomas L. Landress, of Chattanooga, Tenn., carried double indemnity life insurance policies in two companies.

He died while playing golf in August, 1930. The insurance companies paid the widow the straight life insurance.

Soviet Airmen Rescue 473 On Ice Floes

10 Women, 2 Children in Bering, 461 Caspian Fishermen Saved.

Moscow, March 5 (AP).—Soviet airmen, in separated relief expeditions today, saved 10 women and 2 children from an Arctic death in the Bering Sea and helped rescue all except 84 of 545 fishermen from ice floes in the Caspian Sea.

Pilot Lepidevsky and Mechanic Petroff flew from Cape Wellen to the camp of the 101 persons marooned on Bering Sea ice since the steamer Cheliuskin sank February 13, landed under extreme difficulties, took the women and children aboard, and returned to Cape Wellen.

The hazardous flight was made in a temperature of 40 degrees below zero.

Descending, the airmen found themselves surrounded by open water. The landing space had separated from the main ice.

Dr. Otto Schmidt, leader of the group, met this hazard by having some of the men ferry the women and children across the water in collapsible boats.

Radio message from the camp expressed thanks and stated the men were cheered by the arrival of the plane. It is expected that the plane will continue in relief work as long as weather permits.

The Cheliuskiners were members of a party en route home from Wrangel Island. The ship was sunk, and they managed to save enough food and equipment to establish a camp on the shifting floes.

Airplanes, assisted by ice breakers, have taken off all but 84 of the fishermen who were marooned on the Caspian Sea ice February 28, together with 330 horses.

The 461 rescued men were part of several groups swept helplessly out to sea when a sudden rise in temperature caused the ice field to break up.

One plane was used to guide 20 fishermen to safety from one floe, while other planes and ice-breakers joined to save the rest. The relief work is continuing.

Austria Enlarges Dollfuss' Powers

New Constitution Based on Christianity.

Vienna, March 5 (AP).—Chancellor Dollfuss said today that Austria's new constitution would be based on Christianity, rather than capitalism or Marxism, and would derive its authority from God, instead of the people.

Wide powers are granted the executive under its provisions and some went so far as to predict the possibility of an eventual restoration of the monarchy.

Despite rumors relative to the possible enthronement of a monarch, there was nothing official to substantiate the reports.

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China's First Modern Woman Doctor Dies

Peiping, China, March 5 (AP).—The first Chinese woman to practice Western medicine in China, Dr. Yam S. Kin, who was educated in America, died today at 70.

One of her sons enlisted with United States forces in the World War and was killed in France. She drew a pension from the American Government.

Charles Beahan Bankrupt.

Los Angeles, March 5 (AP).—Charles Beahan, playwright and novelist, filed a voluntary bankruptcy petition today, scheduling debts of $13,282 and assets of $11,648. He said he owes New York State $615 and the Federal Government $1,915 in income taxes.

11 Sailors Perish As Ship Breaks Up

11 More Fight for Lives on Fragment of Vessel.

Constanza, Rumania, March 5 (AP). Eleven sailors of the Italian tanker Santoni perished today when they tried to swim ashore as the vessel grounded in the Black Sea and broke in two.

Five others reached the shore, and were in a critical condition in a hospital here.

The remaining 11 members of the crew were still battling for their lives in a fragment of the ship. A raging storm and heavy fog caused the wreck.

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Any other furnishings monogrammed free this week.

MEYERS MENS SHOP

1331 F St. N.W.

Pre-Easter Showing of Schloss Spring Clothes

Author of "Distant Drums" Promises Play About Brontes—Sidney Howard Boom

Totheroh Will Be First With Awaited Drama

Helen Gahagan Now Star; Tournament Dinner Held; About Showshops.

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Last Edition.)

By Nelson B. Bell.

For many months now there has been the constant threat of a drama dealing with the life of the Brontes. Foremost among these tentative promises of a play that might understandably afford some keen competition for the honors that have accrued to "The Barretts of Wimpole Street," has been the proposed and prospective vehicle for Katharine Cornell, architectured by Clemence Dane, whose "A Bill of Divorcement" has been a potent drawing card in both stage and screen form.

It will be recalled that "A Bill of Divorcement," as translated to the celluloids, was the piece that first brought Katharine Hepburn to gelatine prominence in the supporting cast that surrounded John Barrymore and Billie Burke in the RKO-Radio version of the work.

Miss Dane, however, seems to have languished by the wayside and it now appears that Dan Totheroh will be the one whose drama of the Brontes will be the first to reach the boards. This will be a play called "Moor Born," which was tried out in February, 1933, at the University of Iowa.

Miss Gahagan to Star.

According to present plans Helen Gahagan will be the Emily Bronte of the cast and Frances Starr a possible Charlotte. There are also runfors that the roster of principals for this long-awaited exposition of a group of distinguished careers will include Edith Barrett, Glenn Anders and Bramwell Fletcher.

Mr. Fletcher will be immediately recalled by local enthusiasts as the tense young man who played so admirably in "Ten Minute Alibi," recently seen at the National. It may be a matter of slightly more remote concern to theatergoers that Dan Totheroh, the author of the new play, is the young man who two or three seasons ago authored "Distant Drums," a peculiarly vague and noncommittal melodrama in which Pauline Lord, Beulah Bondi and numerous others labored diligently to clarify a nebulous idea.

If Miss Gahagan plays the lead in the Totheroh essay at the life of the Brontes, it is highly probable that Melvyn Douglas, in private life Miss Gahagan's husband, will direct the production.

The producers will be two comparative newcomers to this branch of the theater, by names George Bushar Markle and John Tuerk. These are the gentlemen who recently put on "Mackerel Skies," so somthing may come of all these rumors, after all.

"Barter," Washington's Passion Play, will be produced by the Blackfriar's Guild on Tuesday and Thursday, March 20 and 22, and again on Palm Sunday, March 25, at 8:15 p. m., at St. Dominic's Auditorium, Sixth and F streets southwest. "Barter" received first award in the Religious Play Contest of 1926, sponsored by the Longmans, Green Drama League.

Mr. Howard Emerges.

After several years of hiding away in Hollywood movie studios, Sidney Howard has returned to become again the "wonder boy" of Broadway.

Two of the most important plays of the lag-end season, "Dodsworth" and "Yellow Jack," are from his pen, the same facile one that wrote "The Silver Cord" and "Ned McCobb's Daughter," not to mention Miss Cornell's recent "Alieh Corn."

"Dodsworth," Howard's dramatization of Sinclair Lewis' novel, which brings Walter Huston back to the stage, already has become one of the Rialto's most-sought-after attractions, and "Yellow Jack" is a show of extraordinary promise.

A curious fact about "Yellow Jack," which tells the story of Dr. Walter Reed's fight against yellow fever, is that not one of the 38 members of the cast was born in New York City.

All Aliens.

Colin Hunter, who plays the part of a South African official, is from Cape Town. Millard Mitchell, who plays a soldier stationed in Cuba, really was born in Havana. London is the home of Geoffrey Kerr and Richie Ling, Whitford Kane is from Larne, Ireland, and Eduardo Cianelli is a native of Naples.

James Stewart hails from a town in Pennsylvania called Indiana, while Myron McCormick is from Albany, Ind. Edward Acuff, who is a beer-swizzling Southerner in the show, is from Carruthersville, Mo.

Katharine Wilson, the only woman in the cast, was born in Jacksonville, Fla., while the author, Howard, is from the other extreme, Oakland, Calif.

Producer from Seattle.

Barton MacLane is from Columbia, S. C., and Jack Carr is from Cleveland, N. C., so they should know what the two governors said to one another. Even Guthrie McClintic, producer and director, is not a native Manhattan Islander. He is a Seattle boy, which should be proof enough that there is still plenty of room on Broadway for the aspiring actors from the hinterlands.

The dinner last night in honor of the participants in the eighth annual one-act play tournament, sponsored by the Community Center Department, was the largest attended of any that have been given under the same auspices. Enthusiasm ran high and it is not improbable that out of the last demonstration of the rich potentialities inherent in Washington's amateur dramatic circle will eventuate a real Little Theater movement that will bring great credit and added renown to the Capital.

Hi-De-Ho Gone Highbrow!

An informal poll conducted among the "Ziegfeld Follies" company at the Winter Garden in New York, where it is a bigger hit than it was here—and no wonder—reveals that there are increasing numbers of college and university students going on to the stage after graduation.

Willie Howard, who confesses to being a graduate of 39 Third avenue, class of '25 and no more, says that 10 years ago it was a rare occurrence to find more than one or two people in a musical who had had a university training. Now, he says, it is not unusual to find even members of the chorus who have come from finishing school or college. He takes this to indicate that the old days of the trouper who was carried on stage as a baby is almost at an end.

Their Alma Maters.

Among a section of the principals polled, it was found that Vilma Ebson attended Rollins College and her brother, Buddy, the University of Florida; Oliver Wakefield is a Cambridge University grad; Jane Froman, a graduate of the University of Missouri, and Don Ross of Ohio State University.

The male quartet represented Wisconsin, Ohio State, Michigan U. and University of Southern California. Brice Hutchins attended Carnegie Tech and Drury College. In the ensemble it was found that Jack Ross went to McGill, Thora Roberts to Washington University, Julia Jenner to N. Y. U. and Carolyn Ryan to the smart Dow School. Al Bloom was a student at Suffolk Law School in Boston.

Thirty-seven members of the chorus were high school graduates and only 12 confessed to being on the stage for more than three years. For every veteran like Fannie Brice, Christopher Morley, Fred Mannatt and others who were in and of show business, there were three who were making their stage debut.

It seems almost like yesterday. I mean that all-day and all-night adventure that took me over to Baltimore a year ago in the so-called wee, small hours of the morning to ride into Washington the morning of inauguration on the "42d Street Special," that nightmare of a train that bore so many film celebrities who were to march in the parade signalizing the assumption of office of the New Deal. Journeying on that particular train was a good deal like making a transcontinental trip on a Coney Island roller coaster or one of George Tilyou's most gorgeous merry-go-Rounds. However, a majority of those who were aboard seem to have survived the ordeal. You will note that Joe E. Brown, Glenda Farrell, Bette Davis, Leo Carillo, Lyle Talbot, Preston Foster, Eleanor Holm and a good many of the others are still on deck, although Tom Mix, Laura La Plante and one or two more are not so far out in front as they used to be. But then, as Sinclair Lewis says, that's the way life is!

"Giddap!"

Mr. Joe Cook, of Evansville, Ind., Lake Hopatcong, N. J., and "Hold Your Horses" arrived in town last night and was handsomely met by a large delegation of sundodgers, spaghetti eaters and hole-in-one golfers. It was the original plan of Mr. Stephen E. Cochran, manager of the National theater, where Mr. Cook opens tonight, to transport Mr. Cook to his hostelry by horse-drawn barouche. Imagine his consternation when nobody was able to find a horse!

So rather than violate the eternal unities, they walked, I hope not!

Gayety

"HAP FREYER AND HIS DAINTY MAIDENS," Hirst-Loeks production, starring Hap Freyer and Lillian Murray, with "Boots" Rush, Virginia Jones, Joan Collette, Florence Naomi, Charles Schultz, Lester Mack, Chris Hillearn, Billy Wallace, Jack Ryan and Chaney and Harley. Staged under the direction of Frankie Bryant. Reviewed Sunday matinee by W. A. Whitney.

With a cast that knows burlesque from "A" to izzard and with a time-tested series of blackouts, a verdict of only so-so still must be rendered in connection with this week's attraction at Col. Lake's temple of the fleshpots.

The first two numbers seem to set the pace for the show. The first is a song duet and the second a chorus number danced largely with back to the audience. With that disregard for tradition, supplemented by a group of comedy skits that have been associated with Hap Freyer for lo, these many years, the show moves along, but not in a particularly rapid or entertaining manner.

Even Mr. Freyer, who is this reviewers' idea, next to Bozo Snyder, of burlesque's ace comic, can not seem to get going. The blight also falls upon Chris Hilleary and Billy (Scratch) Wallace, the other comedians, as well as upon the straights, Charles Schultz and Lester Mack.

Joan Collette and Virginia Jones, however, do yeowomen's service in upholding the honor of burlesque. They sing and strut delightfully, with Joan actually succeeding in stopping momentarily the progress of the performance.

The others who do their stuff under the white-pink-blue spot are Lillian Murray and Boots Rush. Florence Naomi is the week's diva, with a voice oscillating between a lusty contralto and a tremulous lyric soprano.

Outstanding are Ben Chaney and June Harley, a team of the better dancers, whose highly commendable efforts are justly rewarded by an enthusiastic reception.

Net Result of Capital Honeymoon

Having celebrated their marriage while Miss Dee was appearing with Walter Huston in the making of the film play "Rodney"—now renamed "Keep 'Em Rolling"—at Fort Myer last summer, and having spent most of their honeymoon in Washington, it is of more than ordinary local interest that Joel McCrea and his wife, Frances Dee, still are able to have a little fun together on the beach just outside Los Angeles after an arduous day's work in "Finishing School," in which Maxine Doyle also is reputed to appear.

Gassed War Hero Buried at Hancock

Military Rites Held There for E. L. Corbett, 45.

Hancock, Md., March 5 (Spl.).—Military rites yesterday were accorded Emmons L. Corbett, 45, son of the late George Corbett, who died unexpectedly from hemorrhage, superinduced from being gassed in France years ago.

He received a citation for gallantry, as a message bearer while being sniped at continually. Corbett spent 27 months in a Government hospital at Oteen, N. C., and was discharged as an arrested case. During his invalidism he studied botany and the beautful flower gardens at the Corbett home on the National highway, west of Hancock, attracted the attention of thousands of tourists.

Surviving, besides his mother, are four brothers and three sisters, including Mrs. Alda Oden and Miss Ruth Corbett, of Washington.

Berkeley Recluse Discovered Dead

Man Who Lived Only With Dog Was 66.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—J. M. Oliver, 66, a recluse, was found dead yesterday in a little building which he used as home at Shady Grove, a tourist park near here. Death was held due to natural causes.

He came here from the South several years ago, with his dog, which was his only companion. Acquaintances learned he was a college graduate, and well informed on public matters.

The body was sent to Wisson, Miss., for burial by a sister there.

Leonardtown Hospital Auxiliary to Plan Tea

Leonardtown, Md., March 5 (Spl.).—St. Marys Hospital Auxiliary will meet tomorrow to arrange for a St. Patrick's Day tea to be held at the hospital March 17.

The meeting will substitute for one scheduled for February 27, canceled on account of the snowstorm last week.

Spectacular Ballet Russe Wins Acclaim

From Sublime to the Comic, Artistry Marks Brief Appearance.

(Reprinted from Yesterday's Last Edition.)

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Refreshing one's memories of the days when Sergei Diahilev was the guiding spirit of the ballet, the Monte Carlo Ballet Russe visited Washington yesterday for two performances in the National Theater which was filled to capacity both afternoon and evening. Presenting five of the choreographic spectacles from their repertoire, the troupe fully justified the pleasant reports which had preceded them. With the enjoyment that one experienced in witnessing their accomplished artistry was mingled regret that their stay was not longer.

The thought of the 17 other ballets, which they might have disclosed, had the engagement been extended, whetted the appetite. Yet so much satisfaction was afforded by the skill and grace of the dancers in their ephemeral passage that one was grateful that their tour had not omitted the National Capital.

At the matinee performance, the program opened with "Les Sylphides," an example of the formal ballet at its best—ballerinas in skirts of misty tulle evolving swift figures of the dance and grouping in plastic poses in company with a sole danseur to the music of Chopin against a crepuscular backdrop after Corot. To the dreamy sway of a Nocturne and the lilting measures of waltzes and mazurkas, the very atmosphere of the romantic epoch was magically evoked.

Finished in Artistry.

The seeming ease of the muscular control which these dancers exercise is a tribute to that finished artistry which is the result of unceasing practice. For the apparently effortless skill of their complicated steps "sur les pointes," one can not single out either Alexandra Danilova, Irina Baronova, Tatyana Ryaboushinska, Nataiya Branitska or Olga Morosova. And if the airy leaps and entrechats of Paul Petrov were singularly noticeable in the first ballet, it was because none of his male compeers had yet appeared.

Andre Derain's satiric ballet, "La Concurrence," with the highly spiced music of Georges Auric came second in the afternoon's diversions. Herein classic grace and symmetry gave place to the burlesque in the unfolding story of two rival tailors (Edouard Borovanski and Vanya Psota) for whom strenuous competition is the life of trade. Costumers are flattered, cajoled or hauled in by main force, until the conflict reaches such a stage of acrimony that peaceful citizens have to intervene for the sake of quiet.

Modernistic Ballet Mode.

"La Concurrence" is a neat example of the modernist mode in ballet—a light concoction of trifles in which the sugar of sentiment is lightly salted with wit, and the music has an acrid tang in its harmonies. The principals who stood out in this spectacle were Irina Baronva and Leon Volzikovski, the latter for his eccentric acrobatics.

The matinee closed with "Le Beau Danube" danced to sundry polkas, quadrilles and waltzes of Johann Strauss the Younger. The setting and costumes for this ballet, based on Constantin Guys, were delightful in their resemblance to faded prints of mid-Victorian days.

Leonoid Massin, as the svelte and dashing hussar; Alexandra Danilova, as the street dancer, and Tatyana Ryabushinska, as the enamored belle, were the central figures in a lovely and picturesque scene.

"Carnaval" Delightfully Mimed.

At the evening performance Schumann's "Carnaval" was delightfully mimed and danced in the familiar decor and costumes designed by Leon Baskst for Diaghilev when the incomporable Nizhinski was the Harlequin. Roland Guerard took the part on this occasion and shared first honors with Alexandrina Danilova as Columbine. Jean Hoyer was excellent in the role of disconsolate Pierrot, and Helene Kirsova won special splaudits for her butterfly dance. Eusebius and Florestan, those dual sides of Schumann's character, were impersonated by Leonid Massin and Paul Petrov.

Charming in its spontaneity and effervesence, the ballot made visible the romantic fantasy and sentiment of the composer. But the performance emphasized the fact that the "Carnaval" remains essentially music for the piano; at least, it lost much of its characteristic color in the orchestral version by Antal Dorati.

"La Scuola di Ballo," adapted by Massin from one of Carlo Goldoni's comedies, proved to be a thoroughly diverting combination of the old Commedia dell' Arte and the ballet. Concerned with the jealousies and rivalries, the intrigues and counterplot in an eighteenth century dancing school, it provided continuous amusement, and served as well to reminded us that Boccherini wrote more than the one minuet which we hear in and out of season.

The evening program closed with a repetition of "Le Beau Danube," which won as marked approval as it had in the afternoon.

Frederick Loan Office Gets 60 Applications

Frederick, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Sixty loan applications have been received by Thomas S. Anderson, secretary-treasurer of the Frederick Production Credit Association, which embraces Frederick, Washington, Carroll, Montgomery, Garrett and Allegany Counties.

More than half of the applications have come from Frederick County, with Carroll, Washington and Montgomery following in order. A number of loans have been approved by the Productive Credit Corporation, Baltimore, and others are expected to be approved next week.

West Virginia Debaters Will Compete Abroad

Morgantown, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—West Virginia University's oratorical ability will be defended in 30 debates with leading American and British teams by two of its outstanding forensic students, Charles Wise, of Moorefield, and DeWitt White, of Morgantown.

After meeting Harvard, Yale and Columbia University debaters, the pair will sail from New York April 21 to meet teams of 20-odd colleges in Great Britain. They are to debate both sides of four questions yet to be assigned. The tour will be under the auspices of the National Student Federation of America.

CWA Workers Given Physical Examinations

New Virginia Wage Scale in Effect; Classes May Be Halted.

Winchester, Va., March 5 (Spl.). All CWA employes in Winchester will be given physical examinations by local physicians, starting today, with Dr. J. E. Harris and Dr. E. C. Stuart in charge.

Purpose of the examination, CWA officials said, is to place men and women on jobs for which they are best suited.

Only 65 men now are employed on Winchester CWA projects. Administrator Frank W. Bailey said he has requested an increase of 145 men.

New Scale in Effect.

Woodstock, Va., March 5 (Spl.). A new scale of wages and hours of employment for CWA projects in Shenandoah County became effective Saturday, Harold G. Chandler, administrator, announced.

Under the new wage scale unskilled labor receives 30 cents an hour; machine operators and truck drivers, 35 cents; semiskilled labor, 45 cents, and skilled labor, 60 cents. All classes are allowed a maximum of 15 hours per week, with a maximum of 30 hours a week for foremen.

Under orders from W. F. Day, district administrator, Chandler has cut the county CWA pay roll from 309 men, 35 women and 8 community sanitation inspectors to 250, 28 and 6, respectively.

Projects Approved.

Lancaster, Va., March 5 (Spl.). A new wage scale was adopted, new projects approved, and removal of the administration office from White Stone to Lancaster Courthouse was approved by the Lancaster County CWA board meeting in White Stone. Attending the meeting were W. J. Haynie, G. R. Dunton, jr., R. E. Bobyns, J L. Cornwell, H E. Dunaway and Dr. C. T. Pierce.

The new wages scale calls for 30 cents per hour for unskilled labor; 40 cents for semiskilled; 60 cents for carpenters and painters; 80 cents for plumbers, masons, and plasterers; $1.00 for man and truck; and 75 cents for two-horse team and man.

New projects include construction of a brick school building with three rooms and an auditorium at Ottoman; addition of two rooms and a basement to the Lively School; grading of the Lancaster school grounds, and building a wall at the courthouse.

Sixty-six men and 9 women on local projects, 20 persons on an airport project, and 26 on the community sanitation project constitute the new Lancaster County allotment.

Classes May End.

Ashland, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Night classes under the CWA for adult education may be ended by lack of attendance, Miss Dorothy Jones, County Relief Worker, announces.

Classes are being held at the high school in music appreciation, English, algebra, hygiene and other subjects with barely the minimum enrollment. Shorthand and typing classes have been full since organization and are expected to continue.

Roanoke Plans Parley On Mountain Purchase

Roanoke, Va., March 5 (Spl.). The advice of the Citizens Advisory committee, headed by E. Lee Trinkle, former governor, on whether the city should purchase Mill Mountain in accordance with a recent offer, will be sought by the city council before a decision on the matter is reached.

Garden clubs here are urging purchase of the mountain. The advisory committee was appointed several years ago to function in connection with the city planning commission and a comprehensive city plan for Roanoke.

Teachers' Session To Hear Heatwole

Will Address District G Meeting March 17.

Waynesboro, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Dr. C. J. Heatwole, executive secretary of the Virginia Education Association and editor of the Virginia Journal of Education, will speak at the annual District G meeting of the Virginia Teachers' Association, according to Robert C. Jennings, of Waynesboro, president. The meeting will be March 17 in the Luray High School Auditorium.

Delegates will be welcomed by Mayor Strickler of Luray, and music furnished by the Luray Glee Club. Counties comprising District G are Augusta, Rockingham, Warren, Bath, Page, Clarke and Highland, and the Cities of Harrisonburg, Staunton and Winchester. Several hundred teachers are expected to attend.

Virginia Cities Add More Men To CWA Roster

Roanoke Force Up 132, and Bristol Gains 100; More Pay Asked.

Roanoke, Va., March 5 (Spl.). This week 132 men are added to CWA pay rolls here as a result of authority granted to hire part of the quota of 162 allotted to the city for an airport project.

The airport project never developed, as the city already has an airport and none of the quota had ever gone to work.

The addition reduced the number of men ordered off the pay rolls last Friday and left the total employed practically unchanged. The figures show that 927 men remain on the pay roll after the authorized cut; 132 put to work on regular projects; 108 women transferred from CWA and 11 men on a coast and geodetic survey.

Board members of participating agencies of the community fund are being asked to sign pledges of cooperation in connection with the 1934 campaign to be conducted this fall.

Dr. H. H. Trout, chairman of the community fund, is requesting the several agencies to "sell" their respective organizations to at least 150 persons and make a report on what they have accomplished by July.

Bristol Adds 100.

Bristol, March 5 (Spl.).—More than 100 men have been added to Bristol, Va., CWA forces going to work in the morning, as a result of a quota change authorized by Chief Engineer W. B. Rogan.

Latest quota figures stand at 266 men, 14 women and 24 airport workers. A reduced quota announced at the first of the week called for only 145 men, 17 women and 30 airport workers.

Final inspection of the Bristol airport improvement projects for CWA funds was finished Saturday, and favorable action is expected from Richmond early this week. This week, 24 men have been allowed in Bristol's CWA quota for airport duty.

Workers Seek Back Pay.

Norton, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Request for 50 cents an hour, in addition to what they have already received, as back pay for all CWA work they have done since November 20, is made in an informal petition on behalf of 35 skilled workmen who will greet E. P. Boyden, local CWA administrator, when he returns home from Washington. The petition sets forth that CWA regulations issued in November prescribed that not less than $1.10 per hour shall be paid for skilled workmen, whereas, the local administration has paid only 60 cents.

Bond Issue Up In Cumberland

Referendum Set March 20 at Time of City Election.

Cumberland, Md., March 5 (Spl.). A referendum on the proposed bond issue for a sewer interceptor, which would be constructed with Federal aid, will be submitted to voters at the municipal election March 20. When voters mark their ballots to support candidates for mayor and councilman, they can vote for or against the project.

The project has been approved by the PWA, which has offered to give the city 30 per cent of the cost of the work, estimated to total at least $300,000. The State department of health also has approved the plans.

If approved by the voters, the validity of the bonds, if issued, will be assured, Mayor George Henderson said.

With a gain of 1,049 made in the recent registration days, there will be 17,252 Cumberland residents eligible to vote in the municipal primary and election this month.

$1,500 Bond Fixed In Fatal Accident

Marlinton Man Waives Hearing.

Moorefield, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Forrest G. Kellison, of Marlinton, W. Va., waived a preliminary hearing here when arraigned on charges that he drove the automobile that collided with another in which Conway Scott, jr., was fatally injured last Wednesday, and was released under $1,500 bond for the June term of circuit court.

Scott was en route to his home from high school when the collision occurred near Baker's Chapel. Two schoolmates with Scott were slightly injured.

State police arrested Kellison a few minutes after the accident. Kellison told police, they said, the accident was unavoidable.

Club Federation Sets Convention at Oakland

Oakland, Md., March 5 (Spl.). The fourteenth annual convention of the northern district of the Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs will be held here April 26, with the Oakland Civic Club as host.

Mrs. James Willison and Mrs. S. Townshend Naylor compose the committee on local arrangements.

Clubs in Garrett, Allegany, Washington, Frederick, Carroll and Harford Counties constitute the district.

Boys Drop Cigaret Loot As They Escape Police

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Police here recovered 8,000 cigarettes which they believe were stolen either from a Baltimore & Ohio freight car or from the L. M. Munson store at Great Cacapon, W. Va., in Morgan County.

Three boys, whom the officers failed to recognize and could not overtake, dropped the cigarettes, with five pairs of rubber overshoes, the latter stolen from a porch here, and escaped.

Pastor to Celebrate Mass for His Brother

Frostburg, Md., March 5 (Spl.).—The Rev. M. A. Ryan, pastor of St. Paul's Catholic Church, Ellicott City, Md., will offer a high requiem mass at St. Michael's Church here tomorrow for his brother, James A. Ryan, 83, who died Saturday. Burial will be in St. Michael's Cemetery.

Mr. Ryan was a native of Allegany County. Until seven years ago he was engaged in the oil business in Baltimore. His widow, two daughters and two sons survive.

New Trial in $25,000 Auto Crash Suit Asked

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). A motion for a new trial in the $25,000 damage suit of Miss Kathryn A. Bingham against Donald B. Mullendorf for the loss of a hand in an automobile accident has been filed here.

A jury last week returned a verdict for the defendant. Arguments will be heard this week.

Slot Machine Operator Fined.

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Peter Anastos, poolroom operator, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging operation of a slot machine, and received a fine of $5 and costs and a 60-day suspended sentence in circuit court here.

Farrar Protests Jones' Omission

Urges Senate to Restore Salary in Budget.

Charlottesville, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Thomas L. Farrar, of the State Conservation and Development Commission, has written every member of the Virginia State Senate urging restoration in the budget bill of the salary appropriation for Chapin Jones, former State forester and now director of education and research in the Forest Service, which was omitted in the house bill.

Mr. Farrar wrote: "Because of my knowledge of the value of Mr. Jones' service, I am distressed by the fact that in preparation of the appropriation bill in the house Mr. Jones' position and salary were omitted.

"I hope that you will not permit Mr. Jones' services to be lost to the State, but will do your part toward seeing that the item is restored in the Senate."

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL
Sat., Mar. 10 10:30 a. m. Seats now, 55c, $1.10, $1.65, $2.00.
The Children's Theatre
"RIP VAN WINKLE"

NATIONAL ALL THIS WEEK Mats. Wed., Sat.
JOE COOK IN "HOLD YOUR HORSES"
A Musical Runaway in 21 Scenes. With HARRIET HOCTOR And Company of 75.
Eves., 55c to $3.30; Sat. Mat., 55c to $2.75. Wed. Mat., 55c to $2.20.

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JOHN BOLES SINGS AGAIN in "BELOVED" WITH GLORIA STUART
Starts THURS. WITH AN ALL STAR COMEDY CAST... "The POOR RICH"
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Another Great Show

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"It Happened One Night"
COMING
"CATHERINE the GREAT"
Douglas FAIRBANKS, Jr. Elizabeth BERGNER

Warner Bros. EARLE
LAST 3 DAYS • OWEN DAVIS "NINTH GUEST"
On Stage REGGIE CHILDS & HIS ORCHESTRA • BETTY BOOP IN PERSON
Coming Friday RUTH CHATTERTON in "JOURNAL of a CRIME" with Adolphe Menjou
On Stage SINGIN' SAM "The Barbasol Man" • "THE RIMACS" Havana Orchestra
31¢ TO 1 P.M.

METROPOLITAN
LAST 3 DAYS • SEARCH FOR BEAUTY
• COMING FRIDAY W. R. BURNETT'S "DARK HAZARD"
A First National Drama with EDW. G. ROBINSON GENEVIEVE TOBIN
Extra 10c to 1 P.M.

LOEW'S FOX
SCREEN Lilian HARVEY in "I AM SUZANNE" FOX
LAST 3 DAYS STAGE "ARTISTS and MODELS"
Friday ANN HARDING in "Gallant Lady" with CLIVE BROOK
Plus BENNY MEROFF AND ORCH. ON STAGE

LOEW'S PALACE PHONE ME. 5001 NRA
NOW JANET GAYNOR Lionel BARRYMORE in "Carolina" A FOX PICTURE
COMING Fredric March, Miriam Hopkins in "All of Me"

Loew's COLUMBIA PHONE ME. 5001
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Virginia Co-Op Widens Market For Cabbage

Growers in Southwest Net Highest Prices for 13 Years.

(The seventh of a series of stories on the cooperative farm organizations of Virginia.)

Wytheville, Va., March 5 (Spl.). For 13 years the Southwest Virginia Cooperative Exchange, Inc., has been bolstering prices received by growers for cabbage in southwest Virginia.

Nonmembers as well as members give the exchange credit for supporting cabbage prices and helping producers secure the highest possible returns. The exchange sells the cabbage and returns the proceeds to the members, less marketing costs. The benefits to the growers from exchange operations are said to amount to thousands of dollars a year.

The exchange was organized in 1921 in an attempt to secure better prices for growers following the drop in prices in 1920. The organization committee made a drive for membership at each loading point on the railroad from Wytheville west to Seven Mile Ford, about 36 miles. The exchange was chartered in March, 1921, after about 700 farmers producing approximately 70 per cent of the cabbage in the section had signed membership marketing agreements. During the first year the exchange shipped 10,196,496 pounds of cabbage, potatoes, rutabagas and apples for a gross return of $216,715.33.

Operates at Nine Points.

The Cooperative Exchange operates at nine loading points in southwest Virginia. The cooperative renders a marketing service to many farmers at points where no other marketing agency is functioning. The exchange has handled more produce than all other shippers in the area combined.

The volume handled by the exchange has varied from year to year with the amount produced in the territory. The year 1929 was the best. The total poundage shipped amounted to 11,194,829 pounds, with a gross return of $234,114.82. During the last few years the cabbage crop has been curtailed by drought.

In 1931, many truckers came into southwest Virginia to buy cabbage. The competitive operations of these truckers operated to the disadvantage of the exchange. With the crop generally in excess of the restricted market, many growers have been willing to take any price offered by truck buyers when the exchange and other shippers could not move the cabbage to market as rapidly as it ripened.

Hardships in 1932.

The exchange did its best to support prices in the face of this destructive competition, which became much worse in the 1932 season.

In preparation for the 1933 cabbage season, the exchange took a leading part in drawing up a program to support prices during the shipping period. Since not all the growers would join the exchange and agree to market their entire crop through the cooperative, a new growers' organization, the Tri-County Cabbage Growers Association, was established and a majority of the growers agreed to market their entire cabbage crop through the exchange or one of the other established shippers, and not sell to truck buyers. This plan resulted in the growers receiving an average of $1 per hundred pounds of cabbage in 1933, as against 54½ cents in 1932.

The Southwest Virginia Cooperative Exchange is working on a program for 1934 that will support prices in spite of an anticipated larger crop.

College Glee Clubs Join in Largest Virginia Festibal

Photos by Marion Butler.

Shown above, two of the college glee clubs which participated Sunday at Dayton, Va., in the largest musical festival in the history of Shenandoah Valley. Prof. William H. Ruebush and Dr. John W. Wayland, authors of the Virginia State song, "Old Virginia," were honored. Top, the Harrisonburg State Teachers College Glee Club, directed by Miss Edna Shaeffer, which won the 1933 State college choral contest. The Bridgewater College Glee Club is shown in the second photograph. Dean Wade S. Miller (below), of the Shenandoah College, Dayton, was one of the principal speakers. The Shenandoah College Glee Club also sang.

Depositors to Get Bank Forms Soon

Berkeley Springs Change Awaits Approval.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Depositors in the two closed banks here have been advised they soon will receive papers with which they may ratify the organization of a new bank, to be known as the Citizens National Bank.

Preliminary organization has been completed with approval of National bank authorities, and the next step is to obtain approval of persons interested in the former banks. Announcement of the impending canvass of depositors was authorized by the organization committee composed of Vernon E. Johnson, former Speaker of the House of delegates; W. Jack Hunter, Col. Jack A. Proctor and Harvey D. Beeler, a member of the House of Delegates now from this country.

Dividends will be paid to depositors in both the Bank of Berkeley Springs and Bank of Morgan County on the opening of the new bank, the statement said.

17,000-Acre Tracts For Game Allotted

Refuges in West Maryland Recommended to U. S.

Cumberland, Md., (Spl.).—As part of the National wild-life restoration program, a tract of 4,000 acres in Alleghany County and 13,000 acres in Garrett County, has been approved and recommended for sale to the Government as game refuges, announces E. Lee LeCompte, State game warden.

About one-third of the land offered, or 20,975 acres, was found acceptable out of a total of 61,475 acres within the State. Tracts of 3,000 acres more are being bought by the Government in various counties.

Joseph A. Minke and Harry R. Kenny, district game wardens, have been engaged in locating suitabie tracts.

Frederick County Forms Farm Debt Committee

Winchester, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—A farm relief committee for Frederick County has been organized to undertake the adjustment of farm debts. Robert S. Smith, county treasurer, was named chairman. C. Nelson Beck, of Charlottesville, secretary of the Virginia farm committee, directed the work of organization.

Other officers of the committee are Charles H. Harper, vice chairman; Charles R. McCann, secretary, and J. H. Yost, R. L. Omps, John M. Steck, E. U. Gordon and G. H. Richards, personnel committee.

Mount Airy Rites For Irvin Phillips

Lost Life in CWA Auto Crash and Fire.

Mount Airy, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Funeral services were held today for Irvin Woodrow Phillips, 21, son of an upper Howard County merchant, who died Friday at Montgomery County General Hospital, Sandy Spring, from injuries sustained earlier in the day when an automobile struck another car and caught fire.

Besides a wife and 10-month-old daughter, he is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Noah Phillips, of Long Corner, Howard County; one sister, Mrs. Annie Hilton, Long Corner, and two brothers, Edwin W. and Nowlin S., at home.

Others injured in the accident were Marshall Beall, Miss Lydia Tucker, Charles Toney, William Smith, Howard King, Thomas Mulligan and P. P. Brown, all of upper Montgomery County. They were on their way to work on a CWA project on the Federal farm at Beltsville.

Delegate to Speak.

Ashland, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Edmund T. DeJarnette, assembly delegate from Hanover and King William Counties, will address the Community League and the Hanover County Young Democrats Club March 16 in the high school here. "Accomplishments of the General Assembly" will be his topic.

28 Students in Essex End 96 Farm Projects

Tappahannock, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Ninety-six student agricultural enterprises have been undertaken this year by 28 students in three high schools of Essex County. The students earned $2,242.20, or 29 cents per hour.

Students handled 108 acres of crops, including corn, wheat, barley, cow peas, soybeans. They raised 5,171 baby chicks for broilers and pullets, 9 gilts, 3 sows and litters, 146 hens and 2 cows.

Funkhouser Sued For Reno Divorce

Rubber Firm's Head, Once Dry Leader, Accused.

Winchester, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Mrs. Ruth Goodwin Funkhouser, wife of Raymond J. Funkhouser, president of a large rubber company having a plant here, has filed suit against her husband for divorce at Reno, Nev., charging cruelty.

Mr. and Mrs. Funkhouser were married January 20, 1930, at Leesburg, and for several years resided in Winchester. Later they moved to New York City and some months ago Mrs. Funkhouser sued for separate maintenance. Mr. Funkhouser resided some years ago at Hagerstown, Md., where he was one of the Maryland Anti-Saloon League leaders.

Mrs. Funkhouser, formerly of Texas, has been married five times, twice to the same man.

Funeral Rites Held For Miss Shryock

Stephens City Services at Lutheran Church.

Stephens City, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Funeral rites were conducted from Trinity Lutheran Church here for Miss Annie Shepherd Shryock, 72, who died Friday night at the home of Mrs. Ada Trussell. The Rev. Snyder Alleman and the Rev. C. C. Bush officiated. Interment was in Green Hill Cemetery here.

Miss Shryock had been active in the work of Trinity Lutheran Church here for 54 years.

She is survived by four brothers, W. H. Shryock, of Mansfield, Ohio, and George, Harry and Russell Shryock, all of Stephens City.

Strasburg Plans Antique Exhibit

Family Heirlooms to Be Shown by W. C. T. U.

Strasburg, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Family heirlooms in the homes of northern Virginia's oldest families will be exhibited at the antique show here tomorrow and Wednesday under auspices of the Strasburg Chapter, Woman's Christian Temperance Union. The display will be in Hotel Strasburg.

Among the relics entered are pictures, books, garments, utensils, candle molds and firearms. Muskets and blowguns dating back to colonial days, prior to the Revolution, will be exhibited.

Mrs. J. M. Lashley, Mrs. F. B. Wyand and Mrs. F. D. Maphis are in charge of arrangements.

Army Chaplain Urges Arms in Scout Talk

Clifton Forge, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Capt. J. M. Dean, chaplain of 18 CCC camps in this area, made a strong plea for National defense in an address here last night before local Boy Scouts.

With Biblical quotations and historical references he showed why he, both as a minister and as an Army officer, upheld a policy of preparedness.

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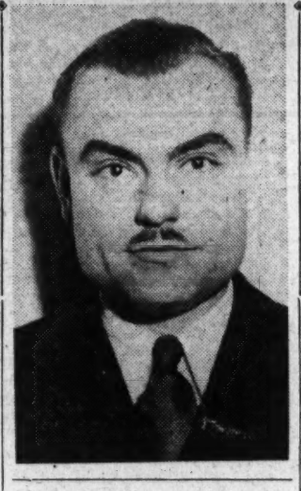

Litigation OverDog Penalizes Two Men

Both Admit Falsehoods in Ownership Hearings.

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Two men accepted penalties in circuit court here today for false swearing in connection with a dog ownership proceeding.

William Cole, sr., of the county, and William Cole, jr., of near Shepherdstown, W. Va., both entered pleas of guilty to the misdemeanor charge. Because of his age the older man was fined $10 and costs and not jailed, the younger, however, went to jail for ten days and was assessed a fine and costs.

Their testimony was connected with the ownership of a foxhound in litigation which went through three courts. It was claimed by both H. C. Lamp, of near Shepherdstown, and Bud Fowler, this city.

Presbyterian Training School Classes Open

Waynesboro, Va., March 5 (Spl.). A union standard training school for Sunday school workers opened here today at the First Presbyterian Church, with 100 persons enrolled. Four courses are being offered.

Teachers are Miss Alice Harrison, of Harrisonburg; Dr. J. C. Siler, of Tinkling Spring; the Rev. A. J. Walton and the Rev. C. M. Hanna, both of Richmond. The Rev. Walton will act as dean. Services were in charge of the Rev. R. L. Fultz, of the Basic Methodist Church.

Hygiene Classes in Bristol.

Bristol, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Red Cross classes for 110 local women on subjects of home hygiene and care of the sick have just been completed by Miss Bernice Steele, assisted by Miss Virginia O'Dell, both Red Cross nurses. Seventy-five women will receive Red Cross certificates.

J. Milo Henry Heads Rural Carriers Group

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—J. Milo Henry, Morgan County mail carrier, was elected president of Eastern Panhandle Rural Letter Carriers Association at a meeting here.

Selbert Small, Martinsburg, was named vice president and H. L. Golladay, Berkeley Springs, W. Va., secretary-treasurer. G. G. Santmyer, Paw Paw, W. Va., was named to the executive committee, and W. B. Fearnow, Berkeley Springs, to the membership committee.

Woman Suffers Shock When Stove Explodes

Winchester, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Miss Bettie Grant, of Winchester, was reported recovering today from shock suffered when the water-back pipe in her kitchen range exploded. Miss Grant was in an adjoining room when the explosion occurred.

Plumbers said an accumulation of lime in the pipe caused the explosion. The water supply here is from limestone springs. The explosion wrecked the range, scattered fire about the kitchen and knocked plaster off the walls.

Rotarian From Shanghai Will Be Roanoke Guest

Roanoke, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Dr. Fong Foo Sec, of Shanghai, China, will represent Rotary International at the district Rotary conference in Roanoke May 16 and 17, instead of Herbert Schofield, of Loughborough, England, the Roanoke Rotary Club is informed. It had been announced that Mr. Schofield would be present.

Dr. Sec joined the Rotary Club of Shanghai in 1922 and was a delegate to the Los Angeles convention that year. He was president of the Shanghai club in 1931-32, and in 1933 was made a director of Rotary International.

Martinsburg Services Held for Elmer Swope

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Burial rites were conducted here today for Elmer Swope, 74, retired business man, who died Saturday at a local hospital.

He was a native of Flemington, N. J., but lived here most of his life. He formerly was associated with a wholesale grain business.

Kelly Says 5,500 Hold State Jobs

West Virginia Party Head Cites Few Republicans.

Charleston, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—A total of 5,500 persons are employed in full-time jobs by the West Virginia State government, according to Robert G. Kelly, of Charleston, Democratic State Chairman.

Among the 610 directly employed at the State House, he said, only 57 Republican holdovers remain, most of these in technical positions. There has been a 75 per cent change in the 1,000 employed in State institutions outside of educational institutions, numerous shifts in the 1,206 employed in the latter while 2,500 persons employed under the State Road Commission constitute a "new body of workers," Kelly states.

Gov. H. G. Kump and party leaders promised a "clean sweep" of Republican jobholders when the new administration came in.

Ritchie Plans Visit On Baruch's Estate

May Decide Political Aims During Week's Stay.

Baltimore, March 5 (AP).—Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, will leave his executive duties Thursday for a week or ten-day vacation on the estate of Bernard M. Baruch, New York financier, at Georgetown, S. C.

Ritchie was general counsel for the War Industries Board while Mr. Baruch was chairman and they became close friends.

Ritchie said it was probable that during this vacation he will decide whether he will run for a fifth term as Governor of Maryland.

Hagerstown Taxi Driver Held in Fare Holdup

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Harry Stotler, 24, local taxi driver, has been turned over to Berkeley County, West Virginia, authorities and will face a charge of robbing Angelo Robucci, a passenger.

Stotler is accused of stoping his car on a lonely road and taking his fare's purse at the point of a revolver. Franklin Mellott is held as a material witness.

9 West Virginia Road Projects to Begin Soon

Clarksburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Work will begin at once on nine projects just let by the State road commission at an aggregate of $336,979.80 in eight counties, which will keep 286 men employed this spring and summer.

The projects, for which bids were received February 13, include four on connecting streets in Sistersville, Ravenswood, New Martinsville and Weston; a bridge on a road between Randolph and Tucker Counties over Red Creek; guard rails in Mercer and Braxton Counties, and seven miles of stone base road in Nicholas County between Canvas and Nettie.

Virginia Bill Invites D. C. Workers' Vote

House Passes Medley's Measure to Keep Polls Open to 6 P. M.

By a Staff Correspondent.

Richmond, March 5.—Washington workers living in Arlington County could participate more easily in elections under a bill passed today by the House and sent to the Senate.

Delegate William D. Medley, Clarendon, obtained a 58 to 27 majority for the measure after weeks of work. The final test was obtained through discharge of the unfriendly general laws committee, engineered by the Clarendon member.

The bill would require county voting places remain open election days from 6 a. m. to 6 p. m., instead of from sunrise to sunset.

"A large number of Government workers live in Arlington County," Medley explained. "Under the present obsolete law it is hard for them to get home in time to vote. Many have not voted for years. No American citizen should be denied the cardinal privilege of citizenship—the right to vote. Please don't force the people of Arlington County to carry almanacs around with them."

The House approved another Medley bill contemplating an increase in pay for Arlington County election officials when heavy votes require them to work all night.

A third Medley bill passed would permit Arlington County and Falls Church to prevent duplication of taxes in construction of new sewerage systems.

Roanoke Y.M.C.A. Election Scheduled

Directors to Be Chosen at Annual Meeting.

Roanoke, Va., March 5 (Spl.). The Y. M. C. A. will elect seven directors at the annual meeting March 13.

H. Powell Chapman, editor of the Roanoke Times; the Rev. R. A. Lapsley, jr., D. D., pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, and Robert Spessard, president of the Hi-Y Club, will address the sessions.

Roanoke pastors and their wives and heads of civic organizations have been invited to attend. The Y. M. C. A. membership committee and a group of young men of the association meet Tuesday to plan the meeting.

Low Bidders Told For Wicomico Span

Heathsville, Va., March 5 (Spl.). The low bidder for constructing an approach span of the bridge to be built across the Great Wicomico River at Tipers is the Wisconsin Bridge & Iron Co., which bid $143,305, and for the draw span, T. A. Loving, of Goldsboro, N. C., which bid $34,300.

The draw span channel will have a horizontal clearance of 100 feet and vertical clearance of 10 feet at mean low water.

The swing draw span will have a clearance of 240 feet.

Westmoreland Red Cross Plea.

Colonial Beach, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—William Carl Hint, assistant manager of the Eastern area of the Red Cross, in a letter to Mrs. Charles E. Thomas, treasurer of the Westmoreland County chapter, recommended that this county subscribe 163 Red Cross memberships, the 1933 total, again this year.

College Denies Any Link With Pacifists' Pact

Maryland U. States It Had no Representatives at Anti-War Session.

Officials at the University of Maryland yesterday emphatically denied the school was officially represented in the signing of an antiwar pact Sunday by members of the so-called "Liberal Clubs."

The agreement that they would "under no circumstances support any war entered into by the Government of the United States" was signed by approximately 75 students who said they represented six leading Maryland colleges.

The signing, which took place at a conference in Baltimore held under the auspices of the Liberal Clubs of Johns Hopkins University and Goucher College, caused a storm of protest.

Brig. Gen. Milton A. Record, Adjutant General of Maryland, called it "absurd." Caesar L. Aiello, of Hyattsville, State Commander of the American Legion, declared it was "ridiculous" and "foolish."

Other protestants included the Rev. Arthur B. Kinsolving, pastor of St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church of Baltimore, and Harry Singerman, State Commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The pact, it was said, was designed to initiate a Nation-wide pacifist movement in institutions of higher learning. Norman Thomas, speaking at the convention on "Youth Faces the Next War," urged the students to sign.

Schools said to be "represented" in addition to Johns Hopkins, Goucher and the University of Maryland, included the University of Baltimore, Maryland College for Women and Morgan College, a Negro institution.

The Liberal Clubs claim to be affiliated with the League for Industrial Democracy, which has 60 chapters in colleges and universities throughout the country.

Three Hurt in Crash Near Danville, Va.

Danville, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Three Lynchburg men, injured today in an automobile accident near here, were still so severely shocked tonight that their injuries could not be determined.

They are Herman Blanks, Hugh Guthrie and L. L. Tolley. They were coming down a mountain when they claim they were crowded off the road by a truck. The car rolled over several times.

Services Are Held For J. B. Moomaw

Conicville Man Church Trustee 47 Years.

Woodstock, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Funeral servces were conducted today from the Conicville Reformed Church near here, for J. Brown Moomaw, 79, Conicville business man, who died there Thursday.

For 47 years Mr. Moomaw had been a trustee of the Conicville Reformed Church, serving as an elder for the same period.

Surviving are five sons and three daughters, Russell Moomaw, Detroit, Mich.; Arthur Moomaw and Aldine Moomaw, of Washington; John A. Moomaw, of Conicville; George T. Moomaw, of New York; Mrs. Eugene Fry, of Washington; Mrs. George Jones, of Harrisonburg, and Mrs. Charles Hepner, of Conicville.

Danville Reduces Mail Deliveries

Danville, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Postmaster Swanson today announced that only one mail delivery will be made in the residential section henceforth owing to instructions from the Postmaster General who is trying to bring the Postoffice Department within budgetary appropriations.

This condition will last until June 30, end of the fiscal year and perhaps longer.

Furloughs with pay were cut out. Two deliveries will continue in the mixed and business sections.

Dr. Jack Will Address Roanoke Alumnae Body

Roanoke, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Dr. Theodore Henly Jack, president of Randolph-Macon Woman's College at Lynchburg, will speak at a dinner of the Roanoke chapter of the Randolph-Macon Alumnae Association in celebration of Founder's Day, Saturday.

Mrs. Richard Barnes, local alumnae president, will preside. Reservations are in charge of Mrs. Robert Paine and Miss Peggy Andes.

Good Morning . . .

If you are thinking of buying some new clothes for Spring, The Men's Store is an excellent place to shop.

See the New Topcoats in the rugged, out-of-doors tweeds ($35 to $50)—the Spring Suits in small patterns and checks ($35 to $45)—the Oxford Cloth Shirts that are becoming so popular ($2.50)—the new Stetson Hats ($6.50 and $8).

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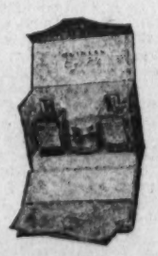

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Especially featuring the Quinlan Eye Kit at $3.75—to keep your eyes young, this kit contains Eye Bath, Eye Cream, Eye Astringent and Eye Packs. Intelligent daily care is necessary to eye health.

Miss Sally Purgason, Miss Quinlan's Representative, is here all this week to tell you how to beautify your eyes. Listen to Miss Purgason on WRC, Wednesday morning at 9:30.

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Dog Harness.....50c to $2.50
Dog Leashes.....65c to $2
"Scentoy" Dog Bones....25c
"Scentoy" Balls.....25c
Dog Dishes.....$1 and $1.25
Dog Brushes..$1, $1.50 and $2
Health Bones.....50c
Leather Bones.....25c
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Duplex Stripping Combs, complete with blades.....$1.50
Also Charts for above.....$1

Other Dog Toys, Accessories, and a Full Line of Dog Foods.

SPORTING GOODS FOURTH FLOOR

Lawyer Ousted For Dealings With Stavisky

Find Rare Poison in Body of Slain Paris Judge; Arrests Forecast.

Paris, March 5 (AP).—The Stavisky scandal struck in the Paris courts again today with the removal of Henri Hurlaux, assistant prosecuting attorney of the Court of Appeal, for his alleged relations with the late Serge Stavisky.

Denying wrong doing, Hurlaux attempted to commit suicide, but was prevented from taking poison.

The prosecutor was taken to a hospital, where he wrote a letter declaring he had never taken money from Stavisky and had never rendered him services. His removal by Henri Cheron, minister of justice, followed upon discovery of a letter Hurlaux allegedly wrote Stavisky.

It began, authorities said, with "Dear Sir and Great Friend," and asked Stavisky to do him a favor.

Georges Pressard, brother-in-law of former Premier Chautemps, was suspended last week from the office of chief prosecutor of Paris by the cabinet, following upon accusations that he was responsible for numerous postponements in the trial of Stavisky on embezzlement charges.

Meanwhile, a strange poison found in the body of Judge Albert Prince gave authorities a faint trail by which they hoped to track down the murderer of the key witness in the Stavisky scandal.

The poison escaped notice at an autopsy, but traces of it were revealed in a microscopic examination.

The discovery, police felt, established clearly that Judge Prince was murdered and bound to a railroad track near Dijon, February 21. After he was dead, the day before he was to appear before an investigating committee with facts about the affairs of Stavisky, who killed himself to evade arrest after the collapse of the Bayonne pawnshop.

"Important" arrests before the week-end, authorities indicated, are expected.

DIED.

BARCLAY—On Thursday, February 22, 1934, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Joseph R. Darnall, wife of Maj. Joseph R. Darnall, Gorgas Hospital, Ancon, Panama Canal Zone, after several months' illness REBEKAH E., widow of Frank R. Barclay, of Riverdale, Md. Besides her daughter, she is survived by three grandchildren, Eleanor, Dorothy and Joseph Darnall, Jr., and by two sisters, Mrs. Samuel Semple and Miss Miriam Beishel, both of Altoona, Pa.

GRADY—On Monday, March 5, 1934, at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Minnie Hawkins, 431 Sixth street southwest, THOMAS H., beloved husband of the late Mollie A. Grady, aged seventy-five years. Funeral from the above residence, on Wednesday, March 7, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. Interment at Fairview Cemetery, Culpeper, Va., at 3 p. m.

HATTON—On Sunday, March 4, 1934, RACHEL B., beloved wife of the late William Hatton and mother of Dr. James C. Hatton, of 1227 B street southeast. Funeral Tuesday, March 6, at 2 p. m., from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pennsylvania avenue southeast. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

PRESLEY—Suddenly, on Thursday, March 1, 1934, at Miami, Fla., HENRY M., beloved husband of the late Mary E. Presley and father of Marvin and Floyd Presley. Body will rest at his late residence, East Riverdale, Md., until 11 a. m. Wednesday, March 7, thence to Gasch's funeral home, Hyattsville, Md., where services will be held at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Lanham, Md.

STAUFFER—On Saturday, March 3, 1934, at his residence, 4348 Ellicott street northwest, WILLAM THEODORE, the beloved husband of the late Della Stauffer and father of William C. Stauffer and brother of Mrs. Mary Reddick, of Wilkersville, Md.; Mrs. Ida Putnam, of Baltimore, Md., and Luther Stauffer, of Union Bridge, Md. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, until Tuesday, March 6, at 8:45 a. m., thence to Woodsboro, Md. Interment Woodsboro, Md.

THOMPSON—On Sunday, March 4, 1934, at Sibley Hospital, WILLIAM ALBERT, beloved husband of Mary Alice Thompson and father of Miss Mabel I. Thompson and Mrs. Elsie Thompson McCleskey. Funeral from his late residence, 4019 Illinois avenue northwest, on Tuesday, March 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

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Highlights of Code Address

(Associated Press.)

Striking statements by President Roosevelt yesterday in his address to NRA code authorities:

It is the immediate task of industry to reemploy more people at purchasing wages and to do it now.

With millions still unemployed, the power of our people to purchase and use the products of industry is still greatly curtailed. It can be increased and sustained only by striving for the lowest schedule of prices on which higher wages and increasing employment can be obtained.

The Government can not forever continue to absorb the whole burden of unemployment.

The National recovery act was drawn with the greatest good of the greatest number in mind.

* * * We have arrived at the time for taking stock for correcting manifest (code) errors, for rooting out demonstrated evils.

It is * * * common sense for the consuming public in their own interests, as well as for labor and for industry, to join in seeing to it that the few who think only of selfish gain be made to play the game with the overwhelming majority.

The essential provisions of the codes should check or reverse the competitive methods by which the small business man was or is being squeezed out.

It is sufficient for me to point out once more that the difficult and dangerous situation into which the United States had got itself (last year), was due to the general attitude, "every man for himself; the devil take the hindmost."

We did not know as much then as we know now and because our eyes have been opened, it is possible that the future history will call that crazy decade of 1919 to 1929 one of the greatest blessings that ever came to the American people.

The real truth of the matter is that for a number of years in our country the machinery of democracy had failed to function.

Increase Wages, Shorter Hours, Roosevelt's Code Challenge

Continued from Page 1.

left no doubt but that he feels it imperative at once for industry not only to reduce hours so as to reemploy more persons, but in so doing, to raise the rate of pay so that the weekly pay envelope will be fat enough to maintain and increase consumer buying power.

Economic salvation, Mr. Roosevelt is convinced, mut come through the buying ability of the average man. He said the bulk of the market for American industry is among the 90 per cent of the people who live by wages and salaries, not among the 10 per cent who live by profits. More than two-thirds of all the goods sold in America go to people earning less than $2,000 a year. These simple figures provide the main key to Mr. Roosevelt's outlook on the recovery problem and explain his new drive on hours and wages.

Put Up to Employers.

Unquestionably, he is putting it squarely up to employers to make sacrifices in order to build up this mass employment and purchasing power which has fallen short of what had been hoped for.

"The Government can not forever continue to absorb the whole burden of unemployment," he said, significantly.

"Every examination I make, and all the information I receive, lead me to the inescapable conclusion that we must now consider immedite cooperation to secure increase in wages and shortening of hours. I am confident that your deliberations will lead you also to this conclusion.

"Reduction in hours, coupled with a decrease in weekly wages, will do no good at all, for it amounts merely to a forced contribution to unemployment relief by the class least able to bear it. I have never believed that we should violently impose flat, arbitrary and abrupt changes on the economic structure, but we can nevertheless work together in arriving at a common objective."

Industry's reaction to this call to additional temporary sacrifice probably will develop during the week. There is reason to believe that it will encounter considerable resistence in certain sectors of the industrial front. Industry has, in many respects, fared better under the codes than it had anticipated. In many codes, wages were not sufficiently boosted or hours sufficiently shortened to cause material readjustments in pay rolls.

Meanwhile, open price agreements had enabled numerous industries to virtually combine to run up prices far beyond what increased labor costs.

The Belt Will Pinch.

As a result, business has been reasonably happy in the early stages of the codes. That was because the main drive was to get everybody in without quibbling to much over details. Now the tightening down process is impending and the belt is going to pinch in some places.

Code representatives broke up into groups last night and will continue today and Wednesday threshing out details. Much hard battling over proposed code revisions is in prospect during the three-day discussion.

However, NRA officials hastened to make clear that the rule of reason will be applied in this process. Immediately following the President's address, Donald R. Richberg, counsel for NRA, and the man who has supplied a good deal of its philosophy, explained more in detail what was proposed regarding changes in wages and hours.

Richberg asserted uniform standards could not be applied to industry without disturbing long-established activities and causing so many complications "that any such regimentation of industry would produce more harm than good, and would impede and not promote industrial recovery."

Theorists, he said, could figure on paper that by cutting hours to an average of 40 a week, several million more persons could be reemployed. But in practice, he insisted, such a rough formula will not work.

"You will find," he continued, "that whereas the hours of work can be readily shortened in some industries with little additional cost or trouble, the effect of the same shortening in another industry may be to require huge expenditures in additional plant capacity, or a heavy increase in man hours required for the same production.

"You will also find that, despite the vast amount of unemployed labor which is unskilled or semi-skilled, the shortening of hours among certain skilled groups may rapidly exhaust the supply of available employes."

NRA recently increased hours for certain classes in Detroit automobile plants on the representation that there were shortages of such skilled workers.

Richberg also acknowledged limits to which pay roll expense could be increased in some industries.

"It has been demonstrated, in these months of extensive code making," he said, "that the larger enterprises, with their reserves and surpluses and sources of credit, can accept the burden of a percentage pay roll increase which may be absolutely ruinous to their small competitors.

"Furthermore, since the larger enterprises commonly utilize more machine power than smaller enterprises, it is evident that if, by a sweeping increase in production cost, we should wipe out a host of small businesses, the new unemployment thus created would not be wholly absorbed by the large enterprises which would gain the lost business of the little fellow."

It was in a colorful setting, in the D. A. R. Constitution Hall, erected by the descendants of America's first revolutionists, and against a background of tapestry pictures of the heroes of the first great American experiment, that President Roosevelt stood yesterday as the champion of another historic adventure.

A Few Old Dealers.

The hall was packed. New Dealers crowded the platform, with a few Old Dealers, just a few Old Dealers inconspicuously holding down rear chairs, the best looking one being Mrs. Edith Nourse Rogers (Republican), Massachusetts Representative. Miss Frances Robinson, assistant to Gen. Hugh S. Johnson, scurried about, escorting Secretary of State Hull and other distinguished spectators to their seats.

Senator James Hamilton Lewis (Democrat), Illinois, in a brown cutaway, with a brown bordered handerchief in his breast pocket, made his most Chesterfieldian entrance at the last moment, just as the scarlet-coated Marine Band was playing "Who's Afraid of the Big Bad Wolf."

At 11 a. m. the band sounded the Presidential bugle call, flood lights were turned on, and President Roosevelt entered, accompanied by Gen. Johnson. Many of the spectators had ringside seats at the inaugural ceremony a year ago and thoughts inevitably ranged back to the contrast. The President, wearing a double-breasted blue business suit and a soft white collar, seemed a little older, a little more drawn, with the inevitable marks which a year of almost superhuman struggle has chiseled into his face. His voice seemed to some a little more weary, and with not quite the strong, bell-like ring of his inaugural hour.

A year ago the day, like the weather, was bleak and full of dark forebodings. Banks had closed in most of the States. There was fear everywhere and grave doubt as to whether anyone, let alone the untested man who was just taking the Presidential oath, could save the Nation from utter collapse.

Roosevelt Reports Progress.

Yesterday, he appeared to report, not victory by many lengths, but progress. As a climax to his report he asserted that the "willingness of all elements to enter into the spirit of the New Deal becomes more and not less evident as it goes on," and read a telegram from the president of the American Bankers Association, Francis M. Low. It said:

"On this, your first anniversary, please allow me, in behalf of the country's banks, to express our full confidence and our sincere desire to cooperate in your courageous efforts to bring about recovery. The banking structure of the country is sound and liquid and banks have never been in stronger position to function effectively. Conditions have improved to the point where it is no longer necessary for banks to be superliquid. There is a definite call now for banks not to extend loose credits or to make improper loans, but for a most sympathetic attitude toward legitimate credit needs and for a recognition of responsibility for their proper and vital part in the program of recovery."

Departing from his prepared text, Mr. Roosevelt added: "If the banks come along, my friends, we'll have three great elements in American life working together—industry, agriculture and banks, and then we can't be stopped."

Criticism Is Defined.

President Roosevelt gave his idea of what constituted proper criticism and unpatriotic criticism:

"If we admit that the Government has a specific problem to solve and undertakes to do it in a specific way, the critic is unpatriotic who contents himself with loudly proclaiming that that way, that method, is no good; that it won't work; that it is wrong to do this. This critic contributes nothing—he is not constructive; he is unpatriotic because he attempts to destroy without even suggesting a way to build up.

"On the other hand, the critic is patriotic whether he be a business man, a worker, a farmer, or a politician, if he says, 'I don't like the methods you are using to solve the problem; I believe it would be far better if we were to use the following alternate method,' and thereupon outlines for the benefit of his neighbor and his Government a helpful proposal."

Mr. Roosevelt said that some complaints about failure of industries to cooperate in the recovery drive are justified. He again sought to rally the public to support the Blue Eagle, which, in the last few months, has drifted off toward the limbo of public indifference.

"Obviously, an employer who pays Blue Eagle or code wages can not compete with an employer who does not," the President said. "It is therefore common sense for the consuming public, in their own interests, as well as for labor and for industry, to join in seeing to it that the few men who think only of selfish gain be made to play the game with the overwhelming majority."

He emphasized that every safeguard for the small business man must be set up.

He warned business men against attempting to circumvent reemployment objectives and declared, also, it was the duty of the Government to see that employes were free to choose their own labor representatives for bargaining purposes.

He Points to Club.

"I ask," he added, "that the letter and the spirit of free choice be accorded to its workers by every corporation in the United States."

Just once, Mr. Roosevelt pointed significantly to the club behind the door.

"With few exceptions, industry will give whole-hearted compliance," Mr. Roosevelt said. "It is only in the case of rare exceptions where industrial self-government may fail that the Government itself must and will under the law move firmly and promptly to prevent failure."

Banks to Study U. S. Industry's Capital Needs

Reserve Heads Will Show Amount Necessary to Boost Jobs.

Continued from Page 1.

who has had a long-distance influence in New Deal policy and has often applauded it when his more orthodox colleagues were complaining.

Reticent, vexed that newspaper photographers got at him during Senate hearings on the gold bill, Prof. Rogers would strive to escape notice on another trip abroad, as he did before.

British Shy on Exchange.

At last reports, the British were not ready to talk of steadying exchange while American price levels remained in flux and dollar depreciation hung over the scene, though some Administration advisers think they could be induced to agree to a plan of joint operation of stablization funds on a de facto basis to hold the dollar and pound within a narrow range.

This would imply a period of abstention from monetary manipulation by the Administration, if not abandonment, and also it would require British acquiescence in a dollar-pound ratio at about existing levels. The British have been contending that this ratio is too high.

Congressional silverites, for their part, mean to ask Prof. Rogers' coadviser, Prof. Warren, author of gold price policy, for his views on the effect of "doing something more for silver." One theory is that if he supports some plan it will stand a good chance of being accepted by the President.

Former Virginian Found Dead, Bullet in Head

Palm Beach, Fla., March 5 (AP). With a bullet hole in the right temple, the body of P. Powers Murray, 30, assistant secretary-treasurer of the exclusive Old Guard Society, was found slumped in a chair in the society's rooms today by a chauffeur. Officers advanced no theory for the death.

Powers formerly lived in Richmond, Va., and was a graduate of the University of Virginia.

Pistol Nearby, Teacher Is Found Shot in Head

Warrenburg, Mo., March 5 (AP). With a pistol nearby, Miss Eloise Suhrie, assistant physical director at Central Missouri State Techers College here, was found in her home today with a bullet wound in her temple.

She is the daughter of Ambrose Suhrie, head of the department of education at New York University. Physicians held little hope for her recovery.

Text of Roosevelt's NRA Address

Monopoly and Grinding of Small Business Must Go, He Says.

The President's address at the Code Authority Conference yesterday follows in full:

Eight and a half months ago when I signed the recovery act I said, "Must we go on in many groping, disorganized, separate units to defeat or shall we move as one great team to victory?"

That team is before me this morning—3,500 leaders of 600 great organized industries representing, as measured by employment, more than 90 per cent of the industrial field which is covered by the NRA. Naturally I am deeply gratified that the faith which I expressed last June is so well justified in March.

I do not undertake today to present either a broad review of all the manifold causes which led up to the distressful situation from which the Nation is emerging or a recapitulation of the events, the measures and the results of this past year. You are here as the direct representatives of only one element in our complex modern life, but at the same time, because of the fine spirit you have shown, I can congratulate you on an approach to your own problems which shows an understanding of the many other problems which criss-cross and dovetail into each other to make up the broad objective of the American people.

It is sufficient for me to point out once more that the difficult and dangerous situation into which the United States had got itself was due to the general attitude "Every man for himself; the devil take the hindmost." Individuals were seeking quick riches at the expense of other individuals. Geographical sections were seeking economic preference for themselves to the disadvantage of other sections. Cities were recklessly offering inducements to manufacturing plants to move away from other cities. Within given industries unfair competition went on unheeded or resulted in vast consolidations whose securities were peddled to the public at dishonest prices. There was little consideration for the social point of view and no planning whatsoever to avoid the pitfalls of overproduction or of selling methods which foisted articles on a gullible public, which the family budget could not afford.

"Crazy Decade" a Blessing; Fascism Charge Repudiated.

That is a strong picture but you and I, in the bottom of our hearts, know that it is a true picture. Most of us participated in the making of that picture. We did not know as much then as we know now and, because our eyes have been opened, it is possible that future history will call that crazy decade of 1919 to 1929 one of the greatest blessings that ever came to the American people.

It was because the situation in March, 1933, was so serious all along the line that remedies had to be applied to every phase of the illness. The objective was, as you know, to apply these remedies in the American way and not to copy those which are being tried in other countries which do not live under the same form of democratic government as ours. I am always a little amused and perhaps at times a little saddened—and I think the American people feel the same way—by those few writers and speakers who proclaim tearfully either that we are now committed to Communism and collectivism or that we have adopted Fascism and a dictatorship. The real truth of the matter is that for a number of years in our country the machinery of democracy had failed to function. Through inertia on the part of leaders and on the part of the people themselves the operations of government had fallen into the hands of special groups, some of them vociferously led by people who undertook to obtain special advantages for special classes and others led by a handful of individuals who believed in their superhuman ability to retain in their own hands the entire business and financial control over the economic and social structure of the nation.

The fine response given by the overwhelming majority of the component parts of industry as represented here today proves to me that you have the same understanding of our broad purpose as is held by the average of the workers of the United States—and that word workers means almost all of the American people. You have shown sincere desire for real cooperation; you have shown prompt response to the governmental request for national unity. For this support I give you my thanks.

Self-Regulation Essence Of American Principles.

The National Industrial Recovery Act was drawn with the greatest good to the greatest number in mind. Its aim was to increase the buying power of wage earners and farmers so that industry, labor and the public might benefit through building up the market for farm and factory goods. Employer, wage earner and consumer groups are all represented on its boards with the Government; all three groups with the Government must have the interests of all the people as their main responsibility.

What we seek is balance in our economic system—balance between agriculture and industry and balance between the wage earner, the employer and the consumer. We seek also balance that our internal markets be kept rich and large, and that our trade with other nations be increased on both sides of the ledger.

You and I are now conducting a great test to find out how the business leaders in all groups of industry can develop capacity to operate for the general welfare. Personally I am convinced that with your help the test is succeeding.

The very conception of NRA follows the democratic procedure of our Government itself. Its theory of self regulation follows the American method rather than any of the experiments being tried in other nations. The very fact that you have been in Washington to criticize and to discuss the way NRA is working out is sufficient proof of this point.

There are some people, of course, who do not think things through; as, for example, the man who complained in one of yesterday morning's papers that criticism was held to be unpatriotic. Let me put the case so clearly that even his type will understand. If we admit that the Government has a specific problem to solve and undertakes to do it in a specific way, the critic is unpatriotic who contents himself with loudly proclaiming that that way, that method is no good; that it won't work; that it is wrong to do this. This critic contributes nothing—he is not constructive; he is unpatriotic because he attempts to destroy without even suggesting a way to build up.

On the other hand, the critic is patriotic whether he be a business man, a worker, a farmer or a politician if he says, I don't like the methods you are using to solve the problem: I believe it would be far better if we were to use the following alternate method, and thereupon outline for the benefit of his neighbor and his government a helpful proposal.

In this great evolution through which we are passing, the average American is doing splendid service by coming back at the captious critic and saying to him, "Well, old man, and what do you suggest?" One thing is very certain, we are not going back either to the old conditions or to the old methods.

And now to be more specific in regard to NRA itself. You have set up representative government in industry. You are carrying it on without violation of the constitutional or the parliamentary system to which the United States has been accustomed. Your industrial groups are composed of two parts—labor and management; and the Government is a participant in this organization in order to carry out this mandate of the law, "To promote organization in industry for the purpose of cooperative action in trade groups and to induce and maintain united action of labor and management under adequate government sanction and supervision." Somebody, of course, must strike the equitable balance between conflicting interests and especially must protect the third group—the consumer—and that word "consumer" means the whole American people.

Higher Consuming Capacity Goal Is Yet to Be Reached.

That group has also been in Washington, invited to come here and to make known publicly any complaint as to the effects of any of the codes. I am sure it will hearten you to know that the great majority of the complaints were directed not at the codes but at errors and omissions in what has been done under codes. The great bulk of complaint or criticism of the recovery act does not go to the act itself or to its basic principles, but rather to the details of mere method. In this we should feel encouraged and heartened that we are on the right track and can go forward.

In working out the balance on a national scale, of which I have spoken before, we can list certain immediate objectives. I spoke last June of the fact that wage increases will eventually raise costs but I asked that management give first consideration to increasing the purchasing power of the public. I said, "That is good economics and good business. The aim of this whole effort is to restore our rich domestic market by raising its vast consuming capacity." Complaint has been made of a few industries and of some companies that they have not followed this suggestion, and evidence brought forward shows that in some cases these complaints are justified. What I said was true in June, and it is true now. The first task of industry today, as it was then, is to create consuming power.

We must remember that the bulk of the market for American industry is among the 90 per cent of our people who live on wages and salaries and only 10 per cent of that market is among people who live on profits alone. No one is opposed to sensible and reasonable profits, but the morality of the case is that a great segment of our people are in actual distress and that as between profits first and humanity afterward and humanity first and profits afterward we have no room for hesitation. With millions still unemployed the power of our people to purchase and use the products of industry is still greatly curtailed. It can be increased and sustained only by striving for the lowest schedule of prices on which higher wages and increasing employment can be maintained.

Challenges Industry to Hire More at "Purchasing Wages."

Therefore, I give to industry today this challenge: It is the immediate task of industry to reemploy more people at purchasing wages and to do it now. Only thus can we continue recovery and restore the balance we seek. It is worth while keeping in the front of our heads the thought that the people in this country whose incomes are less than $2,000 a year buy more than two-thirds of all the goods sold here. It is logical that if the total amount that goes in wages to this group of human beings is steadily increased merchants, employers and investors will in the long run get more income from the increased volume of sales.

I want to speak for a moment directly to the public. In my initial statement of policy, I said:

"Finally, this law is a challenge to our whole people. There is no power in America that can force against the public will such action as we require. But there is no group in America that can withstand the force of an aroused public opinion. This great cooperation can succeed only if those who bravely go forward to restore jobs have aggressive public support and those who lag are made to feel the full weight of public disapproval."

You all know what happened. We gave you the Blue Eagle as a symbol of cooperation. Its display in a shop or factory window, or upon a garment, or product, or delivery wagon, informed you that the firm with which you were dealing was doing its part in this great National cooperation to defeat depression. For the first time—so far as I know—all of the people in this country were given a part in making a law effective.

Higher Wages and Shorter Hours Still Object of Program.

This is a law for the public benefit. Obviously an employer who pays Blue Eagle or code wages can not compete with an employer who does not. It is therefore common sense for the consuming public in their own interests, as well as for labor and for industry, to join in seeing to it that the few who think only of selfish gain be made to play the game with the overwhelming majority.

Higher Wages, Shorter Hours Seen Imperative Next Step.

Every examination I make, and all the information I receive lead me to the inescapable conclusion that we must now consider immediate cooperation to secure increase in wages and shortening of hours. I am confident that your deliberations will lead you also to this conclusion. Reduction in hours coupled with a decrease in weekly wages will do no good at all, for it amounts merely to a forced contribution to unemployment relief by the class least able to bear it. I have never believed that we should violently impose flat, arbitrary and abrupt changes on the economic structure but we can nevertheless work together in arriving at a common objective. The Government can not forever continue to absorb the whole burden of unemployment. The thing to do now is to get more people to work. Your self-governing groups are not here to devise ingenious plans to circumvent the purposes of the act. You are here in a patriotic spirit to effect these purposes. With few exceptions industry will give wholehearted compliance. It is only in the case of rare exceptions where industrial self-government may fail that the Government itself must and will under the law move firmly and promptly to prevent failure.

Under the code system you and I are aware that experience must be the guide for the working out of difficulties and the prevention of abuses. For example, you on code authorities are your industrial brother's keeper and especially are you the keeper of your small industrial brother. We must set up every safeguard against erasing the small operator from the economic scene. Many years ago antitrust laws were passed and one of the primary reasons for their enactment was the protection of the little fellow against the big fellow. In many cases these laws failed to protect the little fellow. We do not want to maintain that condition. The essential provisions of the codes should check or reverse competitive methods by which the small business man was or is being squeezed out.

These same antitrust laws must continue in their major purpose of retaining competition and preventing monopoly; it is only where these laws have prevented the cooperation to eliminate things like child labor and sweat shops, starvation wages and other unfair practices that there is justification in modifying them.

"Free Choice" for Workers' Representatives Affirmed.

One more subject I call to your special attention. The law itself has provided for free choice of their own representatives by employes. Those two words "free choice" mean just what they say. It is obvious that the Government itself not only has the right but also the duty to see, first, that employes may make a choice and, secondly, that in the making of it they shall be wholly free. I ask that the letter and the spirit of free choice be accorded to its workers by every corporation in the United States.

We have been seeking experience in our first eight months of code making; for that same reason we have been tolerant of certain misunderstandings even when they resulted in evasions of the spirit, if not the letter, of the law. Now we are moving into a period of administration when that which is law must be made certain, and the letter and the spirit must be fulfilled. We can not tolerate actions which are clearly monopolistic, which wink at unfair trade practices, which fail to give labor free choice of their representatives or which are otherwise hostile to the public interest.

In a word, we can not tolerate abuses of economic power—abuses against labor, abuses against employers or abuses against the consuming public, whether they persist either with the aid of codes or despite their prohibitions. This does not mean that we can at once make perfect many hundred codes covering the major trades and industries of the Nation, nor that we can get a mark of perfection in a day or a month. It does mean that we have arrived at the time for taking stock, for correcting manifest errors, for rooting out demonstrated evils.

Contrasts Conditions Now To Gloom of Year Ago.

One year ago we were suffering and shrinking under economic pressures so intolerable that collapse was at hand. We had arrived at the day to make our choice. We made that choice. The American people responded to the call for action with eager enlistment—enlistment in the struggle against ruthless self-seeking, reckless greed and economic anarchy. We undertook by lawful, constitutional processes to reorganize a disintegrating system of production and exchange.

The methods and details of that reorganization may and will change from year to year, but it is very certain that the American people understand that the purpose of the reorganization was not only to bring back prosperity. It was far deeper than that. The reorganization must be permanent for all the rest of our lives in that never again will we permit the social conditions which allowed the vast sections of our population to exist in an un-American way, which allowed a mal-distribution of wealth and of power.

The willingness of all elements to enter into the spirit of the New Deal becomes more and not less evident as it goes on. As an example, I have just received a telegram from Mr. Francis M. Law, the president of the American Bankers Association. In it he said: "On this your first anniversary please allow me, in behalf of the country's banks, to express our full confidence and our sincere desire to cooperate in your courageous efforts to bring about recovery. . . . The banking stducture of the country is sound and liquid and banks have never been in stronger position to function effectively. Conditions have improved to the point where it is no longer necessary for banks to be super-liquid. . . . There is a definite call now for banks not to extend loose credits or to make improper loans, but for a most sympathetic attitude toward legitimate credit needs and for a recognition of responsibility for their proper and vital part in the program of recovery."

Think back exactly one year ago today. You know where the banks stood at that time; you know where your own business stood. That telegram is a living illustration of the progress we have made. Let us consolidate our gains and let us resolve that that consolidation shall be for the continued progress and especially for the greater happiness and well-being of the American people.

Mother, Son Deny Murder Charges

Two Others Also Plead Not Guilty in Killing.

Lexington, Ky., March 5 (AP).—Pleas of not guilty were entered today by Mrs. Ila B. Taylor, 33, her son and two Negroes on charges of murdering Charles W. Taylor, 30, proprietor of a local restaurant.

Wiley Graves, 28, Negro, admitted he shot Taylor but claimed it was in self-defense, saying the man made a threatening move as if to draw a pistol while they were riding together. Police obtained signed statements from Graves, Robert Jones, 22, Negro, and Charles Robert Smith, 16, Mrs. Taylor's son by a former marriage, that she paid $50 for the slaying, fearing Taylor would harm her.

All four were held without bond.

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City Bankrupt Bill Approved In Senate Vote

Judiciary Committee Action Surprise; Passed House Last Session.

(Associated Press.)

The Senate Judiciary Committee, by a surprise vote of 8 to 5, yesterdy approved the municipal bankruptcy relief bill passed by the House last session.

The vote overturned the sub-committee ballot of 4 to 1 against the bill.

The measure would permit cities and other State taxing districts in default on their bonds to petition Federal courts for a scaling down or an extension of their debts, provided creditors holding 30 per cent of the debt consented.

If the court approved, creditors holding two-thirds of the amount of the debt would have to approve the proposition before it could take effect.

Senator Van Nuys (Democrat), Indiana, who headed the sub-committee, will file a minority report against it.

Van Nuys had predicted an adverse report in full committee, but last week President Roosevelt was reported to have sent word to the sub-committee to hold up action until some amendments could be suggested.

Chairman Ashurst of the full committee would not say whether such amendments were considered.

Those voting for a favorable report were:

Ashurst, Stephens, Dill, Neely, Logan, Long, Democrats; Borah and Austin, Republicans.

In opposition were King, Van Nuys, McCarran, Democrats; Hastings and Hebert, Republicans.

1-Way Traffic Change Urged To 16th Street

Board of Trade Cites 12 Reasons for 13th Substitution.

Substitution of Sixteenth street for Thirteenth as a north-and-south one-way thoroughfare during morning and evening rush hours was recommended yesterday by a subcommittee of the Washington Board of Trade traffic committee.

Commending District traffic authorities for their conception of the one-way plan, the committee, headed by Majj S. D. Ashford, took exception to its selection of Thirteenth street, principally because of its varying width and the number of schools and school crossings along the route.

Thirteenth street is now limited to one-way southbound traffic between 8 and 9:30 a. m. and northbound between 4 and 6 p. m.

Logan Circle Bad Spot.

The committee's report also characterized Logan Circle as "badly congested because of simultaneous convergence there of traffic from several feeder streets" and the hill between Florida avenue and Clifton stret as "a decided handicap, especially in bad weather."

It stated that its preference for Sixteenth street was based on the following points:

"1. Fewer school crossings.

"2. The street is consistently wide its entire length.

"3. It has only one circle, with better traffic control.

"4. It is signalled completely in congested section.

"5. Signals could be arranged to conform to and expedite one-way traffic in perfect safety to Sixteenth street and cross-town traffic during the one-way periods and to return to the flexible progressive system during other portions of the day.

Lights to Regulate.

"6. The need for police would be limited to motorcycle patrol.

"7. The street is paved suitable for heavy traffic flows

"8. The speed and distance to be traveled could be controlled at will by the timing of lights.

9. Most of the intersections are already marked with white lines and only intermediate dashed lines would be necessary.

"10. Parking restrictions would not have to be disturbed.

"11. Sixteenth street has many feeders.

"12. It is not believed that the dead end at H street would work any hardship, as Massachusetts avenue, Fifteenth street, Rhode Island avenue and Seventeenth street would absorb much of the traffic at Scott Circle."

1,200 Die as Plague Hits Indian Cities

Scores Perish Daily as Doctors Struggle.

London (Tuesday), March 6 (U.P.).—The London Daily Mail today published a dispatch from Lucknow, India, reporting 1,200 dead within the last week in a virulent plague sweeping 20 cities in the United Provinces.

Medical authorities sought to isolate the germ and discover the cause of the strange malady, which reportedly was taking scores of lives daily.

Bombing Planes Askde To Break Up Ice Gorge

Pittsburgh, March 5 (AP).—A request for Army bombing planes to break up an ice gorge that threatens damage at Parkers Landing on the Allegheny River was received at the Government airport today. The request was relayed to the chief of the Army Air Corps at Washington.

The gorge at Monterey has backed water into the Parkers Landing business section and heavy ice floes are causing concern.

Mrs. Taft Sails for Europe

Associated Press Photo.

Mrs. William Howard Taft, widow of the former President, is shown aboard the liner Rex in New York harbor, Saturday, when she sailed for a vacation in Europe. With Mrs. Taft are her children, Robert and Mrs. Frederick Manning, who bid her bon voyage.

Plane and Truck Deals Ruled By Woodring, Senators Told

Continued from Page 1.

of Joseph Silverman, dealer in surplus Army supplies, whose activities have been under investigation. An attorney for Silverman appeared at the office of United States Attorney Garnett with a statement concerning Silverman's activities. He was told that such a statement could be presented to the jury only by Silverman himself, if he wished to appear.

Later the attorney informed Mr. Garnett that his client did not wish to appear before the jury until after the House Military Affairs Committee completed its investigation into Army contract awards.

Change of Methods Told.

Brig. Gen. Alexander E. Williams testified before the House committee that until recently the quartermaster general's office had been authorized to buy motor equipment independently of any other office. On May 17, 1933, the testimony showed, an order was issued that motor vehicle specifications must first go to the office of Assistant Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring.

The following memorandum was put in the record:

"Memorandum for Gen. Whitehead:

"The office of the Assistant Secretary of War (Col. Crain) telephoned that in the future the Assistant Secretary (Mr. Woodring) would like the abstract of bids for motor transportation sent to his office prior to award. We will submit our recommendations for his approval and make award after its receipt. DeWitt, quartermaster general."

The memorandum was dated May 17, 1933.

Representative Collins asked Col. B. F. Miller, of the quartermaster's office, whether "the specifications in any instance have been so drawn that the product of only one manufacturer would meet the specifications."

Miller replied they had not.

Ford Favored, He Says.

Collins then asked if they were so drawn that manufacturers would have to change current production to meet the specifications.

Miller replied that certain specifications for trucks had been so drawn that they were "restrictive except for the Ford Co."

Gen. Williams testified that the Quartermaster General's office had instructions not to award any contracts without further instructions from Woodring's office. He said he had not received any written instructions.

Col. Miller then testified that bids have been invited on specifications that could be met by the product of only one manufacturer. He added that the Quartermaster General's office had never initiated such specifications.

The testimony on this point follows:

Representative Collins—Have bids been invited upon specifications that the regular product of but one manufacturer could meet, although other manufacturers possibly could build such special features into their regular products as they might lack, but at an added cost that might prevent their offer from being considered?

Col. Miller—Yes, sir.

Representative Bolton—Who is responsible for drawing the specifications?

Miller — The specifications are drawn by the engineers at Holabird and then come to the Quartermaster General's office for review and then pass to the Assistant Secretary for procurement clearance.

Names Woodring.

Collins—And approved by the Assistant Secretary?

Miller—And approved by the Assistant Secretary.

Collins—Approved or changed?

Miller—Approved or changed, as the case may be.

Gen. Williams—And purchase must be made on the specifications as finally approved by theh Assistant Secretary of War.

Collins—Have you in the Kuartermaster General's Office initiated specifications that only one manufactured could meet?

Miller—No, sir.

Fechner, director of emergency conservation work, testified before the committee on the purchase of automobiles for the Civilian Conservation Corps. Specifications were prepared in his office and then sent to Woodring's office, he said.

"Have they ever changed your specifications?" Representative Thomas L. Blanton (Democrat), of Texas, asked.

"Not without my approval," Fletcher replied.

Admits He Made Changes.

"Have they ever sought to have you change them?"

"Yes, sir."

"And they have gotten you to change them?"

"Yes, sir."

"Have they ever asked you to change any specifications that would limit competition?"

"No, sir; never to my knowledge."

On further questibning Fechner stuck to his statement that he had no knowledge of specifications ever having been changed to favor a particular manufacturer.

Representative Blanton charged that the Southern Pine Aasication unduly influenced the Army in connection wtih purchase of materials for building a CCC camp near Abilene, Tex.

Others' Product Refused.

Blanton said lumber men of his city met with an Army officer identified only as Capt. Bassett and told Bassett they could furnish lumber at less cost provided inspection of the Southern Pine Association was not required.

"He informed them," Blanton said, "that he must have this S. P. A. stamp on each piece of lumber. In fighting that out I obtained a telegram that prevented acceptance of that lumber without this S. P. A. inspection."

The appropriations committee hearings revealed dissension between Woodring and the Chief of Air Corps, Maj. Gen. Benjamin D. Foulois, over the procurement of military aircraft with $7,500,000 of PWA funds.

Testimony of Gen. Foulois was to the effect that he had expected the PWA allotment would be expended through negotiated contracts, as was customary. With this in mind, specifications were submitted by the Air Corps, calling for speedy, powerful planes that only could be provided by certain companies.

Changes Ordered.

Woodring, Gen. Foulois testified, ordered the specifications changed, with a reduction in the required performance, such as speed, range and altitude, so that bids on the new planes could be submitted to competition.

"Who made that change?" asked Chairman Collins.

"The Assistant Secretary of War," replied Gen. Foulois.

Appearing recently before the House Military Affairs Committee, Woodring denied he made the change in specifications.

Gen. Foulois went on to tell the appropriations committee of pressure brought by the Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Co. and the Consolidated Aircraft Corporation upon Woodring to have competitive bidding on the $7,500,000 worth of new Army planes.

The Chief of Air Corps said he himself was visited by Burdette Wright, representing the Curtiss Co., the day after the original specifications, calling for superior speed, range and ceiling, were submitted to the Assistant Secretary of War.

Wright, Gen. Foulois said, "was very anxious to find out something about the nature of our procurement, and especially detailed to me the needs of his company at that time."

Gen. Foulois said he had "determined not to recommend the purchase of a single plane simply because some factory in Buffalo might need business."

Quality First, He Says.

"I stated to Wright," the Chief of Air Corps testified, "that whatever our recommendations to the War Department might be, they would be based on superiority of performance ,superior quality of workmanship and on general up-to-date specifications."

Gen. Foulois said it was a fact the Curtiss company was not likely to get Army contracts under the "negotiated" method used previously.

After Wright's visit to his office on behalf of the Curtiss company, Foulois said, orders came through from the Assistant Secretary of War that the contracts be let on competitive bids, necessitating changes in specifications.

"Did any other concern outside the Curtiss and Consolidate protest the usual negotiated contract procurement methods?" Gen. Foulois was asked.

"Not to my knowledge," he replied. "Those were the only two concerns I had any direct knowledge of as having been to the Assistant Secretary of War."

mAlabama Strike Sentiment Grows

3,000 Coal Miners Idle as Vote Is Taken.

Birmingham, Ala., March 5 (AP).—The strike of Alabama coal miners gained momentum today with 25 more locals of the United Mine Workers to ballot on walkouts in the next two days, if operators refuse to install the checkoff.

Approximately 3,000 miners were idle tonight, with some expressing the belief all State fields would be virtually shutdown and some 15,000 to 18,000 workers idle.

The strikes spread as a grand jury convened at Centerville to investigate the only disorder reported, and the coal labor board of Division 3, convened at Jasper to hear complaints against operators.

Fess Is Heckled For Attack on New Deal Rule

Irate at Robinson Speech, Ohioan Throws Senate Into Uproar.

Continued from Page 1.

speech as "ballyhoo" and contended that the success of the program should be measured by "its accomplishments—not by ballyhoo."

Senator Robinson Conciliatory.

A conciliatory note ran throughout Senator Robinson's speech. At the outset he denied what he called "propaganda" that Senators were being "gagged," but he said every effort would be made to prevent filibusters. He suggested that the stock exchange bill might not be ready for consideration by the time Congress adjourns, which he set for May 15. He warmly defended the President's tariff program.

Turning to a review of the year, the Democratic leader said political parties were prone to exaggerate their achievements, while the tendency of the opposition has been to minimize their adversaries. In the long run, he added, "fairness and moderation prevail."

Senator Robinson said he did not think it could be denied that the Roosevelt Administration had substituted "a policy of decisive action" for the Hoover policy of "let conditions correct themselves." Nor did he think it could be denied that "this alteration in National policy has worked and is working notable changes, some of them revolutionary in character."

Calls Changes Beneficial.

He maintained that "on the whole the changes have been beneficial in the promotion of National recovery." Whether these benefits would be permanently secured is a question "locked among the secrets of the future." He conceded mistakes had been made, arguing that "the important thing is to correct them when they have been disclosed."

"Plunder by monopoly and privilege under law must be condemned and prevented," he asserted, adding that purchasing power can not be restored while unemployment is general and labor underpaid and if monopoly "shall be permitted to strangle consumers in the name of freedom to industry and labor."

He said the monetary policy had justified itself in combating the effect on American trade of depreciated foreign currencies and in terminating hoarding. But a way must yet be found, he said, to stimulate private credit to avoid thrusting the Government further into the banking business.

"Until business has been revitalized and earnings have been increased there will exist the necessity of drawing on the National credit," the Democratic leader continued. "There is real danger that this may go to the point of permanently impairing the National credit through uncontrollable inflation—an expedient which has rarely if ever been confirmed as safe.

Welcomes Party Criticism.

"There remains so much to be thought out, so many steps to be taken, so many dangers to be warded off," he added, "that there is neither time for boastful exultation or mournful lamentation."

He thought partisan efforts "conceived in honest conviction and expressed in temperate language" had their proper place since they became "a forceful check on the vagaries and the midirection of energy which often times emanate from misguided genius as well as from blindfolded mediocrity."

"Instances where partisan attacks have gone beyond fair criticism have been rare," Senator Robinson asserted. "Unfairness and injustice usually react against their perpertrators. No experiment which cannot justify itself by trial and argument is worthy to be perpetuated. This is the spirit of the President's leadership."

Senator Fess, after branding the Robinson speech as "ballyhoo," referred to the growth of monopoly under NRA practices. He said in his opinion there had been "no recovery," that Federal funds were being poured out futilely for relief. He cited Labor Department figures to show that only relatively small groups had gone back to work in industry.

Wagner Angers Fess.

Senator Robert F. Wagner (Democrat), New York, started to question the Ohioan about the benefits of a shorter work week and more wages. This made Senator Fess angry and at times he refused to yield to the New Yorker.

The Ohioan argued the New Deal was based "on theories hatched in the brain of those who couldn't earn a living for themselves." He said he feared the outcome of "this remarkable program of experimentation, with the White House turned into a laboratory."

Senator Wagner wanted to know whether the country should take the advice of the industrialists who led it into the depression. Senator Fess said he would not excuse the evils and racketeering of the predepression era but that the New Yorker was seizing on incidents as justification for fundamental changes.

Senator George W. Norris (Republican), of Nebraska, said that since the Ohioan had condemned everything done in the last year, what would he do. Senator Fess replied he would "undo as soon as I could everything done."

"We'll Go to Hell."

"Oh, you would," retorted the Nebraskan, "and you would go to hell in 15 minutes."

"Well, if we follow the Senator from Nebraska and this program we'll go to hell anyway," Senator Fess shouted.

As loud laughter greeted this colloquy, Senator Fess screamed: "This is a fine demonstration, with this man (shaking his first at Senator Norris) sitting on this side of the chamber and those men sitting over there."

He said that never before this Administration had the Government stooped "to the dishonor and perfidy of breaking its contract." He said that when the national debt became large enough, the Government would refuse to pay its debts.

Previously, after Senator Wagner had recited some of the "new deal" achievements, Senator Fess retorted:

"Let's continue this program for another 18 months and you'll hear a different story from this man from New York."

Fess Fears Socialism.

Senator Fess said the Administration had abandoned American institutions and was adopting Socialism and Communism, but all would be futile, unless there was recovery. The progress made had come from relief efforts. Relief and efforts at reform had delayed and prevented a recovery that would be here now if the Hoover program had been adhered to, he argued.

Replying he would debate that issue, Se nator Robinson said the "logical course had been followed —relief, reform and recovery." He said recovery would be impossible to attain unless preceded by relief and reform.

When Senator Fess sat down, Senator Kenneth McKellar (Democrat), Tennessee, started reading from The Washington Post of Sunday to show hom commodity prices had improved the last year. He said this record refuted every contention made by the Ohioan.

Laughter Bre aks Tension.

Senator Fess leaped to his feet and kept shouting at Senator McKellar as the later tried to read. finally the two men were standing face-to-face in the middle aisle, incoherently shouting at each other. As Senators yelled for order, Senator McKellar started laughing and put his arm around the Ohioan's shoulder. Both returned to their places.

When Senator Byrnes was reading from the Ohio newspaper clippings, Senator Fess constantly interruped with observations. He seemed to be unable to understand how the South Carolinan had the clippings ready and said the latter must have been reading Ohio newspapers for weeks.

"Oh, I love to read the Ohio newspapers," Senator Byrnes said with a mischievous smile.

"Well, the Senator won't say that a year from now,' said Senator Fess.

Harrison Enters Scene.

"It makes no difference what the Senator says a year from now because the Senator from Ohio will not be here to hear it," interpolated Senator Pat Harrison (Democrat), of Mississippi.

"But I'll be where I can remind the Democrats of their follies," asserted the Ohioan.

Senator Byrnes in one of his exchanges with Senator Fess said he "sympathized" with the latter, because he spent "several years telling the people prosperity was just around the corner and none saw the corner and now he is telling the people disaster is just around the corner and we won't see that corner."

None of the Republicans came to Senator Fess' assistance.

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BLACKIE BEAR

By D. SAM COX

Blackie Bear Calls on Sallie Cat

After Blackie got settled in his new home, he started out one day to look around and see who lived in his neighborhood. After awhile he came to a little field that had one of those old-fashioned zigzag fences around it. Blackie was always mighty careful about letting people see him, and so he crept up right

Did she scratch his nose? Blackie says she did.

easily toward the fence and peeped through a crack. And he saw a little cabin that had a garden back of it, and certainly somebody lived there, for the back door was about half open and there were chickens in the little field the other side of the house, but there wasn't a bit of noise and he wondered if the folks had all gone away.

Nobody has any more curiosity than a bear, and even if Blackie had not wanted to find something to eat he was curious to know what was in that little house. Blackie waited a little longer, but there still wasn't any noise, and so he climbed over the fence without making a bit of noise and began to creep around a fig tree that was between him and the house. And now just look!

Lying there on the little back porch, was a nice, big cat, and that wasn't all: there were six little kitties, and every one of them seemed to be fast asleep! And what was that on the table in the kitchen? A big bowl of honey, as sure as you live—wild honey, taken from a tree, for just look at that big raggedy piece sticking away up! If anybody had asked Blackie what were the two best things in the world to eat, he would have said: "Honey and young kitties—they just go together."

This was Aunt Lindy's cabin, and she lived there with her boy, Tom, who was 12 or 13 years old. She was a Negro woman, 50 years or more old, and she made her living on the little place, and she and Tom went to town about once a week to sell eggs and chickens and other things, and bring back what they needed from the store. And this was a day when they had gone to town.

Aunt Lindy knew there were foxes and coons and other varmints in the woods, for sometimes they had come and caught a chicken at night, but she never knew them to come in the daytime, and so when she went away she didn't even bother to shut her kitchen door, but left it open so Sallie Cat and the kitties could come in if they wanted to.

Well, when Blackie saw that nice fat cat and all those kitties lying there asleep, he smacked his lips and licked out his tongue just like he was tasting kitty and honey, and began creeping up nearer and nearer, so he could jump in and slap the whole bunch over while they were asleep.

But Sallie Cat had heard about Blackie, long before he came to the creek, for he was the very fellow that had slipped up on her husband, Tom Cat, one day when he was on a hunting trip to the mountains, and had slapped him over and killed him and eaten him all up. When Sallie was sleeping outdoors this way, or when the kittens were sleeping, she always kept one eye about half open, and nobody could come without being seen.

So when Blackie came around the fig tree and started toward her, Sallie jumped up and humped her back like a camel, and squalled to Blackie, "Don't come any closer!" All that did was to make Blackie laugh. What could that little thing do to him? She was no bigger than a rabbit and he could just slap her head off, and then he would eat her and her kitties, too.

So Blackie just licked out his red tongue again and started on toward Sallie. Now Sallie remembered that her grandmother, Tabby Cat, had told her about how tender a bear's nose was, and when Blackie kept coming she made an awfully long jump and landed right on his nose with her front feet, while her hind legs spraddled out over his neck.

Did she scratch his nose? Blackie would say till this day that she did, and he would tell you that he turned around and started for home lots faster than he had come. He jumped the fence and thought that would shake Sallie loose, but it didn't. Oh, but she was scratching his nose terribly! "Get down, Sallie, and I'll never bother your kitties again—never, never," Blackie roared to her.

"All right; here's good-by," Sallie said, and she gave him one more good scratch and then jumped down and went back to her kitties, and they didn't know a bear had been about them till they woke for their supper and Sallie told them how she had whipped a big bear to keep him from eating them.

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Andorran Throne Bid Of $50,000 Rejected

Andorra, March 5 (AP).—A Chicagoan's bid of $50,000 has failed to buy him a throne in Andorra, this semi-independent republic between Spain and France.

Parilla Roca, a Catalonian who said he hailed from Chicago, offered 400,000 pesetas for the throne, promising, as king, to free his subjects from all taxes and to exploit the tiny country's riches by strictly home industries. The offer was rejected.

Britain Remains Firm Against Manchukuo

London, March 5 (AP).—Determination of the British government not to recognize Manchukuo was reiterated in the House of Commons today by Sir John Simon, foreign minister.

Sir John said Britain would continue bound by a league resolution against recognition of Manchukuo.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4205.

Tuesday, March 6, 1934.

Primitive But Happy.

This sad life provides few pleasures equal to those of prophecy made perfect. So we may be excused if we over-emphasize delight at the intimation from the Administrative Council of Andorra to the effect that this tiny republic is still not for sale—to Samuel Insull or any other potential purchaser.

The definitive bid of another Chicagoan—Parilla Roca, of Catalonian birth—has been rejected in spite of blandishments offered in return for a throne. Roca promised, for instance, to exempt his potential subjects from all taxes, just as the Prince of Monaco does. The Administrative Council demonstrated that, even in these days of rising levies and risen dictators, Andorra will continue to abide by the ailing principles of democracy and republicanism.

Perhaps Mr. Roca was somewhat too naive in his offer. It is significant that the little country's elder statesmen underlined, in their rejection, a distaste for the bidder's plan to "exploit national riches by developing natural resources." No public utilities for Andorra, no matter which Chicagoan would transplant there the fine flowers of mid-western enterprise!

At The Leipzig Fair.

Through Leipzig's huge railroad station thousands of merchants have been flocking, these last few days, to attend that city's famous fair. The narrow streets are crowded; the houses of the high-pitched roofs are filled. Since the twelfth century similar scenes have always been as winter yields to spring. Dealers in furs and hides, wool, cloth, linen and glass have come from everywhere to sample the goods of Germany in this ancient Saxon center of commerce and culture.

Here, where Mendelssohn's monument stands, where are the murals from which Goethe drew inspiration for his Faust, where Luther delivered his pronunciamento, Germany's latest exponent of culture, Paul Joseph Goebbels, Nazi minister of propaganda, went on Sunday. He stood before thousands, threw his hands toward heaven, and shouted in triumphant tones, "The worst is behind us!"

Civilized people everywhere will hope that Dr. Goebbels spoke truth, not propaganda, at that moment. In its year of power the Hitler government has done much to abrogate faith in the future of its program. The world will not soon forget the burning of books, the prosecution of the Jews, the exile of the country's intellectuals, the bloodshed and travail of the workers. The vicious audacity of "My Battle"—the book and the actuality—have sickened the world. This sorry period of German history may be over, but memory of it will be slow in eradication.

There was something of the traditional reserved for this year's fair, dictated probably by Germany's worry over withdrawal of trade because of Jewish boycotts. "There is no Jewish question here," said the fair manager, who added that arrangements had been made for Jewish visitors to lodge with co-religionists. Away back in the thirteenth century safe conduct was promised to all visitors to the fair, regardless then of race or creed. This was the edict of the margrave of Meissen, and when Maximillian I ascended the throne he strengthened the ruling.

"We are not rigid doctrinaires," said Goebbels, in explaining why the Nazi economic reconstruction program has deviated considerably from the original. "We have attacked every problem in a practical manner." It would be highly practical for the Nazis to repudiate many of the doctrines responsible for recent excesses and to return, as the Leipzig fair authorities have done, to the traditions on which the greatness of Germany was based.

A Rising Income?

The National Industrial Conference Board estimates that the per capita income of the people of the United States amounted to $316.00 last year as compared with $307.00 in 1932, and $683.00 in 1929. As the per capita total for 1932 was the smallest in 24 years, it is evident that the slight increase recorded for the past year still leaves our national income relatively at a very low level.

Estimates of income expressed in terms of money have little if any significance until they have been translated into terms of purchasing power. The monetary income of a people, collectively and individually, may shrink or expand without a corresponding contraction or increase in the annual output of material goods and services. If necessary food and clothing expenditure increased $9 for the average American housewife last year, the addition of that amount to her income represented no net gain.

Estimates of income expressed in terms of dollars, therefore, have to be subjected to searching analysis in order to be of use. Relative changes in incomes of certain groups and classes, farmers, industrialists, debtors, creditors, etc., are important because they disturb economic relationships and create maladjustments of the sort that have led to the present effort to advance agricultural prices artificially under the AAA. A small absolute increase in average dollar income, during the year in which we devalued the dollar, is of psychological rather than economic importance.

On Criticism.

It would be interesting to know how many of those who heard the President yesterday were struck by the paradox in political thinking then revealed. On the one hand, Mr. Roosevelt gave to industry a definite challenge—his own word—to give more employment at higher wages and shorter hours. How industry is to do this and remain self-supporting he did not indicate. It was, we repeat the President's word, "a challenge."

On the other hand, Mr. Rooseevelt, attacking those "who do not think things through," explained in some detail the type of opposition which he resents. That is criticism which fails to suggest alternative methods and does not contain helpful proposals. "This critic," said the President, "contributes nothing—he is not constructive; he is unpatriotic because he attempts to destroy without even suggesting a way to build up."

In other words, it seems, it is entirely appropriate and proper for the Administration to "challenge" industry, which certainly has on the whole given most loyal co-operation to the recovery program, while at the same time it becomes unpatriotic for industry or any other element of the body politic to challenge the Administration. One partner in the national team may order and instruct. The other partner may suggest—so long as his suggestions do not overstep the bounds of prim obedience. And right there is the distinction, not so subtle that it is hard to understand, between what this Administration means when it talks of "the American method," and what many Americans, as sincere and patriotic and self-sacrificing as any party leader, understand by that fine phrase.

There is, moreover, something more than a passing word to be said on the nature and function of criticism. To state that civilization has advanced whenever and wherever the critical faculty is active, has bogged down as that faculty has been absent or suppressed, is merely to state the most obvious moral of recorded history. Nor does this apply merely in the field of politics. It is equally true in every form of intellectual and artistic endeavor.

Imagine, for instance, the role of a literary critic who should be told that he must praise the latest novel as a whole, although, to be constructive, he might suggest some alteration, for a future edition, in the delineation of the heroine. Imagine, again, the position of the dramatic critic instructed to praise the play, though generously encouraged to suggest to the leading players some change in the enunciation of their lines. It is just because that form of dramatic criticism is too much the custom that the whole art has declined, and the level of the stage in rapid consequence.

Honesty, conviction, intelligence and specialized knowledge—those are the hall-marks and the only hall-marks of true criticism, in which neither sycophancy nor the demands of the box office play any part. And if the founders of this country, to whom Constitution Hall is dedicated, had felt that unconstructive criticism was by that token undesirable—we would have no President to tell us otherwise today.

These are the thoughts, induced by apprehension, not by hostility, which raise grave doubts in the minds of countless sober citizens today. Those doubts will not be exorcized by calling them un-American. They can not be assuaged by assurances—which beg the issue—that the country will not turn back to abuses which only a trivial portion of the population would seek to have restored.

That's Winter!

As the ice breaks up in the Potomac, Washington sighs with relief, hopeful that the backbone of winter is broken, also. We think we have had a bad winter, and so we have by our genial standards. But what would Washingtonians think if conditions here had been as they were in Vermont?

A dispatch from Burlington tells of the difficulties up there near blustery Lake Champlain. Roads were blocked with snow. The mercury dropped to 40 below. It warmed up slightly and more snow fell. Finally after a week of severity workmen began breaking open a road to a nearby town, isolated for seven days behind one of Vermont's eternal hills. Trucks could not break through the crusted drifts, plows failed, and it looked as if the village might be lost until summer made the Green Mountains green again.

Yankee ingenuity saved the day when the road commissioner borrowed several large ice-saws and workmen cut the way, square by square, for a distance of 6 miles. That's winter! That's worth discussion 'round the cracker barrel!

New Deal And Old League.

Senator Schall has made a surprising discovery! He finds that "the New Deal is the old League of Nations worked from this side of the water." Congratulations to the Senator! It requires a fertile imagination to discover a sympathetic bond between the nationalistic New Deal planners and internationalists of any kind. New Deal advocates have committed the country to a price-raising policy that has isolated us increasingly from the rest of the world. They have tried experiments with the dollar that have demoralized international exchanges, in face of protests from other trading nations. They have devised industrial codes that have raised domestic production costs and led to demands for greater protection against foreign goods.

The more through-going protagonists of economic planning are surprisingly indifferent to the claims of other peoples. Some of them would be willing to shut the country off entirely from contaminating foreign contacts. If Senator Schall had tried his best to visualize an incongruous union, he could not have depicted a more uncongenial combination than the New Deal and the Old League of Nations.

A New Monetary Phase.

Including the receipts of Saturday, gold imports into the United States since February 1 have totaled $466,621,400. Although other shipments now en route will bring receipts close to $500,000,000, the gold inflow appears to be abating for the time being. The extraordinary heavy inward movement has been due to repatriation of funds belonging to Americans and to a rush of speculators to cash in profits from exchange speculation.

The opening chapter in devaluation thus comes to a close. We are about to enter upon a new phase of the monetary experiment which will provide the first real test of the ability as well as the desire and the willingness of the Administration to keep the dollar stable at its new value. Many incalculable factors will be at work to influence the future course of the dollar, apart from governmental manipulation. For instance, it is uncertain whether large amounts of expatriated capital will continue to enter this country. We do not know, moreover, to what extent foreign funds will be attracted by hopes of inflationary profits from stock or commodity speculation arising out of devaluation of the dollar.

Not only the business outlook, but the prospect of restrictive legislation affecting speculation will influence this movement. If domestic prices should advance rapidly, bringing a progressive lowering of the purchasing power of the dollar, its exchange value would fall without official pressure, except as prevented by sale of gold for export by the Treasury. Then there is the uncertainty which comes from the refusal of the Administration to outline its future policies. It has officially reserved the right to lower the gold value of the dollar from time to time, if it seems desirable. Secretary Morgenthau's recent statement that present policies are subject to change at any moment has aroused misgivings abroad, if not at home.

In addition to all these influences directly affecting dollar exchange values, there is the uncertainty regarding the attitude of Great Britain should further devaluation of the dollar be decreed. That issue has not yet been forced. The test may come later. In any case, the stage is at last set for the real test of the Administration to make the new dollar parity effective.

One other factor is, of course, always present in the international exchange and gold situation, that is the international political conditions prevailing among our European neighbors. We are so accustomed of late to the chronically disturbed state of affairs that we are inclined to forget the constant menace to international peace. But it remains a factor of fundamental importance in considering the state, actual and prospective, of international finance and commerce.

Why The Ballet?

Is it so difficult to understand why every city which the Monte Carlo Ballet Russe has visited has found audiences fully as large and enthusiastic as that which greeted its two Washington performances?

Not if we look back over the past year and check off the instances in which the American public has shown desire to escape from the bitter realisms of which their daily lives are composed. Greatest of all romantic outbursts was the throwing of their lot at the feet of a knight in armor who, they hoped, would come charging out of the black forest with a triumphant eagle on his shield. Next we see ourselves, in the midst of the most exciting months of modern history, turning to a book of pure romance concocted in the fertile mind of one Hervey Allen from a thousand incidents that happened years ago. We see Eugene O'Neill turning from intense psychology to the romantic life of a country newspaper editor; Sinclair Lewis forgetting his satire and rhapsodizing over the thoroughly romantic business of running a hotel; and so on.

Thus it has always been. In a romantic age we write realism. In a bitter age, humor. It is merely the human necessity for escape. There is nothing surprising in the desire of a public, which day by day goose-steps along the road to recovery, to crowd a theater where grace and loveliness and ephemeral beauty dance in limber cadences to untrammeled tunes. In a hard world we yearn for softness. In an unsettled age we yearn for rhythmic stability. So we pack the halls where the onetime delight of forgotten Czars is posed for our appreciation, forgetting for an hour, that tomorrow is another, and a dizzier, day.

Mile Posts

A Parade of the Past From the Files of The Post.

TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY.

BRAZIL WAS in a state of civil war, martial law was declared at Rio Janeiro and in other large cities, censorship was placed over cables and troops were held in readiness in Rio.

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, Jr., was the first member of his family to assume the role of an art collector through the purchase of 20 ancient Chinese porcelains at a cost of $350,000.

SAMUEL UNTERMYER appeared before the Senate banking and currency committee to urge a favorable report on the bill to regulate stock exchanges.

TEN YEARS AGO TODAY.

SECRETARY MELLON denied charges that he was interested in or acquainted with efforts of the Antibonus League to defeat the soldier bonus legislation.

DOMINICAN NEWSPAPERS stated that voters in the presidential elections in Santo Domingo would have a patch of hair shaved off their heads, probably back of the right ear, to prevent any one from voting more than once.

PRESIDENT COOLIDGE refused the Philippines' plea for independence on the grounds that if it were granted, it might bring disaster on the Filipino people.

Safe for Democracy.

Letters to the Editor

The Post welcomes letters from its readers. All communications must be signed with the writer's name and address. Upon publication initials or pen names will be used if requested. Letters over 250 words are subject to condensation.

An Appeal for Peace.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

If you love your country, your fellow men, or only yourself, it is absolutely necessary for your self-preservation that you do all in your power to make peace a permanent reality right now before it is too late. You know that whatever you meditate upon, whether riches or poverty, illness or health, tends to be produced in your affairs, therefore you can:

(1) Join the band who, at 11 o'clock every day, meditate on these words: "Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, goodwill toward men."

(2) Create peace in your home and community; think only peaceful thoughts; teach peace in the schools; discuss, not dispute, peace, wherever you go; smooth discord and strife whenever you can. Thoughts go in waves, and your peace thoughts will reach and bless the far corners of the war-torn earth.

(3) Form a peace-section in every club, organization, society, union, and fraternity to which you belong. In them study all the causes of war. Learn the remedies and create public opinion to have the causes removed. Take advantage of the League of Nations' study projects. Work for an "International-Peace Week," with a civic holiday with peace the keynote. Learn more about all people of the world and to love them.

(4) Make friends in other countries by pen and travel.

Again, think peace, talk peace, teach peace, create peace, dramatize peace, ridicule war, meditate peace, pray for peace, live in peace, believe in peace.

FAY AURELIA STEWART.
Minitonas, Man., Feb. 25.

Fighting Fire With Fire.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

That unfairnes charged by Col. Lindbergh against the "Big Stick" treatment of the aviation companies is but the latest exhibit of the unfair treatment given the veterans earlier in this game of pinching economy at one end and of throwing money to the hogs at the other.

Farley competes with Douglas and Hines in his grandstand penalizing of an industry's worthy employes in order to "crack down" on a few accused—not proved—grafters! Naturally, such an exhibition of either downright prejudice or of a heartless mania for money-saving at the expense of men has furnished the veterans with a first-class, reasonable grievance, a challenge to get openly into politics, to fight fire with fire! And so why be surprised to hear of the new National Political League of Veterans, with headquarters in Washington. As an advocate of justice and fair play I heartily welcome the militant organization and sincerely hope it will make things properly warm for Mr. Roosevelt's "dummy" Congressmen next November.

WHITNEY L. WARFIELD.
Berkeley, Calif., Feb. 23.

Our "Fortitude."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

The only thing I remember of a recent press dispatch appearing in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch is the name of The Washington Post and its position in connection with the publication of a book entitled "The New Dealers," the article having to do with the recent radio address of one "General" Johnson in which he asked for "criticism" of his NRA.

As I am particularly interested in anything, anywhere, any time, that tends to throw the spotlight of truth on what I consider the pernicious utterances of "the Table Pounder of Washington," I wish you would please advise me as to how I can secure a copy of this book.

In closing, let me compliment you for your fortitude in having taken issue with the maelstrom that is biting at the vitals of "the land of the free and the home of the brave."

J. C. MINTER.
St. Louis, February 27.

The Child Labor Amendment.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Those who oppose the child labor amendment are the friends and defenders of childhood. The amendment reads, "The Congress shall have power to limit, regulate and prohibit the labor of persons under 18 years of age." The accepted definition of labor is mental and physical exertion. The National Government thus invades the home and destroys parental authority and has full power to regulate the schools throughout the country. This is entirely too sweeping.

Why such drastic action, when the President declared to Congress a little over a month ago, "Child labor is abolished." When the amendment was before the two houses of Congress, the House offered 15 amendments and the Senate eight, in order to change the wording, all of which were rejected. The opinion of some of our best lawyers is that it would be no less than a tragedy for the amendment to be adopted. Congress would be without limit as to domestic relations, educational and employment.

I am at a loss to discover why some other wording would not be better unless the intention is to transfer the child from the home to the authority of the State. It is an admitted fact that the home is not what it should be in the matter of training, but we have not yet reached a situation where it will be better for the State to take the children under its supervision.

G. WILBUR SHIPLEY.
Herndon, Va., Feb. 22.

A Useful Suggestion.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Recently the large amount of snow which has fallen in this vicinity has caused many of us to wonder whether the ground-hog of 1934 was cross-eyed and saw two shadows or if, by mistake, he looked at the elephant's shadow. At any rate while we are snow-bound and wondering just what the fleecy flakes falling against our windows are trying to tell us, it is cheerful to call to mind that this is an opportune time for cleaning the basement.

Home dwellers who burn coal may make good use of the snow by scattering a few shovelsful over the basement floor and giving the basement a midwinter sweeping. It is really surprising how this will rid the basement floor of its accumulated coal dust. It is a worthwhile preliminary for spring house cleaning.

MARIE M. READY.
Washington, Feb. 24.

East Capitol Street Trees.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

I am appalled at the contemplated destruction of the stately old trees on East Capitol street, as published in The Post of February 25. Is there no limit to official vandalism

This street is wide enough for all of its legitimate purposes. Why not remove a few of the "street-sitting" automobiles that block traffic, before destroying the trees, which give so much charm and beauty, as well as much-needed summer shade? Why not prohibit parking entirely, if necessary? Do we want Washington to look like a Western mining camp?

What a world, in which all graceful, natural, curving, living things are gradually giving way before harsh, straight, rigid, grinding, mechanical things!

THERESA RUSSELL.
Washington, Feb. 25.

In Praise of Mr. Farley.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

The naive series of articles appearing in your publication entitled, "The New Dealers," states that James A. Farley has not contributed a thing to the New Deal outside, perhaps, convivial presence. In short, he is represented as the court jester, the good fellow of the New Deal.

Human memory is short. The greatest single contribution of the New Deal (some think it is the only contribution) is the repeal of prohibition. Mr. Farley probably had a greater part in this than any man, outside of the President himself. Immediately after his election in 1932, President Roosevelt credited it to Mr. Farley more than to any other man. In short, Mr. Farley unearthed Mr. Roosevelt, the world's greatest pennant winner. Considering the Cabinet as a whole, with the exceptions of Messrs. Morgenthau and Farley, they were a collection of nonentities so far as the country was concerned, suddenly publicized into National figures. Mr. Farley was a business leader long before he became Postmaster General, being, if I'm not mistaken, the chief prop of Universal Gypsum, one of the Nation's leaders in that product. Incidentally, he probably is the one man in the Cabinet in whose voice the people will have confidence. ROBERT MADSEN.
Washington, March 1.

The Female of the Species.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

In a recent issue of The Post a letter by Rose Arnold Powell deplores the fact that the statue, "Three Mothers of Israel," has been relegated to the basement.

When we recall the many recent assaults on the American woman's position, which has been gained through struggle and patience; the scathing articles in newspapers and magazines regarding her detrimental effect on politics; the self-appointed authority crying out in the wilderness of his own limitations that she must ever sit in obscurity in the field of art, science and literature; the clamorous "voices across the sea" who, ignoring the fact that within an hour's ride of the habitation of their own smug content, their sisters yoked with oxen plow the fields, have of late ridiculed and criticized our American man because of his deference and care of the American woman—to which we make reply that these persecutions, as well as the seeming rejection of the statue, are but incidents attendant upon woman's escape from the tented kitchen and slave mart of antiquity to her present vantage point on the hill of accomplishment.

In the heart of each true American there stands a pedestal erected to the appreciation of qualities, and it is upon this altar we lovingly enshrine our Phoebe Hearst, Jane Addams, Susan B. Anthony, the "Three Mothers of Israel" and the countless unsung mothers who through the ages have walked and forever will walk toward the goal of their own idealistic nature—that goal the world calls God.

GLORIA DARE.
Falls Church, Va., Feb. 21.

On Reaching 40.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

As we reach the mature age of 40 and begin to realize how superficial are the thoughts of many people; how mean and selfish are their sentiments, how perverse their views, we seem to understand then that it isn't advisable to place too high a value on other people's opinions.

Paying too much attention to what other people think and say of you is paying them too much honor. Generally, at 40, a man has banished foolish dreams. Experience has opened his eyes and taught him to have a little more faith in himself and not so much in others. PHILIP EBERT.
Washington, Feb. 20.

The Post Impressionist

"That Woman, Woolley!"

Postoffice, Tuesday.

So Mary Emma Woolley is going to retire, is she?

Retire: But not from the so-miscalled Disarmament Conference, to which she was appointed (our first woman diplomat) by Mr. Hoover, reappointed by Mr. Franklin Roosevelt. She is going to stick to that—if it still exists. She is going to retire from the presidency of Mount Holyoke College.

This is the first time we ever felt sorry for Mount Holyoke.

It is one of the colleges we never attended. Archbishop Ryan, long head of the Roman Catholic Diocese of Philadelphia, used to say he had a narrow escape from becoming a nun, because he was the eldest child of his mother, who had vowed her first-born to her Church. By somewhat the same reasoning, we might say that we narrowly failed to study under Dr. Woolley.

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B. A. (Brown; first woman to win a degree there), M. A. (Yale), LL. D. (Smith, Brown and Yale), Litt. D. (Brown), L. H. D. (Amherst): these were her titles when she incredibly intruded upon Geneva's disarmament talks.

"Perhaps we can use her to pacify the peace organizations. Unless you survived the London Naval Conference, you wouldn't believe how exigent they can be."

Thus a cynical male member of our American delegation received the news of her appointment. She was touching 70: he expected a frail old lady, the faded voice of the scholar, the pedant's stoop.

Firmly from a train stepped a sturdy figure, upright, vigorous. Her eyes were cheerful, but piercing. She answered the correspondents in a quiet tone as efficient as any sword; she learned more about her interviewers than they learned about her, and she never forgot.

• • • •

The Russian Church at Geneva has a famous choir. Ticket-demands for its Easter midnight service exceed supply. Still, a friend could secure places for Miss Woolley and the State Department's Theodore Marriner, who, remembering that people don't sit down in an Orthodox Church, cautioned:

"We mustn't overtax her strength."

Unostentatiously, a chair was tucked behind her; she, standing, shook her head to her host's urging that she use the chair. At the end of the first half-hour, she shook her head. An hour: Marriner was pale, his 170 pounds swaying—she shook her head.

She stood through the whole two hours' service, went to bed at 4 a. m. At 9, she attended a committee meeting, fresh as Easter lilies

• • • •

"But I'm afraid she'll be finicky," Hugh Wilson, United States Minister to Switzerland, worried. "She doesn't smoke; she'll object to our nicotinized caucuses."

"This Doctress American," wailed a prominent Pole, "she is prohibitionist. She will give teas without whisky-soda: teas with tea!"

After a week, Wilson cheered: "She insists on sitting between Swanson's cigar and my pipe."

The Pole reported: "Actually tea—and non-alcoholic cider, which, after five Geneva years, I did not know could be found here. I inquired would it be a breach of good manners should I insert into that delicious cider the cognac by physicians' orders carried with me. And she said: 'Monsieur, even in America are invalids who carry pocket-flasks.'"

Will Rogers was addressing her as "Doc."

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When a woman is on your delegation, it is at least to be hoped that she will be a Yes-Woman. Miss Woolley, however, wasn't.

Somebody thought she should be our representative on the committee for aircraft: a technical subject she would doubtless treat as told. Because of Norman H. Davis' financial experience, it was believed that he would choose for himself the place on the critical Budgetary Control Committee. But he amazingly gave himself the airplanes—and, all the other positions being already assigned, Dr. Woolley had to be sent to the budgetary post. There she stood out as long as she could for a minimum of armanent expenditure.

"If we protest," an old school diplomat complained, "she just closes her eyes and says, 'You don't understand; there is a new spirit in the world. Besides, the President told me to work for the maximum of reduction, and I propose to work for that.'"

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No, despite some cheerful prognostications, it wasn't for lack of mental, moral or physical activity on the part of Dr. Woolley that the Conference got to whatever hiding place it has now reached.

"Her retirement from Mount Holyoke will remove an important figure from American life."

We disagree.

In 30 years she has doubled that college's student body, tripled its buildings, quadrupled its faculty. An elector of the Hall of Fame, she has written books on the history of the postal system, the love of romantic scenery. A Phi Beta Kappa senator, she is director or trustee of educational organizations from New Mexico to New England, Madras, Jerusalem. Daughter of a Congregationalist minister, she has taught Bible history at Wellesley, been active in international religious associations, in the World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship Throughout the Churches, the American Society for Labor Legislation, League of Women Voters, Institute of International Education, American Society for the Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, the League for Permanent Peace.

Therefore, we are sure that, when Dr. Woolley retires from Mount Holyoke, she will go right on being active somewhere else.

No End of *Books*

By

Theodore Hall

"The American woman is greater than all other women in the world in that she has a big heart and big feet."

Dr. No-Yong Park

Before I could see why No-Yong Park called this a "compliment," I had to look twice at his words. I had to remember the point of view of this modest and likable Chinese student in "An Oriental View of American Civilization" (Hale, Cushman & Flint, $1.50). I had to recall the balance he was finding between West and East, between the free expansiveness of America and, as it were, the cramped pedantry of China.

For some years now China has been our literary Klondike. I can not be alone in thinking that this authors' Gold Rush has begun to pall, that there is even something which smacks of effrontery in our telling the Chinese at such length what we think of them, whatever this may be. It is high time the tables were turned. Which is why I want to welcome the little book in hand.

• • • •

No-Yong Park earned his Ph. D. at Harvard and has since traveled over the country lecturing. He is full of both Chinese and European learning, and remains sensible, good-humored and balanced. If most of his comments on us are by no means startlingly unusual, they are still worth saying. Once in a while his words are pure gold.

What he is looking for is the Golden Mean. He sees our obvious faults and those of his own country—somewhere between lies the best path. Dr. Park follows Confucius. Oddly enough, he notices a strong Confucianism in this country. Our Protestant churches, with their social and ethical emphasis, would make the Chinese sage "accuse the ministers of imitating his method without permission. The acts of the President himself," he observes, bear a closer resemblance to the compromises of Confucius than to the extremes of a Stalin or a Mussolini.

One of the most interesting analogies he draws is between the "Chinese political chaos and the American industrial anarchy." He does not hesitate to speak out—"The collapse of the Chinese political machinery is largely due to failure in controlling the armed bandits, and the collapse of the Aemrican industrial system has been largely due to failure in controlling the profitmakers and exploiters."

In spite of his liking for the greater part of our ways, Dr. Park detests our newspapers—"with one or two exceptoins, the American press is not fit for a pig to read." He deplores our cult of the movie star—"If the actors had been born in ancient China and did what they are doing in America today, they would have been hanged."

But in the end he asks: Who knows but that the present fusion of race and culture will lead the American people to the building of a civilization which will find no parallel in world history?"

We have not in some time had so kindly and friendly a critic in America. His little book is decidedly worth reading.

Clankings and Groanings.

If you do your reading at night, you had better give up the idea of having anything to do with Elliott O'Donnell's "Family Ghosts" (Dutton, $3.50).

The book is a gorgeously gruesome account of the chief traditional ghosts in England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland, the Continent, and America. Banshees and bats, the Hag of the Dribble and the hairy hand of "the Maug," the White Lady of the Hohenzollerns and the Phantom Drummer of the Airlies, all are here.

Mr. O'Donnell has spent his life in the collection of such items. He himself believes these apparitions are "superphysical," but he knows that "acceptance of them must largely depend on one's own instinct and experience." So he is willing to let the tales speak for themselves.

Much of his material is fairly ancient history, and thus pleasantly remote. But when I read that "Mr. and Mrs. MacKenzie were at a cinema one night in Glasgow, when Mr. MacKenzie felt a cold hand suddenly touch his cheek," it was too credible for comfort. I wished I'd left the book till daylight, and that's why I give warning.

Propeller Club Dinner Tonight

Admiral Rodgers to Speak on Naval History at Lafayette.

The Washington Port of the Propeller Club of the United States, a new Nation-wide organization devoted to the interests of the American Merchant Marine, will hear an address by Vice Admiral W. L. Rodgers, U. S. N., at a dinner tonight in the Lafayette Hotel. Admiral Rodgers will speak on the work of the Naval Historical Foundation.

The Propeller Club has more than 30 chapters, called ports, in the principal cities of the United States. At present it is giving serious consideration to increasing the patronage of American ships by Americans going abroad.

Specific causes to which the club is dedicated include promotion of the Merchant Marine, assistance to every "justifiable and worth while" river, inland waterway and harbor development, and the encouragement of cooperation between men in the shipping business.

Washingtonians whose interests lie on the high seas and seaports of the Nation have been invited to join the Propeller Club.

The National Gallery

ROBERT MARION LA FOLLETTE, JR., Senator from Wisconsin. Born at Madison, Wis., 39 years ago. Not merely the son of famous "Fighting Bob," idol of the Progressives, but in his own right one of the Senate's sanest, sincerest, hardest-working members. Probably its best parliamentarian. Handicapped in youth by poor health, he surmounted that obstacle. Aside from usual schooling, he was educated in progressivism and politics as his father's secretary for six years. On the death of "Fighting Bob," "Young Bob" was elected to his seat, reelected overwhelming in 1928. He and his brother, Phil, former Governor of Wisconsin, ardently backed the New Deal.

Blame the Butcher Who Sold Bad Meat

By Robert Quillen

When the Prince came to the throne, he went at once to the shrine of the national oracle to learn what pitfalls awaited him and what dangerous thing, if any, would destroy him.

"The usual thing will get you," said the oracle, and would speak no more.

So the Prince, who was now the King, returned to his castle with anxiety in his heart and furrows on his brow.

"The usual thing," he mused. "I shall keep a sharp watch for it and destroy it before it destroys me."

With this end in view he sent for his sheriff and instructed him to round up and hang everybody who possessed a gun or a dagger.

Then he devoted himself to the merry business of dicing and playing with the ladies and wearing pretty uniforms, as kings will, but always at night he dreamed of his finish.

So again he called his sheriff and said: "Evidently it wasn't guns or knives I had to fear. Gather up and hang me all of my subjects who possess bombs and all who make nasty remarks about their king."

Then again he diced and made whoopee and spent the tax money in wassail, but again his dreams were bad.

In desperation he called his sheriff the third time and said: "Still I guess wrong. It must be grafters and crooks that threaten our destruction. Hang me the last one of them."

Then once more with a light heart the king made merry and drank deep and had a lot of fun spending the revenues, but not for long.

The people rose up; the guard deserted; the kingdom became a republic.

Before the dust settled the king was on his way to the frontier, disguised as a beggar. The highway led him past the national shrine and he looked up and saw the oracle grinning at him.

"You," he growled in his kingly way, "are screwy. You said it would be the usual thing."

"So it was," yawned the oracle. "The thing you had to fear was being a bum king. As in Adam's day, so it is now; the thing that spoils the playhouse is rottenness on the inside."

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William Lyon Phelps

Daily Talk About Books and Authors.

"The Singer of One Song."

In the year 1755, William Gerard Hamilton made a very fine speech in the House of Commons, a speech of such force and easy elegance that his audience woke up and found him famous. His next speech was eagerly awaited and was a failure; and he never said anything after that worth any attention. As Single-Speech Hamilton he acquired an odd fame all his own; his fame grew into immortality by its transformation into a proverb. Any man who succeeds only once is called Single-Speech Hamilton. Yet however galling and mortifying it may be to be unable to recapture a first fine careless rapture, the sufferer should take some comfort in remembering that the vast majority of ambitious men never succeed even once.

There have been many poems written about the Battle of Bunker Hill; but one of the most original and the most thrilling, because of the grief of the lonely bugle, was written in 1825 by an American named Granville Mellen, who never again was visited by inspiration. Here is the poem:

The Lonely Bugle Grieves.

The trump hath blown,
And now upon that reeking hill
Slaughter rides screaming on the vengeful ball;
While with terrific signal shrill,
The vultures from their bloody eyries flown,
Hang o'er them like a pall.

Now deeper roll the maddening drums,
And the mingling host like ocean heaves:
While from the midst a horrid wailing comes,
And high above the fight the lonely bugle grieves!

Many years later Prof. Henry A. Beers wrote an admirable poem about this Hamiltonian effort, which goes as follows:

The Singer of One Song.

He sang one song and died—no more but that:
A single song and carelessly complete.
He would not bind and thresh his chance-grown wheat,
Nor bring his wild fruit to the common vat,
To store the acid rinsings, thin and flat,
Squeezed from the press or trodden under feet.
A few slow beads, blood-red and honeysweet,
Oozed from the grape, which burst and spilled its fat.
But Time, who soonest drops the heaviest things
That weight his pack, will carry diamonds long.
So through the poets' orchestra, which weaves
One music from a thousand stops and strings,
Pierces the note of that immortal song:
"High over all the lonely bugle grieves."

Poetry is judged not by its quantity or by its subject-matter or even by its power of thought. It is wholly and exclusively a matter of the selection and arrangement of words. It is like a picture-puzzle. The words are all in the dictionary. All you have to do is to fit them together. A very few persons in the history of the world have been quite good at it.

Tomorrow: The Seventh of March.

(Copyright, 1934.)

'I Won't Quit,' Says Swanson, at Desk

Secretary Gained 10 Pound While in Hospital.

Secretary Swanson returned yesterday to his desk at the Navy Department after a prolonged rest at Naval Hospital and told newspapermen that "under no circumstances" would he resign from the Cabinet, the Associated Press said.

This statement was made in response to reports that he would resign because of ill health.

The Secretary said he had gained 10 pounds and "felt better than at any time in years."

Ready readers watch Post Classified Ads for new propositions every morning. Put your message before them and get results the same day. Just phone National 4205.

Art Collectors Express Views On Gallery Here

Two Are Ready to Give Treasures Only if It Is Adequate.

By George M. Adams, Jr.

If Washington is to have a National Gallery of Fine Arts fit to receive and do greatest justice to the many private collections of art now owned by discriminating collectors here, the owners themselves should have something to say about it. Let us consider their side of the question.

Weaving and pottery were among the two earliest things that human beings did in the way of art. The Textile Museum of Washington, owned by George Hewitt Meyers, curator of textiles at the Yale University Museum of Fine Arts, contains examples of the rarest and finest rugs ever gathered into one collection.

For 40 years Mr. Meyers has hunted specimens in the far corners of the earth, and his collection represents nearly every century from the dawn of weaving to the nineteenth. In his private museum, open to the public at stated times, are textiles from Persia, Egypt, Japan, China, Peru and Nubia. His rugs come from Persia, India, Turkey, China, Damascus, North Africa and the Caucasus.

Demand Adequate Management.

The textiles, of the finest and most exquisite fabrics, include religious vestments, tomb covers and costumes from many periods of history, while some of the rugs are from palaces of wealthy princes.

This collection, noted more for its sheer beauty than for intrinsic value, should be included in whatever art the Nation sees fit to house in its National shrine devoted to all the arts. Mr. Meyers and the board that governs his collections would be ready to bequeath them to a National gallery of fine arts if it were erected with adequate provision for display of these finer branches of art.

"The National Museum should be a model in what it accepts," Mr. Meyers said, "and it should embody the best in art from all parts of the country mounted and installed in the hands of people who know what they are doing." But he particularly stressed the point that such a museum should not be associated in the popular mind with merely paintings. It should allow for the display of fine things created by man in all fields of art.

Mrs. Crozier Gives Views.

In another highly specialized field, Washington has a collector who owns probably some of the finest and rarest items of Asiatic art ever gathered.

Mrs. William Crozier, wife of Maj. Gen. William Crozier, retired, owns more than 300 examples of Chinese and Japanese porcelains and crystals. Her pieces are from the collections of old Manchurian families and include specimens from the private collections of the Emperor Chien Lung, a great patron of art in China over 200 years ago.

"What Washington should look forward to is a synthesis of American art collections," she said. "All real collectors are anxiously awaiting the time when the Government will give to Washington the building that is most needed.

"Art of No Use Locked Up."

"Art is of no use locked up in some room. It's like the sunlight that radiates. It should be placed where people can gain the most benefit from it.

"Great care should be exercised in starting a gallery here—care in the standards of acceptance. It should be a supermuseum, with tests that are difficult to pass, planned with intelligent discrimination so that people coming here will see the best there is in art."

Both Mrs. Crozier and Mr. Meyers have indicated that their unique collections might become the property of the Nation. Part of the thrill they have experienced during their years of search lay in the fact that they were making it possible for others to view the beauty represented in art. But neither can be expected to give the remotest consideration to contributing their art to the Nation while a suitable gallery is not at hand for exhibiting it.

U. S. Admits Work By Gainsborough

Portrait Brought for Sale From Europe.

New York, March 5 (AP).—A portrait, declared by John S. Junneson, representative of a syndicate of English and Swedish owners, to be a work of Gainsborough, was admitted duty-free today.

Without judging authorship, Federal experts passed it as "an antique of artistic merit."

As described by S. Junneson, the work is a three-quarter length portrait, 30 by 25 inches, of Sir Henry Oxenden VII, Bart., at the age of 12. S. Junneson, who hopes to interest American collectors, said the painting displays the same brilliant blue as Gainsborough's famous "Blue Boy."

Scharringhaus Loses Plea in Balm Suit

Covington, Ky., March 5 (AP).—Ralph P. Scharringhaus, of Knoxville, Tenn., today lost his plea for a new trial of the suit of Miss Evelyn Hazen, former Knoxville school teacher, for $100,000 for breach of promise and other damages. A jury recently awarded the woman $80,000.

Attorneys for Scharringhaus, however, were granted 120 days in which to file an appeal.

786 Lose N. Y. Transport Jobs.

New York, March 5 (AP).—The Board of Transportation advised 786 employes today either to apply for indefinite leaves of absence without pay or to waive claims for salaries. The order resulted from the inability of the New York City Board of Estimate to appropriate $205,000 for March salaries.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips.

Ohm, Sweet Ohm.

"The home of tomorrow," an eight-room house in which everything is done by electricity, from putting out the cat to throwing a dinner party for ten people, has been opened in Mansfield, Ohio, by electrical engineers. It has 19 built-in motors, which make home sweet home a matter of voltage.

• • • •

Burglar alarms throw on a light in every room in the house, the garage doors are opened by radio, the house is air-conditioned and there are built-in radios, violet ray lamps, washing machines, &c.

• • • •

Domestic happiness becomes something you get by throwing a switch. If you are not successful in raising a contented family in a happy home, it is due to defective wiring.

• • • •

The time may be near when a man will order his home from an electric light company and have the gas man submit competitive blueprints.

• • • •

Thomas Edison may turn out to have been the man who not only gave the world light and heat but bed and board.

• • • •

The electric home will be pretty soft. You will be aroused in the morning by an electric buzzer and fill your tub by stepping onto a metal plate.

• • • •

You will shave with an electric razor and have clean socks and fresh underwear handed you by an electric arm. An electric eye will automatically pull the blankets over your wife's head so she won't know you are up and ready for breakfast.

• • • •

A robot will pop out of a concealed door, hand you a cup of coffee, wipe the soap out of your ears and throw a red light if you try to dodge the daily dozen.

• • • •

Wall lights of different colors will indicate what is on hand for breakfast. Blue lights for orange juice, purple for prunes, yellow for 3-minute eggs, brown for toast and green for griddle cakes.

• • • •

All you will have to do to get breakfast is press the right buttons.

• • • •

If you get to the dining room and find the milkman is late, you will be able to get cream from an electric cow.

• • • •

If your tie is on crooked you will feel distinct vibrations, and if it has always been one of your duties to air the dog, it will now be possible to have Fido taken for a walk by electric currents.

• • • •

And if you start to leave the house without your watch, keys or briefcase, a crimson light will appear on a tree in the front yard.

• • • •

Wotta life! Mommer, call up the illuminating company and have it build us a bungalow at once!

Reaction of a Northerner.

Pretty postals from Bermuda
Make me wild as barracuda.

• • • •

Newsreel views
Of girls in shorts
Drive me to
Wild grunts and snorts.

• • • •

Reading of
My friends in bathing
Brings me to
Remarks most scathing.

• • • •

Snowbound, how I
Hate like hades
Rotogravure
Undraped ladies!

Elmer Twitchell Sez.

These restaurant codes are all right, but I never thought I'd live to see the day when Uncle Sam had his fingers in every plate of soup.

Exposed!

Al Capone's brother got out of prison the other day. We hear he has been reading about the performance of some of our leading citizens during the boom years and feels pretty humiliated at being shown up as such a piker.

(Copyright, 1934, Associated Newspapers.)

Panic, Depression Are One

What Is Their Significance, Asks History Professor, Citing Effects of Four Major American Financial Crises Periods.

To encourage intelligent study of today's history-making events, The Washington Post and four great local centers of learning—American, Georgetown and Howard Universities, and the Catholic University of America—are cooperating in The Washington Post Scholarship Competition, which calls for preliminary essays by high school seniors on Governmental topics, and which carries major awards of five four-year tuition scholarships at the sponsoring universities.

For the benefit of the hundreds of students already enrolled in this competition, The Post is publishing a series of articles, of which the following is the twelfth, contributed by professors at these four universities.

Dr. Charles H. Wesley, professor of history, Howard University, offers the fourth group in this series concerning the pros and cons of some of the stipulated topics on civic problems.

Panics and depressions have occurred periodically in American history. Panics have been followed by depressions. The depressions have been followed by new crises, and these cycles in American history have continued for long years. Business failures, unemployment, and distress have appeared at intervals to disturb the regular trends of progress.

What have been the causes of these economic disturbances? Is there any central thread which seems to run through all of them? Do these occurrences have any significance at all? What has been the effects of these depressions upon prices, wages, banking and the currency?

Replies to these questions will assist in an understanding of the sudden change which came in these years as a whole as well as in the individual year of depression itself. Moreover, one could write of these four depressions treating one after the other and noting relationships between them. Then again they may be studied as a group and trends in each could be studied by themselves as they manifested themselves in each of the depressions. Their causes and effects could be also compared.

What About 1837 Move

Then too, why do we begin with the depression of 1837? Were there other periods of depression prior to this? Do these depressions last only one year and are they followed in the susequent year by immediate prosperity? The intervening years may be creating contributory causes to the later break-down of normal economic life. Why do we skip over the period from 1837 to 1873? Was this period of prosperity without any deerease in business and industrial relations?

The years 1837, 1873, 1893 and 1929 have been chosen because they are representative periods preceded by rising tides of prosperity which were followed by astounding crashes in our financial structures. From 1829 to 1837, the number of banks in the United States had more than doubled, internal improvements were vigorously prosecuted, Government receipts from the sale of lands increased and speculative ventures were proving themselves to be very profitable. But in 1835 there was a crop failure and in 1836 there came the specie circular.

Suddenly there came the crash and by the end of May 1837, the banks of the country had suspended specie payment. From the close of the Civil War to 1873, there was much haste in the building of railroads, the erection of factories and the expansion of business enterprises in the process of reconstructing the National life. This prosperity had been too rapid. The crash came without warning and bankruptcies were numerous.

Wage Cuts Bring Strikes

The reduction of wages following this crash had its influence in contributing to the first great labor strikes in 1877. The depression of 1893 differed in one respect from the others in that the apprehension that the Government would not be able to maintain the gold standard was an influential cause. The speculation, railroad building and business consolidation of the preceding years were important, but the gold and silver controversy added a new feature to the situation.

At intervals between 1893 and 1929 there were distressing periods of business and industrial depression. The last of these arrived in 1929, accompanied by business failures, bank closings, unemployment, and poverty.

The detailed causes of these recurrent cycles of prosperity and depression may differ, but there are common features in each of them. Advances were made in efforts to control these periods with the passing years. Since we seem to be now on the way toward a returning prosperity, this topic should have a peculiar interest and significance to students of history.

Selected Readings.

C. O. Lightner, "The History of Business Depressions," "Business Cycles and Unemployment;" National Bureau of Economic Research, Alvin H. Hansen, "Cycles of Prosperity and Depression;" D. R. Dewey, "Financial History of the United States;" H. U. Faukner, "Economic History of the United States;" Wells, "An Industrial History of the United States;" Coman, "Industrial History of the United States."

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The Washington Post Scholarship Competition is open to any bona fide undergraduate student in the fourth-year class of a public, private or parochial high school within the following area: The District of Columbia; in Maryland, Anne Arundel, Calvert, Carroll, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, Prince Georges, St. Marys and Washington Counties; in Virginia, Alexandria and Albemarle, Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Pauquier, Frederick, Loudoun, Prince William, Shenandoah and Rockingham Counties; in West Virginia, Berkeley and Jefferson Counties.

The competition calls for the writing of preliminary essays on stipulated Governmental subjects, the principal of each participating school to present to the competition director by April 9, 1934, the essay adjudged the best within his school. Division winners, to be announced by April 15, will subsequently compete in university campus finals between May 1 and 15, for the tuition scholarships offered by cooperating universities. Principals should send enrollments or inquiries promptly to Louise Proctor Engle, director, The Washington Post Scholarship Competition, The Post, Washington, D. C.

E. G. Bennett Quits FDIC Directorate

E. G. Bennett, Ogden, Utah, has resigned as a director of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, effective as soon as a successor is appointed, it was announced yesterday.

The resignation was dated March 1. It was understood that H. N. Stronck, of Chicago and Tuscon, Ariz., assistant to Bennett, would be appointed to fill the post.

Gift to Wife Held Bankruptcy Asset

Mrs. Harding Loses Plea to Exempt Furniture.

Mrs. Helen W. Harding, wife of Edward M. Harding, yesterday lost in the District Court of Appeals her fight to have furniture, valued at $5,000, which her husband gave her shortly before he went into bankruptcy pleading $40,000 liabilities and no assets, exempted from his estate.

In upholding the District Supreme Court, which had previously ruled against the wife, the District Court of Appeals held that "gifts between husband and wife, followed quickly thereafter by insolvency on the part of the donor, are justly regarded by the courts with suspicion."

Army Retires Gen. Madden

43-Year Career Includes Service in France and Philippines.

Brig. Gen. John F. Madden was ordered retired by the War Department yesterday after a 43-year Army career that included service in the Philippines during the Spanish-American War and in France during the World War.

Gen. Madden sailed for Europe in June, 1917. As assistant to the chief quartermaster, A. E. F., he was on duty in France until February, 1919, taking part in the operations of the Fifth Army Corps around Romagne in November, 1918.

Following the war he served as assistant to the quartermaster general and on the Army Retiring Board in Washington.

In recent years he has been stationed with the Twenty-third Brigade in Hawaii and the Second Corps Area, Governors Island, N. Y., his present station. He will reach the retirement age March 31.

Transfers

Army and Navy Shifts Are Announced Here.

(Associated Press.)

Army orders yesterday included:

MAJORS.

Pearl L. Thomas, Cavalry, to Washington, D. C. Robert C. F. Goetz, Field Artillery, to Berne, Switzerland. William S. Rumbough, S. C., to Fort Monmouth, N. J. Rex W. Beasley, Field Artillery, to Fort Sill, Okla.

CAPTAINS.

Ross F. Cole, Aviation Corps, to Miller Field, N. Y. Jesse K. Freeman, C. A. C., to Fort H. G. Wright, N. Y., to Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, for observation and treatment. Walton W. Cox, Cavalry, detailed to C. W. S., to Edgewood Arsenal, Md. Robert W. Harbrouck, Field Artillery, to Fort Sill, Okla. Frederick E. Coyne, jr., Field Artillery, to Randolph Field, Tex. Louis B. Knight, Infantry, to Francis E. Warren, Wyo. James H. Day, Infantry, to Fort Adams, R. I. Alfred A. McNamee, Infantry to Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

LIEUTENANTS.

Luther Weltmer Evans, Chaplains' Reserve, appointed chaplain (first lieutenant), Regular Army. Gervais W. Trichel, C. A. C., detailed in Ordnance Division, to Watertown, Mass. Warren A. Robinson, Infantry, to Fort Douglas, Utah. Woodson F. Hocker, Infantry, to Fort Jay, N. Y.

SECOND LIEUTENANT.

Ralph J. Butchers, Infantry, to Fort Benning, Ga.

ENLISTED MAN.

Placed on retired list: Corporal Russell Smith, Fort Riley, Kans.

Navy orders yesterday included:

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS.

Ralph C. Alexander, staff commander Destroyers Battle Force to Navy Department. Colin Campbell, staff commander, Destroyers Scout Force, to Navy Department. Chauncey R. Crutcher, U. S. S. Dickerson, to Naval Mine Depot, Yorktown, Va. Robert B. Dashiell, U. S. S. Antares, to Annapolis, Md. Marshall R. Greer, U. S. Squadron 3B (U. S. S. Lexington), to Newport. Elmer R. Runquist, U. S. S. Trenton, to Camden, N. J.

LIEUTENANTS.

Alexander J. Couble, Indianhead, Md., to Asiatic Station. Halstead S. Covington, staff commander, Training Squadron 1, Base Force, to Navy Department. John G. Cross, Cleveland, Ohio, to Asiatic Station. Jerome F. Donovan, jr., to Naval Proving Ground, Dahlgren, Va., instead of Navy Department. Joseph B. Dunn, U. S. Squadron 6B (U. S. S. Concord), to Pensacola.

William G. Forbes, U. S. S. Houston to Annapolis, Md.; Truman J. Hedding, U. S. S. Saratoga to V. F. Squadron 6B; Charles M. E. Hoffman (U. S. S. Arizona) to U. S. S. Fox; to U. S. S. Twiggs; Linfield L. Hunt V. S. Squadron 5B (U. S. S. Trenton) to Pensacola; Frederick B. Kauffman, staff commander of aircraft, Battle Force, to V. S. Squadron 2B (U. S. S. Saratoga); William G. Livingstone, staff commander of Base Force, to Mare Island, Calif.; Robert G. Lockhart, V. O. Squadron 4B (U. S. S. Arizona) to Pensacola; Henry P. MacComsey, V. F. Squadron 6B (U. S. S. Saratoga) to Cleveland, Ohio; Frank W. MacDonald, staff commander of Cruiser Division 6, to Annapolis; Leslie K. Pollard, Newport, R. I., to Pearl Harbor, T. H.; James C. Pollock, San Diego, Calif., to U. S. S. Houston; Hubert K. Stubbs, U. S. S. Partridge to Mare Island; Archibald E. Uehlinger, to Navy Department, instead of Naval Proving Grounds, Dahlgren, Va.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE).

Edward S. Addison, U. S. S. Howey to Annapolis; Frederic F. Agens, U. S. S. Lea to Annapolis; Justus M. B. R. Armstrong, Annapolis to Berkeley, Calif.; Robert M. Barnes, U. S. S. Trever to Naval Academy; Harry F. Bauer, U. S. S. Elliott to Naval Academy; Charles K. Bersin, U. S. S. Dobbin to Naval Academy; Joe W. Boulware, U. S. S. Bridge to Naval Academy; Selma S. Bowling, U. S. S. Dobbin to Naval Academy; John G. Brown, V. S. Squadron 9B (U. S. S. Salt Lake City) to Pensacola; Liles W. Creighton, U. S. S. Sirius to Naval Academy; John M. Duke, V. S. Squadron 9S (U. S. S. Northampton) to Pensacola; Louis E. French, V. S. Squadron 10S (U. S. S. Louisville) to Naval Air Station, Norfolk; Harold S. Harnley, U. S. S. Raleigh to Naval Academy; George T. Heath, U. S. S. Detroit to Naval Academy; Albert R. Hecker, U. S. S. Nevada to Naval Academy; Paul L. High, U. S. S. Chandler to Naval Academy; James H. Hoge, U. S. S. Neches to Naval Academy; Robert V. Hull, U. S. S. Brooks to U. S. S. Sands; Harry R. Hummer, jr., U. S. S. Concord to Naval Academy; Perry K. Jeans, U. S. S. Indianapolis to Naval Academy; Lawrence M. Jensen, U. S. S. Omaha to Naval Academy; Edward R. Johnson, U. S. S. Tennessee to Naval Academy; Paul P. Johnston, U. S. S. Chicago to Naval Academy; George Knuepfer, U. S. S. Cincinnati to Naval Academy; George A. Lange, U. S. S. Salinas to Naval Academy; Arthur E. Loeser, U. S. S. Chicago to Naval Academy; Gus B. Lofberg, jr., U. S. S. Arctic to Naval Academy; Alexander MacIntyre, U. S. S. Arkansas to Lakehurst, N. J.; Louis T. Malone, U. S. S. Detroit to Annapolis; William W. Outerbridge, U. S. S. Arctic to Naval Academy; Lee W. Parke, U. S. S. Yarnall to Navy Department; Allan B. Roby, U. S. S. Borie to U. S. S. Dent; Roger F. Scott, U. S. S. Altair to Naval Academy; Hamilton L. Stone, U. S. S. Badger to U. S. S. R-10; Harold M. Zemmer, United States Fleet to Naval Academy.

ENSIGNS.

Robert E. Cadrow, U. S. S. Maryland to U. S. S. Humphreys; William R. Kane, U. S. S. New York to U. S. S. Astoria; John Robert Moore, U. S. S. King to U. S. S. Fox; William P. Schroeder, U. S. S. Maryland to U. S. S. Astoria; Charles M. Sugarm, U. S. S. Nevada to U. S. S. Astoria; Frederick O. Vaughan, U. S. S. New York to U. S. S. Astoria; James W. White, U. S. S. California to U. S. S. Astoria.

Supply Corps.

COMMANDER.

Robert S. Chew, U. S. S. Whitney to Newport, R. I.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER.

Michael J. Stubbs, Philadelphia to U. S. S. Whitney.

LIEUTENANTS.

Louis W. Crane, U. S. S. Salinas to Indianhead, Md.; James M. McComb, Iona Island, N. Y., to U. S. S. Salinas; Hugh A. Phares, U. S. S. Cincinnati to Philadelphia.

Chaplain Corps.

COMMANDER.

Charles V. Ellis, U. S. S. Nevada April 2 to Naval Training Station, Norfolk, Va.

Borah Attacks Munitions Men As War Makers

Idahoan Fights Naval Bill Carrying Half Billion; Senate Votes Today.

(Associated Press.)

Approaching virtually certain passage of the half-billion dollar naval construction bill, the Senate yesterday heard a vigorous plea for its rejection from Senator Borah (Republican), Idaho, who charged munitions manufacturers were responsible for all wars, through "insatiable greed" for "sordid profits."

Borah, strong disarmament advocate, in one of the most vigorous speeches of his long career, declared American arms makers were now selling war equipment on a large scale in the Orient. If war should break out between America and Japan, he said, our soldiers would be "torn limb from limb and disembowled by munitions sold by their own compatriots."

The measure would authorize construction of nearly 100 new submarines and destroyers, one aircraft carrier and more than 1,000 airplanes.

Senate Votes Today.

Bu unanimous consent the Senate will limit debate on the House-approved bill today and at 4 p. m. will vote on all amendments and the bill itself.

Borah said "Capone and Dillinger are no more heartless or bloodthirsty than those who make arms and munitions for the disembowling of a human being.

'They break down governments," he shouted between readings from a magazine article, denouncing war profiteers. "They kill human beings—and they do it for nothing but sordid gain."

Borah assailed European arms makers who, he asserted, furnished Hitler war equipment and campaign funds while Franco-German relations were strained, "not because they were for Hitler, but because they knew it would furnish a place to sell armaments."

Strong War Influence.

He said France controlled munitions manufacture in all Nations allied with her directly or indirectly.

He added he had no hesitancy in saying if the bill passed arms dealers would "circulate statements, and impose on public men to make them believe they are true, that the United States recognized Russia for the purpose of attacking Japan and is completing her Navy" for the same purpose.

Propaganda spread by armament manufacturers in England and Germany, he said, had more to do with starting the World War than a naval race between the two countries.

"So long as they exercise the influence they do now with Governments, we shall make no progress in holding Navies down," he asserted.

Permission to Electrify Rails in District Sought

Upon request of the District Commissioners Chairman Norton of the House District Committee, yesterday introduced a resolution to permit steam railways in the District to electrify their lines.

The measure is designed primarily to permit the Pennsylvania Railroad to complete its electrification program between Washington and New York.

Club to Discuss Retail Advertising in Capital

"Retail Advertising in Washington—Good or Bad?" will be discussed at a luncheon of the Advertising Club at the Raleigh Hotel at 12:30 p. m. today.

The principal speaker will be Oliver Martin.

Events Today

Lenten Lecture—Dr. Joseph Sizoo, Mayflower Hotel, 11 a. m.

Banquet—Retail Hardware Association, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Supper Dance—Amity Club, Mayflower Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Meeting—Soap Manufacturers, Mayflower Hotel, 9:30 a. m.

Meeting—Machinery and Allied Products Institute, Mayflower Hotel, all day and evening.

Breakfast—Early Birds, Willard Hotel, 8 a. m.

Meeting—International Federation of Catholic Alumni, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Board Meeting—Rotary Club, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Meeting—Catholic Daughters of America, Willard Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Meeting—Order of Christian Mystics, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Southern Cross Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Luncheon—Washington Association of Credit Men, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Meeting—Botanical Society of Washington, Cosmos Club, 8 p. m.

Luncheon—Civitan Club, Hamilton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Meeting—Stenographer and Typist Association, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Texas Co., Hamilton Hotel, 1 p. m.

Meeting—American Federation of Government Employes, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Dance and Card Party—Hope Chapter, No. 30, O. E. S., Shoreham Hotel, 8:30 p. m.

Luncheon—Columbia Heights Business Men's Association, Sholl's Cafe, 12:15 p. m.

Citizens—Columbia Heights Association, Fourth Presbyterian Church, 8 p. m.

Meeting—American Legion Auxiliary, Thomson School, Twelfth and K streets northwest, 8 p. m.

Lieut. Col. Reaney Is Dead.

Notification of the death of Lieut. Col. Robert J. Reaney, retired, at San Antonio, Tex., was received by the War Department yesterday. Col. Reaney was mustered into the Federal service with rank of captain in 1899. He was retired for a line-of-duty disability in 1922.

Military Aid Of Cuba Host At Reception

Attache and Mrs. Prieto Entertain Guests at Residence.

Army and Navy Officers Among Group at Function.

By Evelyn Peyton Gordon.

A reception was held Sunday afternoon by the Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy and Mme. Prieto in their home on Massachusetts avenue. Mme. Prieto received the guests, who numbered over a hundred members of official, diplomatic and resident society, in the drawing room, which was decorated with large crystal bowls of calla lilies and tall vases of Easter lilies.

Groups in the softly lighted room gathered to chat with their hostess, who wore a black velvet gown with wide sleeves embroidered in small crystals, and a shoulder bouquet of gardenias. Other guests strolled into the small conservatory adjoining the drawing room, where a fountain pattered in tune with the rain outside.

In the dining room, where the tea table was set, other groups gathered to talk, while the library was a conversational center for the men.

Among the guests were the Speaker of the House and Mrs. Henry T. Rainey, Senator and Mrs. James J. Davis, Mr. Everett Sanders, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick D. McKenney, Justice and Mrs. Oscar R. Luhring and Mrs. McKenney Mallan.

Senator Davis and a group of men, including Maj. Gen. Thomas Q. Ashburn, Maj. Gen. John F. Preston, the Chief of Naval Operations, Admiral William H. Standley, Col. Robert Patterson and Mr. Edward Everett Gann, assembled to discuss politics and the affairs of the country. Others present were Mrs. Edward E. Gann, Mme. Sze, wife of the Minister of China; Justice and Mrs. Peyton Gordon, Justice and Mrs. F. Dickinson Letts, the Charge d'Affaires of Lithuania, Dr. Mikas Bagdonas; the Counselor of the Cuban Embassy and Senora de Baron; Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Frederick Coleman, Mrs. Alice Nibley Smoot, Brig. Gen. William E. Horton, Senator Arthur Capper, the First Secretary of the German Embassy, Dr. Ernst Meyer; the Second Secretary of the Mexican Embassy and Senora de Vasquez-Treserra, and the Third Secretary of the Cuban Embassy, Senor Dr. Jose Manuel Lara.

Others there were Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Charles B. Drake, Miss Nella Veverka, daughter of the Minister of Czechoslovakia, and Mme. Veverka, and Mrs. Russell-Bennett and her daughter, Miss Florence Harris.

Miss Gulliver To Be Married On 'Ironsides'

Daughter of Commander First Bride to Wed on Famous Ship.

Commander Louis J. Gulliver, captain of the frigate Constitution, and Mrs. Gulliver, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Grace W. Gulliver, to Lieut. Wells Thompson, U. S. N., who is attached to the destroyer Barney, at San Diego, Calif. The wedding will take place Saturday afternoon, March 17, at 4 o'clock, in the captain's cabin of Old Ironsides, the first wedding to take place in the ship.

Miss Gulliver was born at Portsmouth, N. H., and has attended the Sacred Heart, in Montreal. She has traveled with her parents on the East and West Coasts and in Panama.

Lieut. Thompson, son of Mrs. Clark W. Thompson, was born in Portland, Oreg., and was graduated from the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., in the class of 1928. Lieut. Thompson's brother is Representative Clark W. Thompson, jr., from the Seventh District of Texas. Lieut. Thompson and his bride will reside at Vallejo, where Lieut. Thompson's ship will remain at the Navy Yard until May, when they will return to San Dego.

Spanish Visitors Will Leave Today

Guests of Ambassador Entertain at Tea.

The Ambassador of Spain and Senora de Cardenas, accompanied by the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Mme. Auffm Ordt, will go to New York today, where Mr. Auffm Ordt will sail tonight to return to Europe. Mr. and Mme. Auffm Ordt have been visiting at the embassy for several weeks, and the latter will return to Washington with the Ambassador and Senora de Cardenas to continue her visit.

Yesterday afternoon Mr. and Mme. Auffm entertained at a tea in the embassy for the large circle of friends whom they have met during their stay in the Capital.

This evening the Ambassador and Senora de Cardenas will attend the concert to be given in New York by the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra which will be conducted by the famous Spanish pianist, Jose Iturbe.

Attractive Member of Capital Society

Underwood & Underwood.

MRS. JAMES McCLURE,
in a new and interesting pose with her pet Siamese cat. Mrs. McClure is photographed in her home on R street, where she frequently entertains.

Notes of Official and Resident Society

The Ambassador of Germany, Dr. Hans Luther, was the guest in whose honor Senator and Mrs. Charles L. McNary entertained at dinner last evening at the National Woman's Country Club. Covers were laid for 26 guests.

Mrs. James A. Farley, wife of the Postmaster General, who has been in Washington for several days, having come from her home in New York to attend the Cabinet dinner given in honor of the President and Mrs. Roosevelt on Sunday evening, returned to New York yesterday. Mrs. Farley had as her guest over the week-end Mrs. Lucius Boomer, also of New York.

Mrs. James Hamilton Lewis, wife of the Senator from Illinois, entertained at luncheon at the Mayflower Hotel yesterday in honor of Mrs. William A. Yeager, of Chicago, who is spending a few days in the Capital en route from Palm Beach to her home.

Among the guests were Mme. Petroff, wife of the Bulgarian Charge d'Affaires; Mrs. Walter F. George, wife of the Senator from Georgia; Mrs. Warren Austin, wife of the Senator from Vermont, and Mrs. Francis Sullivan, of Radnor, Philadelphia.

Representative Edith Nourse Rogers entertained at dinner last evening at her home on K street.

Miss Katrina McCormick has issued invitations for a cocktail party this afternoon at 6 o'clock in the home of her mother, Mrs. Albert G. Simms, in Georgetown.

Mrs. Roy St. Lewis Takes Daytona Villa.

Mrs. Roy St. Lewis, wife of the former Assistant Attorney General, who has been in Florida for several weeks, has taken a villa at Daytona Beach and will remain there until April 1. Mr. St. Lewis has returned to the Capital after spending some time in the South, and plans to join Mrs. St. Lewis later.

Princess Dagmara Renina Troubetskoi, of Russia, has taken an apartment at the Fairfax.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Peirce, jr., of Pittsburgh, Pa., are spending a few days in Washington, and are guests at the Shoreham, before going to Pinehurst, N. C.

Mrs. Francis Whitten will have as her guests next week Mrs. Aubrey Cartwright, of New York and London, who has been spending some time in Florida, and Mrs. Dorothy Norris, of New York. Mrs. Norris has been visiting Mrs. Cartwright in Palm Beach, but will return to her home in New York before coming to the Capital.

Mrs. Cartwright was formerly Miss Beatrice Pratt, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Moore have come from their home in Easton, Pa., for a short visit in Washington, and are stopping at the Shoreham.

Mr. and Mrs. Justin McCarty, of Dallas, Tex., who are in Washington for the meeting of the American Society for Testing Materials, are stopping at the Wardman Park Hotel for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Shipp, who have been at the Flamingo Hotel at Miami, Fla., for several weeks, have purchased a villa at Miami Beach, where they will remain until the end of the month.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Saunders, of New York City, are at the Carlton for several days.

Mrs. Carpender Honors Sister at Luncheon.

Mrs. Henry de la B. Carpender, of Washington and Somerville, N. J., entertained a small company at luncheon at the Shoreham yesterday in honor of her sister, Mrs. Arthur S. Carpender, wife of Commander Carpender, U. S. N., who has arrived to spend a week with the hostess in her apartment at the Shoreham.

Mrs. R. G. Rodgers, who has been visiting in Newport, R. I., has returned to her apartment at the Fairfax.

Baroness Violet G. Wenner, Chicago artist, has arrived in Washington and taken an apartment at the Fairfax.

Mr. and Mrs. King Hoagland, of Norwalk, Conn., have arrived at the Shoreham, where they expect to remain several days.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Peter Miller, of New York City, with their two daughters, Miss Isabel and Miss Anne Miller, arrived here yesterday and are at the Wardman Park Hotel for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. James C. Morgan have motored down from their home in Abington, Pa., and are at the Carlton.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest L. Robinson, of Schenectady, N. Y., with Mr. Nelson L. Robinson, of New York City, are at Wardman Park Hotel for about a week.

Mrs. Quackenbush Davis Returns to Greenwich.

Mrs. Quackenbush Davis, of Greenwich, Conn., and Mr. and Mrs. William N. Beebe, of Englewood, N. J., who have been occupying a suite at the Wardman Park Hotel for a few days, returned to their homes yesterday.

Mrs. Houston Johnson, of Chicago is entertaining at luncheon today at Warwman Park Hotel in honor of the wife of the Minister of the Netherlands, Mme. van Haersma de With, newly arrived in this country from her home. Covers will be laid for 12.

Mrs. Ross Thompson, has closed her home at 2600 Thirty-first street, and has taken an apartment at the Fairfax for the remainder of the season.

Foreign Student Group Visits Fredericksburg

Fredericksburg, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Students from many nations appeared in native costume, sang in their own languages, and related anecdotes of foreign lands before a large audience in the Baptist Church today.

The Students League of Many Nations, which has appeared before more than 1,000,000 persons in this country, Mexico and Canada, is under the direction of the Rev. John A. Davis, D. D., evangelist and founder of the Practical Bible Training School.

Pageant at St. Mary's.

Leonardtown, Md., March 5 (Spl.).—Miss Adele France, principal of St. Mary's Seminary at St. Marys City, will stage a pageant at commencement time in June, showing the influence the seminary has had on the students and the county.

To Be Married in Capital

Munn Photo.

MISS DOROTHY ROSE INNES,
daughter of Mrs. Pearl Innes, of Hollywood, Calif., who with her mother has come to Washington, where her marriage to Mr. Charles William Higgs, of New York and Pittsburgh, will take place on Thursday. The ceremony will be performed at 5 o'clock in the Church of the Covenant.

G. O. P. Women Plan Program For the Month

Talks and Book Reviewers Will Be Featured in March.

The League of Republican Women's program for the month of March opened with yesterday's address by Mr. Everett Sanders, chairman of the Republican National Committee. Mrs. Ella A. Yost, director of the women's division, also gave a short talk. On each Wednesday during the month there will be a book review, the first of which will be given tomorrow by Mrs. Alexander Bull Trowbridge, on "Hilda's Years." On each Wednesday afternoon there will be the regular tea preceded by welfare sewing.

On each Friday at 11:30 o'clock there will be an informal talk. On Friday, March 9, Mrs. Charles Walcott will speak on "The Making of a Book." This talk will be accompanied by an exhibition of hand-painted flowers. On Friday, March 16, Mr. John V. Hanson will talk on his travels in Italy. On Monday, March 19, the league will give its annual luncheon in the ballroom of the Mayflower Hotel. The guest of honor and speaker will be Representative James W. Wadsworth, of New York.

The league will engage in no activities during Holy Week.

Mr. Arthur J. Sundlun, president of the Retail Jewelers Association, will speak on "The Jewelry Industry Under the National Recovery Act," on March 23.

The League of Republican Women will be at home informally at the league's headquarters, Sixteenth street and Scott circle, on Wednesday afternoon, March 7, from 4:30 to 6 o'clock. Mrs. John Taber and Mrs. Clarence E. Hancock, will be the hostesses, assisted by Mrs. Harry Ransley, Mrs. Frederick Newburgh, Mrs. J. J. Mack, Mrs. A. M. McLachlin, Mrs. Hughes Oliphant, Mrs. C. W. Ramseyer, Miss Anne G. Paul, Mrs. A. B. Omwake, Mrs. Gardner P. Orme and Mrs. J. T Notes. The tea room will be open as usual to members and friends on Wednesdays and Fridays.

D. A. R. Chapter Holds Reception

Receive Guests at Home of Mrs. Smedburg.

A reception was given at the home of Mrs. William Renwick Smedberg on Saturday by the Army and Navy Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, in honor of Mrs. George Madden Grimes, Mrs. Jean Labat, Mrs. Stanley H. Beasley, Mrs. Carroll Haig, Mrs. Ramona Jane Newman, Mrs. Joseph Alfred Richards, Mrs. Samuel H. McCrory, Mrs. John Franklin Little, Miss Jean Stephenson and Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove, all of whom were in the receiving line, with Mrs. George Wilcox McIver, regent of the chapter.

Among those attending the reception were Mrs. James T. Allen, Mrs. George Andrews, Mrs. John Lester Barr, Mrs. John M. Beavers, Mrs. Bion B. Bierer, Mrs. Mortimer B. Birdseye, Mrs. Charles O. Bunker, Mrs. De Rosey Carroll Cabell, Mrs. George Rodney Cecil, Miss Lillian Chenoweth, Mrs. John Ryan Devereux, Mrs. John Espy, Mrs. Amos A. Fries, Mrs. Harry R. Fulton, Mrs. Joseph A. Gaston, Mrs. Robert Giles, Miss J. E. Goldman, Mrs. Ralph M. Griswold, Miss Helen Harman.

Mrs. L. L. Hatcher, Mrs. John Walker Holcombe, Mrs. John Elliott Hunt, Mrs. Frank R. Keefer, Mrs. Richard D. La Garde, Mrs. George W. McIver, Mrs. Ben de Mier Miller, Mrs. S. B. Martin, Mrs. Courtland Nixon, Mrs. Roscoe L. Oatley, Mrs. Hughes Oliphant, Mrs. Godwin Ordway, Mrs. Wm. O. Owen, Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, Mrs. Hubert Esterly Paddock, Mrs. Robert Grosvenor Peck, Mrs. F. B. Prickett, Dr. Anna D. Peek, Mrs. David J. Rumbaugh, Mrs. David Carey Shank, Mrs. George C. Shaw, Mrs. Joseph S. Wall, Mrs. E. K. Webster, Mrs. William D. West, Mrs. Charles K. Wing and Mrs. John V. White were also present.

Mr. Phillips Guest Of Finnish Envoy

Legation Dinner Honors Undersecretary.

The Undersecretary of State, Mr. William Phillips, was the guest in whose honor the Minister of Finland, Mrs. Axel Leonard Astrom, entertained at dinner last evening in the Legation on Massachusetts avenue. There were 18 guests.

Mrs. Phillips will return to Washington this evening from Newport, R. I., where she has been visiting her father, Mr. J. Coleman Drayton, for the last few days.

Miss Beatrice Phillips, debutante daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phillips, is spending ten days with Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis and Miss Anne Eustis in Aiken, S. C.

Columbian Women Entertained Today

Mrs. Hynson to Receive Them at Home.

Mrs. Richard Hynson will entertain this afternoon at her home, 3425 Thirty-fourth place, from 3:45 to 6 o'clock for Columbian Women of the George Washington University upon the occasion of their March meeting.

Receiving with Mrs. Hynson will be Mrs. W. Hayes Yeager, president of Columbian Women. Miss Molly Davis, Miss Myrna Sedgwick, Miss Daisy Watkins and Miss Emilie Margaret White will alternate at the tea table.

A program of music will be given by Mrs. Charles V. Imlay and Miss Dorothy Denton, pianists, with Miss Florence Sindell, mezzo-soprano.

Former Diplomat, Wife Arrive Here

Senor Don Juan Riano Entertains.

The former Ambassador of Spain, Senor Don Juan Riano, dean of the Diplomatic Corps in Washington for some time before his retirement from the service, arrived in Washington yesterday morning from Newport, Rhode Island.

Senor and Senora de Riano entertained a distinguished company of friends at dinner last evening in the Alibi Club.

Senor de Riano had planned to sail on a cruise to South America but has postponed it until later in the season.

Mrs. Roosevelt Goes to Haiti, Virgin Islands

First Lady Making Trip to Study Condition of Children.

Mrs. Roosevelt left Washington early yesterday morning by train for Miami, Fla., where she spent last night, and this morning will take an early plane to Port au Prince, Haiti. Tomorrow she will go to Puerto Rico, where she wil be the guest of the Governor, Maj. Gen. Blanton C. Winship, in the Governor's Mansion at San Juan.

Mrs. Roosevelt is making this trip at the express reason of seeing at first hand the condition of the children, in which she has been deeply interested since the report of her cousin, the former Governor of Puerto Rico, Col. Theodore Roosevelt. During her visit on the island she will also be the guest of the Director of Relief and Mrs. James Bourne, the latter having recently been in Washington for conferences.

Before returning to the Capital Mrs. Roosevelt will visit the Virgin Islands. This is her first trip either to Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

Mrs. Roosevelt will return to Washington the end of next week in time to join the President for the celebration of their twenty-ninth wedding anniversary, on Saturday, March 17. The wedding took place on Long Island, the bride being given in marrage by her uncle, the late President Theodore Roosevelt. President and Mrs. Roosevelt will be joined by their sons, Mr. Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., a freshman at Harvard University, and Mr. John Roosevelt, a student at Groton, who will come from their studies for their spring vacation. Mr. and Mrs. James Roosevelt, son and daughter-in-law of the Chief Executive and First Lady, will also be guests at the White House during that week-end.

Former Gov. Ralph O. Brewster, of Maine spent the week-end at the Carlton.

Mrs. B. Saunders Bullard, wife of Commander Bullard, of New London, Conn., has arrived in Washington for a ten-days visit as the guest of Commander and Mrs. Charles L. Brand, in their home, 3396 Stuyvesant place, Chevy Chase.

Mr. and Mrs. John Arthur Hinckley, have come from Ottawa, Canada, for several days visit in Washington.

W. J. Rice Talks On Labor Board

Wisconsin Law Professor Addresses Women Democrats.

William J. Rice, jr., professor of law at the University of Wisconsin, was the guest speaker yesterday at the forum luncheon of the Woman's National Democratic Club. He talked on "Why Do We Have a Labor Board?"

The speaker was introduced by Mrs. Charles S. Hamlin. At the speakers' table were Mrs. Rice, Mrs. Ellis Meredith, Mrs. J. E. Davies, Mrs. Charles Warren and Mrs. J. Buckland. Among those who attended the luncheon were Mrs. Charles J. Colden, Mrs. M. A. J. Markley, Mrs. Francis Buck, Miss Ethel Ketcham, Miss Anne Connolly, Mrs. Edward B. Keating, Mrs. Frank S. Bright, Mrs. Alfred Gasque, Mrs. E. King, Mrs. Mary W. Howe, Mrs. Beaufort Kelly, Mrs. J. H. Seay, Mrs. Arthur Mullen, Mrs. John H. Small, Mrs. George M. Eckels, Mrs. James T. Newton, Miss A. Driggs, Mrs. John W. Gravely, Mrs. L. Brandeis, Mrs. James M. Helm, Mrs. Edward B. Meigs, Mrs. Laura Williams, Mrs. Frederick Delano, Mrs. O. Jarecki, Mrs. Glen Clifford, Mrs. S. Hill and Mrs. A. S. Maddox.

Virginia Homes Subject of Talk By Mrs. Tucker

Lecture Tomorrow Will Be Illustrated With Slides.

"An Evening in Old Gardens and Homes of Virginia," a lecture with colored slides to be given by Mrs. David Tucker Brown at the Mayflower Hotel tomorrow evening at 8:30 o'clock is attracting a notable group of socially prominent women.

Among those who will attend are: Mrs. Hugh L. Cumming, Mrs. Key Pittman, Mrs. Henry Keyes, Mrs. Francis Newlands, Mrs. Louis Greene, Mrs. Stanley Reed, Mrs. Brooke Lee, Mrs. Henry Fitzhugh, Mrs. Cazenove Lee, Mrs. William Lysten, Princess Boncompagni, Mrs. Dean Acheon, Mrs. Royal McKenna, Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock, Mrs. Armistead Peter, Mrs. Benjamin H. Buckingham, Mrs. John S. Barbour, Mrs. Stephen Bonsal, Mrs. Fairfax Harrison, Mrs. Schuyler Merritt, Mrs. Cresson Newbold, Mrs. Charles D. Walcott, Mrs. George Hewitt Myers, Mrs. Aldrich Dudley.

Mrs. John C. Breckenridge, Mrs. J. Harry Covington, Mrs. Charles Warren, Mrs. James Young, Mrs. Leslie C. Garnett, Mrs. Hugh C. Wallace, Mrs. Frederick H. Brooke, Mrs. David Barry, Mrs. James W. Wadsworth, Mrs. Brewster Murwick, Mrs. William Ord, Mrs. Joseph Washington, Mrs. Corcoran Thom, Mrs. Horace Lee Washington, Mrs. H. W. Hilleary, Mrs. Edward B. Meigs, Mrs. H. Clifford Bangs, Mrs. Herbert Slocum, Mrs. H. Rozier Dulany, jr., Mrs. Henry A. Strong, Mrs. Asa Phillips, Mrs. R. Max Kauffmann, Mrs. Price Whitaker, Mrs. C. Lester Jones, Mrs. Edwin Parker, Mrs. J. B. Wyckoff, Mrs. Edwin Parker, Mrs. Albert H. Lucas, Mrs. Waddy Wood, Mrs. John W. Burke and Senator Harry F. Byrd will also be present.

Culbertson on Bridge

975.

Well Bid and Well Played.

There is no greater fallacy in regard to the play of a hand than the theory that a player holding a hand containing tenaces should so fashion the bidding that he becomes the eventual Declarer. The principle is entirely wrong. Partners, in the bidding, should exchange information and keep their ears open for information given by their opponents and then let the eventual declaration be determined by all the factors rather than by one. When this policy is followed there will be some hands in which the bidding will be manipuluated in such a way as to prevent a lead through a tenace and some where it will not.

In the semifinal round of the Grand National team-of-four championship of the United States Bridge Association there was a hand in which the South player found it expedient to undertake a more or less natural declaration to avoid a dangerous lead coming through his hand, which lead had been indicated by the early bidding of the opponents. The South player, holding four to the Ace-Ten of his partner's declared suit, in this instance rightly insisted on playing the hand in a Slam contract at notrump to avoid an Opening lead through one of the tenace holdings.

In play the hand was made by the use of the Vienna Coup and squeeze rather than a simple finesse, which obviosuly must lose on the bidding.

West, Dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

	♠ J 7 ♡ Q J 7 5 4 ◇ K 6 4 ♣ 10 9 6	
♠ Q 8 3 2 ♡ K 6 ◇ 7 3 ♣ K J 5 4 2	N W E S	♠ 9 5 4 ♡ 8 2 ◇ J 10 9 8 5 ♣ 8 7 3
	♠ A K 10 6 ♡ A 10 9 3 ◇ A Q 2 ♣ A Q	

The bidding: (Figures after bids refer to numbered explanatory paragraphs.)

West	North	East	South
Pass	Pass	1◇(1)	Dbl.
2♣	2♡	Pass	4NT
Pass	5♡	Pass	5NT(2)
Pass	6♡(3)	Pass	6NT(4)
Pass	Pass	Pass	

1—An out-and-out psychic which was made purely and simply to stop the opponents from reaching a Slam contract. As a matter of fact, the bid is quite dangerous with only a five-card suit.

2—This call, following the four-no-trump bid, shows possession of all four Aces. South decided by himself to play the hand at six after North's free bid of two hearts on the second round.

3—North might bid six notrump himself at this point, after having twice signed off in hearts and not hearing any heart support.

4—South quite correctly surmises that there is probably a heart loser in the hand since on the psychic Opening bid West is marked with whatever strength the East and West players have, and that if North is allowed to play the hand at six hearts, a club Opening through the Ace-Queen will probably defeat the contracts, as the West player, when he gets in, will be able to cash a club trick. South therefore gambles on being able to take 12 tricks playing the hand at notrump, and thereby eliminates the immediate danger of an Opening club lead.

West Opening lead was his fourth-best spade, which was won in Dummy with the Knave. The heart finesse was taken and lost, and West now shifted to a diamond. Declarer now quite properly decided from the bidding that the simple club finesse for that twelfth trick was out of the question. However, from the previous play West was marked with the spade Queen and, from the bidding, he probably had the Knave of clubs as well as the King. South therefore played the Ace of clubs out of his own hand, took his three diamond tricks and then ran the heart suit. On the fifth heart he discarded the club Queen from his own hand and West was hopelessly squeezed. He was unable to keep the high club to beat the Ten in Dummy and, in addition, keep two guards for the spade Queen. West actually discarded a small spade and South won the last three tricks with the Ace-King-Ten of spades in his own hand.

Fine bidding followed by superlative play resulted in a substantial swing for North and South on the hand.

Tomorrow's Hand.

If West makes a defensive bid of six hearts, should North double or make a further bid?

South, Dealer.
East and West vulnerable.

	♠ K 8 ♡ A 8 ◇ K Q 9 7 6 ♣ Q 9 7 6	
♠ 9 7 6 4 3 2 ♡ Q 7 5 4 2 ◇ 2 ♣ J	N W E S	♠ A Q 10 5 ♡ K J 10 9 6 ◇ J 8 ♣ 8 5
	♠ J ♡ 3 ◇ A 10 5 4 3 ♣ A K 10 4 3 2	

The hand will be discussed in tomorrow's article.

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Dinner Party Given by Aid Honors Saitos

Naval Attache Entertains for Ambassador of Japan.

The Ambassador of Japan and Mme. Saito were guests of honor at a dinner given last evening at the Mayflower by the Naval Attache and Mme. Kobayashi.

The company also included Admiral and Mrs. William H. Standley with their daughters, Miss Evelyn Standley and Miss Marie Standley; Admiral and Mrs. Joseph Strauss, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Richard H. Leigh, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Mark L. Bristol, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Ben H. Fuller, Rear Admiral and Mrs. William D. Leahy, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Walter R. Gherardi, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. John H. Russell, Rear Admiral and Mrs. J. K. Taussig, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Christian J. Peoples, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Joseph R. Defrees, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Norman M. Smith, Rear Admiral M. M. Taylor, Capt. and Mrs. Walter N. Vernou, Col. and Mrs. Charles Burnett, Capt. and Mrs. F. L. Fletcher, Col. and Mrs. R. H. Hallett and Mr. and Mrs. Eugene H. Dooman.

Lieut. Comdr. J. H. Duncan, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. K. F. Baldwin, Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Bunker, Lieut. and Mrs. A. H. McCollum, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Moore, Miss Margaret Moore and Mrs. Harry R. Turkel were present.

From the Embassy were also the Military Attache and Mme. Tanaka, Mr. and Mrs. Takemi Miura, Capt. T. Sakurai, Commander Yosiyuki Itimiya, Lieut. Yoshihiro Kanamoto and Mr. J. Tsuchiya.

Luncheon Given By Mrs. Mason

Mrs. Hugh Drum Is Among Those Entertained.

Mrs. Hugh A. Drum, wife of Maj. Gen. Drum, U. S. A., attended a luncheon given yesterday at the Mayflower by Mrs. Frank Mason, of New York, who, with her husband, spent the week-end at the Mayflower.

The luncheon group also included Mrs. Rudolph Leitner, Mrs. Harllee Branch, Mrs. Thad H. Brown, Mrs. Edward Everett Gann, Miss Grace Burton, Baroness Von Below, Baroness von Pagenhardt, Mrs. Alice Nibley Smoot, Mrs. Eugene O. Sykes, Mrs. Carl Droop, Mrs. Louise Caldwell, Mrs. Frank Russell, Miss Carol Beaume, Mrs. Oswald Schuette, Mrs. Kleon Thaw Brown, Mrs. Harry K. Daugherty, Mrs. Carl Ruth and Mrs. Ralph Battorff.

Mr. Mason, vice president of the National Broadcasting Co., attended the White House Correspondents' dinner on Saturday and returned last night to New York. Mrs. Mason is remaining in Washington today.

Alumni Club Will Hold Its Annual Celebration

The Washington branch of the State University of Iowa Alumni Club will have its annual banquet tomorrow at the Dodge Hotel Garden House at 7 o'clock.

This will be the eighty-seventh birthday celebration of the university. Senator L. J. Dickinson, of Iowa, will be the principal speaker. Dr. George E. MacLean, former president of the university, will be a guest. Other prominent alumni will be present.

Mr. Karl S. Hoffman, president of the local alumni group, is in charge of arrangements.

A radio program broadcast from the university in Iowa City will be received at the banquet.

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Woe Stalked Book Heroine of 70's But She Always Won Out in Final Chapter

Post Parade

Oratorical Task Fails to Flutter Miss Perkins.

By Mildred Reed Bundy.

By Mildred Reed Bundy.

"You're looking distracted," said Chairman Mary H. Rumsey, of the NRA Advisory Board, to Mme. Secretary Perkins as the two women so much in the public eye stood together outside Constitution Hall following the President's address yesterday.

Mme. Perkins took a few seconds for mental research into possible distractions.

"No, I don't believe anything is distracting me," she said.

This disavowal of any perturbed state of mind came only a few hours before the admirable Mme. Secretary was due to deliver a public address to as many persons as the President had faced.

Miss Perkins wore yesterday her usual conservative black costume with touches of white on gown and millinery. Her neat, unobtrusive black hats are all said to be made to special order by the same milliner. In the brilliant light of March's first spring sunshine, Mme. Secretary's eyes did not appear to as piercingly black as they appear in photographs, but of medium brown.

For the day of public appearance, Mrs. Rumsey wore a tailored gown of soft, medium blue wool. Ends of fur on a long-scarfed Ascot collar, was the only trimming. Mrs. Isabella Greenway, also prominent on the platform in Constitution Hall, wore a green satin gown with becoming white vestee, white gloves and a black velvet hat tip-tilted on her attractive, curly gray hair.

• • • •

While one elderly woman, denied admission to Constitution Hall because she arrived later than 10:45 a. m., waited for a chance to enter, she reminisced about the days when the site of the beautiful hall built by the Daughters of the American Revolution was known as "swamp pool."

"So much water stood down in the part of the city now occupied by Constitution Hall, the Pan-American and other buildings that there was much malaria from it in the old days," she said. "City statistics will show how much relief we had from malaria after 'swamp pool' disappeared."

• • • •

The woman would not identify herself more than to say that her husband handled money in the Treasury for 56 years, and that she herself, as a little girl, shook hands with Lincoln, and with every President since Lincoln except Franklin D. Roosevelt.

• • • •

In opening his lecture on solar science last week, Dr. Charles G. Abbot, secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, prepared his audience in this fashion for some of the breath-taking facts that followed:

First, the learned scientist told an anecdote of a friend who said: "If Charles Abbot said it, I believe it whether it is true or not."

Then he told of describing some of the features of western civilization to a Polynesian chief on the South Sea Island of Tahiti. He mentioned that rocks (asbestos) are woven into cloth. The chief smiled courteously and said: "Ah yes, Mr. Abbot, our young men can tell stories like that, too."

• • • •

Last Saturday President Roosevelt was in need of a pencil and of course it was a newspaperman who was able to fish into a pocket, though it was buried beneath the flowing folds of an academic gown, and produce one.

It happened as Chancellor Joseph W. W. Gray was delivering his inaugural address at Continental Hall. Dr. Gray declared that "experts" had come to stay in our political life. This remark amused the President and he wished to make a note on the margin of his address as he spoke after Dr. Gray.

The President looked around for a pencil and David Lawrence, one of the cap-and-gowned figures on the platform, got the idea. The pencil was passed from hand to hand until it reached Mr. Roosevelt. He made his note and passed it back. And in his speech he said, "the people of the United States, including the President," are trying to understand the experts' ideas.

Women Held Public Office 50 Years Ago

New Deal Proponents Err in Claiming Precedent, Says Mrs. Yost.

Women have held important Government postions since the Presidency of Benjamin Harrison, and it is most unjust for proponents of the present Administration to claim that only in the last year have women attained their rightful place in public offices.

Mrs. Ellis A. Yost, director of the women's division of the Republican National Committee, made this declaration yesterday, when she addressed the League of Republican Women at their monthly meeting at the Mayflower. Mrs. Yost spoke on the National activities of the women's division.

"When President Hoover went out of office there were more than 15,000 women employed as postmistresses in this country," said Mrs. Yost. "Women have held positions as heads of important bureaus during all Republican administrations."

Mrs. Yost traced the history and development of the League of Republican Women since its organization in 1916, and praised the work of Mrs. Virginia White Speel and Mrs. Frank W. Mondell, two of the founders of the league. She also gave a report on the work of State meetings preparatory to the fall campaign.

Everett Sanders, chairman of the Republican National Committee, spoke on the present-day situation of the Republican party.

Mrs. Catherine Kennedy Brown, National committeewoman from Ohio, was an honor guest at the meeting. Mrs. Frank W. Mondell, president of the league, presented the speakers.

Child Refugees To Find Homes

Jewish Women's Congress Will Aid Victims From Germany.

Jewish children of Germany will find their rightful heritage of security and well-being awaiting them in New York, as soon as details of an adoption project have been worked out by the Women's Association of the American Jewish Congress.

"Our plan is for temporary adoption pending decision of parents," said Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, wife of Rabbi Wise of the Free Synagogue, in explaining the project.

"Permanent adoption will follow, if that seems the best thing to do. These plans are being made with the assent of those branches of our Government that supervise immigration. Scores of homes are now ready."

Many Jewish parents in Germany, contemplating the bleak outlook of their children, are willing to undergo the heartache of separation to remove sons and daughters from the atmosphere of fear and discrimination, she said.

Another project that these women have in mind, Mrs. Wise said, is a club similar to the Henri Heine Club in Paris, where refugees may find friendliness and understanding.

Sympathy for victims of present conditions in Germany is responsible for vast increase in membership in the Women's Association of the American Jewish Congress. Last October, the association had 1,500 members. Now there are over 5,000.

Mothers' Day Stamp Design Is Submitted

War Mothers' Model Goes to President.

Representatives of the American War Mothers and James A. Farley, Postmaster General, yesterday agreed upon a model for the new 3-cent Mothers' Day postage stamp. The design will be submitted to President Roosevelt for approval.

The stamp will be issued about May 1 and will be used on Mothers' Day letters. Mothers' Day will be observed May 13.

The conference to decide on the design for the stamp was attended by the Postmaster General, by Clinton B. Eilenberger, third Assistant Postmaster General in charge of the stamp division; Mrs. W. E. Ochiltree, National president of the American War Mothers; Mrs. Howard C. Boone, first vice president; Mrs. H. H. McCluer, chairman of the commemorative stamp committee; and Robert E. Fellers, superintendent, division of stamps, Post Office Department.

18
HOW TO KISS DELICIOUSLY.
Ladies Should See that These Rules are Strictly Observed.
THE gentleman must be taller than the lady he intends to kiss. Take her right hand in yours, and draw her gently to you, pass your left hand over her right shoulder, diagonally down across her back, under her left arm, press her to your bosom. At the same time she will throw her head back, and you have nothing to do but to lean a little forward and press your lips to hers, and then the thing is done. Don't make a noise o if you were shooting crackers, nor pounce down e a hungry hawk upon an innocent dove, but mself in your arms, without smashing her oiling her spitties, and, by a sweet pres- vel in the bliss r situa- ur lips on im- raught

The fine art of love-making was a major concern of the swooning belles and masterful gallants of the 70's. Upper, the technique of the kiss, as expounded in one of the "love guides" of the period. Lower left, a demonstration of proper kissing. Lower right, a fainting heroine.

Youth Drinking With Poise Despite Gin Era Background

They Show Restraint and Discrimination in Ordering Champagne and Other Wines, Says Hotel Steward.

Modern youth is bearing up very well in the post-prohibition era, according to earliest reports from the bar.

In fact, the younger generation is giving every promise of taking the art of gracious drinking in its stride, despite the fact that it grew up in an atmosphere of bathtub gin and potato-peel whisky.

Gloomy prognosticators who have been prophesying for a decade that the new generation was a lost one, so far as drinking was concerned, and would go down to its grave without ever having mastered the technique of temperate imbibing were wrong—all wrong, a Post reporter is told.

Champagne and other fine wines are being discriminately ordered by youth and maidens, according to George Minnigerode, wine steward at the Shoreham.

"The only difference between the drinking procedure of the young people and their elders—whose memories hark back to the time when drinking was a fine art—is in the interest displayed in label and cork," said Mr. Minnigerode.

"Old timers, who knew the meaning of the pre-prohibition cellar, once more insist on scrutinizing the label on the bottle. They pay a lot of attention to the appearance of the cork, too. The youngsters don't yet realize the importance of these little details. But they'll learn. They'll learn."

Cocktails favored by youngsters at afternoon foregatherings include Martinis, Old Fashioneds, Manhattans and Shoreham specials. Scotch is in small demand, possibly because of its high price, Steward Minnigerode believes. Chartreuse and Benedictine are popular liliqueurs with the young.

Literary Haven Found In Virginia Retreat

Fredericksburg, Va., March 5 (Spl.)—The peace and quiet of Fredericksburg attracted Miss Beren Van Slyke, well-known New York writer, to this city for several weeks' "undisturbed work" on her manuscript, the author told a hotel proprietor here.

The author of "The Power of the Sun" and many poems in Atlantic Monthly, Forum, Yale Review, Saturday Review of Literature and other periodicals, Miss Van Slyke, is the wife of Maurice Heaton.

Eyes Quickly Show Fatigue; Require Care

Healthy Vision Important Factor in Keeping Buoyancy.

Prematurely old eyes are more to be dreaded than prematurely gray hair, by the woman who cares how she looks. Prematurely gray hair can be distinctive and becoming. But old, dull eyes are only just that.

Eyes very quickly show evidence of bodily fatigue. A day of overexertion, a late evening of frivolity, too many hours over a book, leave their tell-tale trace in the orbs.

Tired eyes give a strained, tense expression to the face. Tired eyes, persistently overstrained, often result in permanently impaired vision. Defective eyesight subtracts from nervous and physical vitality, constitutes a serious drain upon the energies.

What we do to prolong the life of our vision and the health of our eyes adds both to our efficiency and the radiation of that bouyant vitality which constitutes a large part of charm.

Bright eyes are bound to be beautiful. And only healthy eyes sparkle. With a minimum of care, eyes can remain remarkably healthy and attractive into old age. A salt water or boric acid bath when the eyes are tired is very soothing and beneficial. Proper lighting is necessary at all times, as well as sufficient rest. Never strain your eyes. Don't read or write when very tired Don't read in a moving vehicle Never rub the eyes.

When reading or working by artificial light, it is important that the light fall properly from behind the left shoulder, with neither glare nor shadow. Many peope who wouldn't think of attempting to read or work in a dark corner by day will strain their eyes by a dim, insufficient light after dark. Impaired vision is the inevitabe result, and prematurely old eyes.

To a Gentleman With Limited Patience.

By Katherine Smith.

There's just one thing I'm sure about—
(It will not cause elation)
Your constant brutal bawling out
Is just an irritation.

You scold of each nonentity
With energy unflagging,
But kindly leave it up to me
To justify the nagging.

Spirit of Washington Charity Explained by Secretary

Assurance Some One Cares Greatest Gift to Destitute, She Says.

The greatest gift a destitute, bewildered person can receive is the assurance that someone cares what becomes of him.

And Mrs. Winifred Shepler, secretary of the Application Bureau of the Community Chest, tries to give that assurance to everyone who comes into her office.

"When persons come to the Community Chest they are usually desperate," she said yesterday. "They are bewildered and lost—at the end of their ropes. Often I have had them sit here in my office and discuss the advantages of suicide quite calmly and intellectually. When a person reaches that stage he has tried everything and sees no hope in life. That is when I try what is called my treatment interview. I try to talk to the person and explain that this chaos can not last forever, that there will be a way out. Then I help him get in touch with the social agency which can best help him as an individual."

Mrs. Shepler asserted that relief agencies were so well organized in this city, there was no excuse for suffering.

"Somewhere in this community there is an answer to every person's need," she said. "Our job is to find that answer. There is one thing I would like to clear up in people's minds. Many have the idea that people starve to death while waiting for the social relief organizations to go through the preliminary red tape, before giving aid. That is not true. We do have to investigate the cases because many people who are not in need ask for it. But if a report comes in here that families are hungry or freezing, we do not wait to help them until we have all the case history. We give them what they need while the investigation is going on."

About 25 persons a day come to the Community Chest seeking aid, according to Mrs. Shepler.

"That may not seem like such a large number," she continued, "when you consider that approximately 800 are cared for daily by the Emergency Relief Council. But the cases we get are usually the most desperate ones. People come here when everything else has failed them. We take time to go into each individual case, and help each person in the way which will bring the most lasting benefit."

The most difficult cases to handle, Mrs. Shepler says, are the transients who have wandered here and expect the District to take care of them.

"Many professional beggars come here, too, and when we try to send them to an agency where they will have to work, they become angry and denounce the Community Chest. Most of the people who come in here, however, are really destitute.

"There is no hour of the day when a person in desperate need can not receive aid in this city," Miss Shepler concluded. "At night when we close up we put a sign on the door saying that all applicants will be cared for at the Travelers Aid, which has a 24-hour service.

"And no matter what the circumstances are, no person who is really in need is ever unaided."

Mrs. Shepler, Says None Need Go Hungry in National Capital.

SOMEBODY cares what happens to every miserable, destitute person who goes to the Community Chest seeking aid. That somebody is Mrs. Winifred Shepler, secretary of the Application Bureau.

Swooning and Tear Drenched, She Was Unbelievably Good

Fair Readers Divided Their Time Between Avid Perusal of Heroine's Sufferings and Handy Little Volumes Teaching Love's Technique.

Styles in romance are ever changing, and no doubt the sophisticated heroines of today's best sellers would scorn the lachrymose ladies and the coy coquettes of the paper-backs of the 70's. Yet the collection of frayed volumes recently catalogued in the rare book room of the Library of Congress attests the one-time power of these saccharine heroines and their masterful lovers.

The following article, the second in a series tracing the development of feminine fictional idols, tells of the era when sentimentality ran rife and Love was spelled with a capital L.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

Fainting and flirting—two feminine arts that have never been improved upon—reached their zenith in the 70's. Weeping was an almost equally popular device.

In no other era did women capitalize so much upon their foibles and frailties. The heroine of the day, as revealed in the paper-backs, was one of two types—a tearful swooner, or a heartless coquette. In most of the dime books, the melancholy beauty was the favorite. For the sad 70's was essentially the era of the feminine tear. No woman dared to begin reading a popular romance without a stack of handkerchiefs at her elbow.

Sentimentality reached its heights, or perhaps its depths, in the novels published by Munro in the 70's and 80's. Printed on the cheapest of paper, this series was for the most part written by inferior hacks. Yet copies sold as fast as they came from the press.

Beadle, who had introduced the dime novel for women in an earlier decade, decided he was not going to be outdone at his own game. He hired hack writers who could produce more gooey love scenes and more tears than Munro's pencil pushers. The result was a marathon in sentimental fiction.

Evil Ever Threatened.

Since the virtuous heroine had proved so popular in earlier books, all writers made the most of her. She attained a perfection that snapped all bonds of reason. While she had formerly merely enjoyed ill health, she now became so fragile that she could scarcely support her own weight and often "fell exhausted on the sofa." Where her tears had prevously "fallen like rain" they now "poured in torrents over her gentle breast." She fairly revelled in a broken heart, "final renunciations" and dire catastrophes that invariable came to pass on her wedding morn.

While the villain of the earlier novels had almost hissed himself out of the picture, the "influence of evil" still threatened—but never quite overcame—the innocent beauty in every narrative. Lovers separated in the beginning always were reunited in the last chapter. But whatever happened, the heroine always remained trustful and good—especially good.

The late 70's was the golden age for hack writers who could emote. Beadle had a competitor at every turn and series after series of cloying novels came into circulation.

Out of Chicago came the Parlor Library which introduced "Geraldine Seymour" to a love-starved feminine world.

Too, Too Sweet.

Geraldine had soft blue eyes and had "barely attained 17 summers" when her sugary romance began "one lovely summer evening." After a chain of the direst calamities, her lot was satisfactorily settled, and the other characters disposed of in this fashion:

"Frederick Villers, saddened and demented by his great misfortune, fell a victim to the consumption, and Alice, after his death, was taken in her mild insanity and held close to the heart of Cecil Meredith, who never deserted her."

With such a premium placed upon love, women naturally—and men as well—wished to perfect themselves in its technique. Consequently there loomed on the market the Champion Series which, modeled on the information guides of an earlier era, expounded all the fine points of fashionable lovemaking.

Advice to Beaux.

One of the most popular of these guides, entitled "The Way to Make Love," announced itself as being:

"A handy little volume which lets out the whole secret of how to win the love of the opposite sex." It appropriately starts with explaining "What a Lover Should Be" as follows:

"Above all, a lover should be a MAN."

It further suggests that he be "good-natured, of fixed principles, intelligent, moral, and courteous."

Another part, entitled "The Way to Flirt," sounds this note of warning:

"In regard to flirtation, we would say don't do it."

With that as the preface, there follows a detailed catalogue of every conceivable way of flirting—with the handkerchief, gloves, fan, parasol, hat, at the window, and even at the table.

This chapter proved to be so popular that later an entire volume was devoted to "How To Flirt."

"How To Write Letters, Everybody's Friend" also came in for its share of attention. This handy book gave samples of all kinds of letters with complete instructions for writing them. The set of rules given in the preface included such advice as:

"Compose but one letter at a time."

In Writing Letters.

"Do not write a letter of reproach immediately after a liberal repast."

"Never write long letters to persons in easy circumstances."

Another of the Champion Series, "The Way To Dance," carried diagrams of positions to be mastered in dancing, and suggestions for doing the polka, the schottische, the quadrille movements, and the gallop. What corresponds to modern steps were known then as "round dances." They are disposed of in half a page, which concludes with this statement:

"We would recommend that this style of dancing be indulged in only by intimate acquaintances, as the necessary proximity of the performers is far from agreeable to a sensitive woman if her partner is not a refined gentleman, and of this it is almost impossible to be assured without an intimate knowledge."

The popularity of these books was long lived, but it is not to be inferred that they diminished the feminine interest in fiction. Novels, though now in disrepute and often openly condemned, continued to be read and gained more and more popularity as their sentimentality increased. Furthermore, a new figure—Bertha M. Clay—appeared on the literary horizon. Her books were destined to elevate "purity to its heights and make virtue more attractive than ever before."

(Read in The Post tomorrow of the fascinating rake of the 80's and the seraphic heroine who reformed him.)

Witty Charmer, Feminine Idol Of College Men

Dream Girl Is Brunette Who Has Brains and Money.

New York, March 5.—The man in the outside world may still prefer blondes. But the gentlemen seniors at City College have other ideas. Their dream girl has chestnut hair and dark eyes. And she has as many modern "improvements" as the latest streamline automobile.

This new dream girl model was presented for public approval recently as the result of a questionnaire given college seniors by Microcosm, the college year book.

Besides the primary requisite of beauty, the charmer must be a college girl—as is only fitting for the ideal of an upper classman. She must be wise, witty and beautiful. She must drink, smoke and "neck." She can be described in one fervent sentence—"A-a-a-a-ah!"

Not only beauty, but brains and wit, are required of this feminine marvel. A little money is also acceptable. By money, the college man means a dot of about $75,000. His ambition in this line is greater than the senior of last year, who would accept a $50,000 bride.

To support this charmer—who weighs 118 pounds, is 5 feet 3 inches tall and is 18 years 10 months old—the young man expects in five years to be earning $4,425. The seniors of last year were more modest and only expected to be earning $2,750 within five years.

The majority of the students said that they felt that too much emphasis was placed on athletic accomplishments and stated that they would rather have a Phi Beta Kappa key than a varsity letter.

The average City College senior is 20 years and 6 months old. He aspires mainly to intellectual success, in contrast to seniors of other years, whose goal was financial standing. He is independent in his political beliefs, does not gamble, but smokes and drinks and has been in love twice.

Shorts Take Place of Slips

Seersucker Favored Fabric in Chicago Showing of Summer Styles.

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—Shorts for women instead of petticoats or slips are on the way with the new warm weather wash frocks.

A sport outfit composed of shorts, a mannish blouse and a separate skirt, all of the same material, generally seersucker, is a headliner at the present spring market of wash dresses, the largest exhibitors' showing ever held in the Midwest.

A total of 163 cotton and wash goods manufacturers, from the Atlantic to the Pacific, are exhibiting in the merchandise mart.

The new short frock, ideal for tennis, golf, bicycling and outing wear, is predominantly developed in seersucker, which is booked as one of the pet fabrics of the coming warm weather.

Seersucker in pin stripes of two colors, or candy stripes of many colors, looms like a successful rival of pique, although there were some piques, mostly waffle weave, among the 400 wash goods styles modeled.

Gingham is a big number, and so are flowered and figured voiles.

Cotton lace is especially good for evening and daytime. There was one long-sleeved dance frock of orange cotton lace. There were several chic day dresses of twine color, enlivened with gay-colored buttons. One smart number was dark brown; lace trimmed, with dollar-sized orange buttons—three on the blouse and three near the hem.

Dermatologist Invents Facial Cream of Milk

Latest Beauty Aid Offering Cleanses, Nourishes and Bleaches.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

Ten or twelve years ago one of the most popular heroines of the movies was the fair farm maid who appeared "dancing from sheer joy of living" in a blossomy orchard, or slinking behind the big wood range after having been brutally beaten by a drunken stepfather. If the picture was slightly daring, there might be shots of "farm maid taking milk bath." She would, with her splendid out-of-door manner, pick up her little tin tub and walk over behind a convenient clump of trees. She would fill the tub with milk. Next shot—farm maid peering coyly over top of tin tub full of milk.

The idea of the milk bath came to the movies straight from the country back in the days before farmers were able to merchandise milk in the enterprising fashion of today. For a year or so, bathing, or at least washing one's face in milk, was a popular fad.

And then one day an ingenuous manufacturer of soaps, lotions and creams consulted his chemist and talked over the possibilities of making a face cream out of milk. The chemist set to work, and before long he achieved remarkable results. From that time on a constructive beauty aid, e. g., the milk cream, has been on the market. It is designed to cleanse, to nourish, and to bleach the skin.

A great many persons have dull, sallow skins the year around. If they will take the effort to use a cream of this kind, lighten their skins by the merest trifle, and nourish them to give firmness, in a short time they will see an astonishing improvement.

* * * *

Efficacious Dirt-Chaser.

Right before the spring house cleaning urge becomes irresistible, it's a good idea to do some advance scouting, to see just what coal dust, soot, and general winter accumulations have done to the walls, the baseboards, the window sills, and window frames, the floors and mantlepieces.

The discouragement that is apt to well up on sight of so much stain and sootiness can be remedied by a new cleaner. The housewife may regard it as a surefire-proof against dirt. All that's necessary is to rub it over the soiled surface and the gentlest rub is sufficient to chase the dirt away.

This paint cleanser has a variety of uses. It's a very excellent shampoo for rugs and linoleums.

* * * *

For Balmy Days.

The silk gloves which looked so chilly last week have taken on a new personality. We simply couldn't imagine wearing them when we first saw them, but now we can understand what a comfort they are likely to be with spring suits.

The fine silk of which they are made is lightweight, soft and flexible. It has a fragile and at the same time a distinctively street appearance, due, in part, to its conservative colors—black, white, blue and brown.

Some people say that they can not accustom themselves to donning street clothes and then silk gloves, but those who have tried it vow and declare that no glove available to man is quite so comfortable, quite so delightful to wear as soft silk ones.

Contrary to expectations, these aren't expensive—$1 a pair.

* * * *

A Suring Stimulator.

A circulation lotion is one of the most noteworthy achievements of an internationally known dermatologist. After a single application one can feel the quickened flow of blood to the face, the rapid increased stimulation.

Automatically, it counteracts blemishes, pimples, blackheads, even acne conditions. Lazy skins are toned up to throw off unhealthy conditions, muscles are tightened and wrinkles are warded off before they appear.

This is an antiseptic lotion which guards the skin by preventing the formation of dirt-born skin imperfections. At the same time, it acts to preserve the youthful contour.

When the lotion is first applied it stings for just a second—a rather keen, vibrant sting. But that is momentary. As the sting subsides the face takes on a soft flush, indicative of the quick action of the lotion.

* * * *

Practical But Nice.

It's rather out of order for jewelry to be practical, but it's very nice when it is. The mere idea, however, of practical jewelry suggests some kind of horrid atrocity. However, an F street shop has some iridescent crystals which at first glance appear to be anything but practical—but are just that.

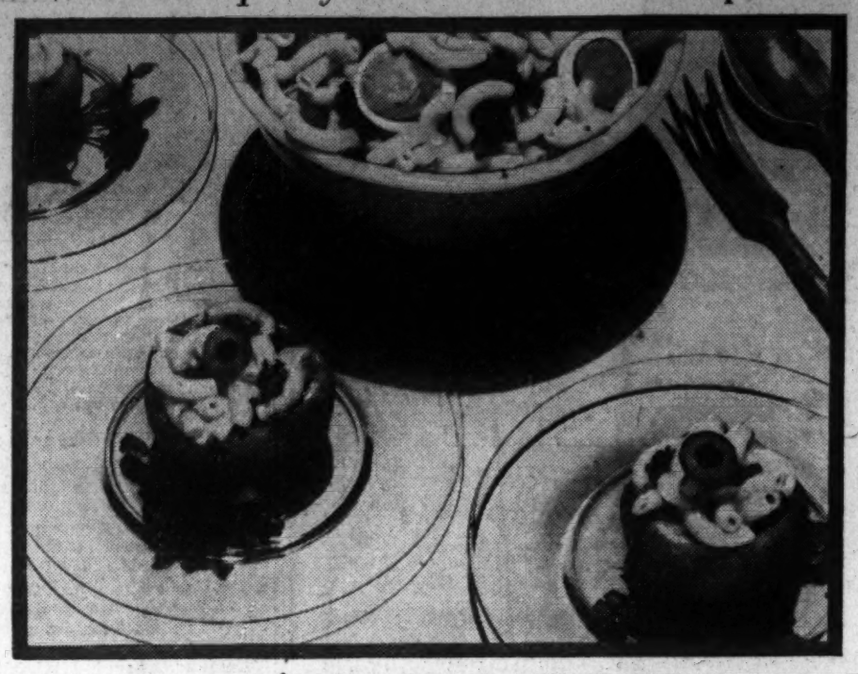
The bracelets, brooches, beads and earrings are made of a composition that will wear and wear, and never wear out. They combine and suggest all the colors of the aurora borealis, the rainbow and a winter sunset.

These myriad of tints against the neutral composition background suit the jewelry to any kind and any color of frock. And, strangely enough, it's quite conservatively priced.

* * * *

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope.

Macaroni Can Play Leading Role in Plain Menu And Is Equally at Home in Dressed-up Dishes



May Be Meat Substitute Or Appear Disguised In Ritzy Salad.

By Ann Barrett.

Sometimes it will be as you see it in our picture—crooked up coyly atop of a tomato, in a dressy chicken and macaroni salad. Or hidden under cheese and buttery crumbs, in a tempting casserole combination. Or mounded up under a luscious meat and tomato sauce—in the kind of dish New York's Mayor LaGuardia not only eats often, but makes himself.

In fact, macaroni is a food that can "take it" and be taken—in combination with so many other favorite foods, there's simply no telling where it will turn up next.

In itself, it's no trick at all to cook. Just put it on in an open kettle in plenty of boiling, salted water (1 tablespoon salt and 3 quarts water for a half-pound of macaroni). And don't cook it too long. The exact time depends on the macaroni and your own taste, but at any rate it should not be cooked pasty. Another point. Some brands of macaroni swell so much more than others in the cooking, it seems to me most accurate to give you measures of cooked macaroni in the following recipes:

Macaroni Salad in Tomatoes.

As in the salad pictured, for example. This starts with 1 cup cooked macaroni, 1 cup cooked chicken cut in cubes, ¼ cup minced celery, ½ cup chopped olives. Stir into this a French dressing made of 2 tablespoons vinegar (make 1 tablespoon of this tarragon vinegar if you can), 6 tablespoons salad oil and ¼ teaspoon salt. Let stand an hour or so in refrigerator.

Meanwhile choose 4 large, sound and ripe tomatoes. Scald, peel and chill them. Then cut slice from stem end, and carefully scoop out some of seeds and pulp. Then sprinkle salt inside each tomato. Next, mix macaroni and chicken combination with ½ cup mayonnaise, and heap lightly in tomatoes. Garnish with mayonnaise, sliced olive or half-slices of hard-cooked egg, and arrange on watercress or lettuce.

Macaroni and Fish Salad.

This being Lent, it's a good time to point out that macaroni gets along as well with fish as with meat. This salad will prove it to you, and here's how: Just combine 2 cups cooked shrimp, crab, tuna or salmon with 1½ cups cooked macaroni, ½ cup chopped sweet pickle, ½ cup French dressing. Chill (with 1 section garlic, split) in refrigerator till flavors are well blended. Then remove garlic, and serve salad on crisp lettuce with additional mayonnaise and a few asparagus tips or slices of cucumber (with skin left on) for garnish.

Baked Macaroni and Cheese.

For that grand old stand-by, baked macaroni and cheese, start with 4 tablespoons butter melted in heavy pan. Blend 2½ tablespoons flour into this, slowly add 2 cups milk, and stir till smooth and thick. Then add ½ tespoon salt and ¼ teaspoon pepper. Take off fire and set over hot water while you stir in 1 cup grated or thinly sliced American cheese. Then add 3½ cups drained, cooked macaroni. Mix, and turn into buttered baking dish. Top with ¼ cup fine bread crumbs mixed with 2 tablespoons melted butter. Bake at 350 degrees F. till crumbs are brown.

Macaroni Stuffed Steak.

As for macaroni in a beefsteak roll—there's a recipe you'll thank me for, I'll bet. You'll want a round steak for it—cut thin, and weighing 1½ to 2 pounds. Rub into both sides of this 2 tablespoons flour mixed with 1 teaspoon salt and ¼ teaspoon pepper. Then brown the steak in 2 tablespoons of fat or drippings. Next, mix 2½ cups cooked macaroni with 1 cup thick tomato sauce (or tomato soup), and put this on one end of the steak. Then cover the macaroni with 1 cup shredded, raw green pepper. Fold the steak over this filling and fasten the edges with toothpicks. Place in a baking dish or skillet, pour in 1 cup boiling water and add 1 section garlic. Then cover and bake at 350 degrees F. till tender (about 1 hour). Remove garlic before serving.

Send for More Recipes.

More of these inexpensive, easy ways to serve macaroni? My newly revised bulletin, "How to Cook Macaroni and Italian Dinners" is chock-full of them. Macaroni baked with tomatoes and cheese, with chicken livers and mushrooms, with dried beef and other good things. Also spaghetti with Italian meat sauce and two full menus for Italian dinners, including such recipes as minestrone, ravioli, fritto misto, veal scallopine, zabaglione. Please be sure to send 6 cents in loose stamps (with self-addressed envelope and coupon below) to get this bulletin promptly.

Mrs. Ann Barrett,
Washington Post Food Service,
500 Fifth avenue, New York.

Six cents in loose stamps and self-addressed envelope inclosed. Please send me your newly revised bulletin, "How to Cook Macaroni and Italian Dinners."

Name .....

Street and No. .....

City and State .....

Cocoanut Custard Pie Always Is Welcome

Pie is always a welcome dessert—and doubly welcome with a luscious "surprise" filling. Serve this pie some day soon. Guests will angle for another invitation to dinner and the family will give you three rousing cheers.

Vanity Fair Cocoanut Custard Pie.

Pie crust.
3 eggs, slightly beaten.
⅛ teaspoon salt.
½ cup sugar.
3 cups milk, scalded.
1 cup shredded cocoanut.

Line pie plate with pastry, rolled to ⅛-inch thickness, allowing pastry to extend 1 inch beyond edge. Fit loosely on plate. Fold edge back to form standing rim and flute with fingers. Combine eggs, salt and sugar; add milk gradually, then add cocoanut, and mix thoroughly. Pour into pie shell. Bake in hot oven (400 degrees Fahrenheit) 15 minutes, then decrease heat to moderate (350 degrees Fahrenheit) and make 30 minutes longer. Cool.

Purim Card Party Tonight.

The annual Purim card party and dance of the Young People's League of B'nai Israel Synagogue will be given at 8 p. m. tonight. Entertainment has been arranged by Clara Feldman and Clara Zanoff.

New Handbags Have Room for Gadgets

Will Hold All Necessities Without Appearing Overstuffed.

By Amos Parrish.

New York, March 5.—Is there anything more exasperating than a handbag which won't accommodate all the things a woman wants to put in it! Of course we don't hold with stuffing a handbag with everything except the nightgown. But check book, compact, cigarette case, key ring, billfold and shopping list (plus coin of the realm) . . . surely those are legitimate luggage for any woman bound about her everyday affairs.

One point in favor of the new spring handbags is their willingness to open up and devour all those things. Not that they're so much larger than they have been. But they are cut on slightly different lines, which give more room inside.

Wider at Bottom.

Bags with stiff frames around the top widen out at the bottom (wide enough to stand up alone, some of them) and that gives extra inside space at the bottom.

Envelopes are apt to be thicker all the way through. And then there are bags with a frame going not only across the top, but down the sides as well. And bags of this sort can be opened wide for the reception of contents.

Envelopes are still just about the most fashionable bag for everyday tailored use that you can carry. There are large ones and small ones. But smartest is the medium size bag of proportions similar to that shown at the top of the illustration.

Notice that the flap is short . . . one of the newer ideas. And that the bag is trimmed, but simply.

Novel Shape.

One of the newer type tailored bags with frame at the top is the bell-shaped one shown at the bottom of the picture. This was originated by Chanel, the French dressmaker.

If you go in for quite plain unadorned bags, it is a good idea to choose one which has a novel shape, such as this has. It adds much more interest to the costume ensemble.

Still another new type to carry with tailored clothes is shown in the center sketch . . . a bag with short link chain handle. The handle is a convenient length and if you don't want always to carry it by the handle, it can be carried as any other bag and the chain allowed to drop down on the side where is makes an attractive ornament.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Tomorrow: "Stormy Weather" coat fine Easter fashion.

Handbags of the types described are available in Washington in all the better shops and department stores.

Vegetable Diet Guards Health During Winter

North and South Are Well Supplied With Types Needed in Diet.

A green or yellow vegetable will be eaten every day in midwinter as well as in the spring and summer, if the rules of good diet are followed. As the yellow vegetables are scarce now, the housewife's reliance is chiefly on greens.

Green vegetables in the far South are not such a problem. You can either grow your own or buy home-grown greens in local markets all the year-round. A little farther north such plants as collards, kale and turnip are home grown as the frost does not hurt them. The winter cabbage of the North is substituted by collards in the South. Collards are home-garden vegetable and commercial crop that is shipped to the Northern markets. Just now collards cost very little more than kale and less than spinach in New York.

Collards and Escarole.

Collards are a plant of the cabbage family which fails to head and grows a stalk. The leaves are large and grow in tufts. They are cooked in the same ways that cabbage is cooked.

Escarole, another green leafy vegetable, is also on the market. This green vegetable is very popular with persons of Italian stock. In fact, it is shipped only to communities where there is an Italian population. It has plenty of vitamin A, and like other green leaves is a very good source of iron. It is chiefly used for raw salads.

Kale and spinach are on the market almost everywhere and are usually cheap. Cabbage is probably the cheapest green and is available all the year.

Low Cost Menu for One Day.

Breakfast—Hot cereal, toast, tomato juice for youngest child, coffee (adults), milk (children).

Dinner—Collards or cabbage with bits of crisp salt-pork, crusty mashed potato cakes, muffins, apple Brown Betty, served hot.

Supper—Macaroni and cheese, celery or turnip sticks, bread and butter, cocoa.

Collards With Crisp Salt Pork.

Sort, trim and wash the collards and remove the tougher stems and mid-ribs. If the leaves are large, chop coarsely. Cook from 5 to 15 minutes in a small quantity of unsalted water until tender. Add crisp bits of browned salt pork and season with the pork drippings.

Turnip Greens and Rice.

Two pounds turnip greens, 2 cups cold cooked rice bacon drippings.

Wash the greens through several waters and drain. Boil uncovered in a small quantity of lightly salted water, turning frequently. As soon as the greens are tender, chop them, add the rice and season with bacon drippings. Mix well and serve hot.

How to Keep Well

By Dr. W. A. Evans.

Chilblains.

Out of the recent advances in the studies of the blood capillaries there should come an increase in our knowledge of chilblains.

For years eye specialists have been able to observe the very fine blood vessels, known as capillaries, as they are seen in the back of the eye. More recently a method of making a limited microscopic examination of the tissues of the eyeball was devised. It has been in somewhat general use for a number of years. Still more recently a method of studying the capillaries and other small vessels around and under the finger nails was worked out. It has come into somewhat general use now and many physicians make some use of it in their practice.

Lewis, a British specialist in diseases of the heart and blood vessels, has been studying the capillaries for several years and has written much about them. And finally the surgeons, by making use of certain operations in which connections of the vasomotor nerves are cut, have contributed to the advance of knowledge of the smaller arteries and veins and the capillaries. We needed information badly and we are still in some need of enlightenment as to just what is wrong in such disorders as Raynaud's disease, Buerger's disease, chilblains, cold feet, and giant hives.

Chilblains is known to physicians as pernio, or erythema perino. Pernio is a condition in which, upon exposure to cold, the skin of the affected part itches and burns and sometimes blisters are formed. It is thought to be a sensitication to cold that follows in the wake of frostbite and continues for years. While the more immediate cause is frostbite, "frozen foot," or something like that, behind this lies a peculiarity of the circulation which is sometimes known as chilblain circulation.

Pernio or chilblains is a rather common disorder among people who live in countries where the climate is cold and damp. It is a disorder of youth, though older people do not escape entirely. In a study made by Hallam 54 per cent of the cases were found in children under 10 years of age, 29 per cent in persons between 10 and 20, and 17 per cent in those over 20 years of age. As a rule it is not difficult to recognize a chilblain circulation. It is bluish or purplish and mottled and the skin feels cold.

Dr. Hallam gives two simple tests for chilblain circulation. When one presses on the skin the blood is driven out and the area is made white. When the pressure is lifted the blood rushes in and the pinkish color is restored. In a normal skin the blood comes in from all sides, including the bottom; in a chilblain skin it comes in from the periphery only. The white area turns to red from the outside toward the middle, just as the opening of a camera closes. A second test is made as follows: If the hand is mottled and bluish put the little finger and that side of the hand in warm water.

(Copyright, 1934, by the Chicago Tribune.)

What Today Means

"Pisces."

If March 6 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 8:15 to 9:15 a. m., from 1 to 2 p. m. and from 5 to 6 p. m. The danger periods are from 6 to 7 a. m., from 4 to 5 p. m. and from 10 to 11 p. m.

If March 6 is your birthday, you are very plucky, but inclined to be impetuous. It pays not to be too hasty in making an important decision. The goddess Terpsichore, "the amusing," holds you as one of her most loving subjects, for you are always ready to sacrifice upon her altar a good night's rest, if you can trip the "light and fantastic." Members of both sex must be careful they do not allow themselves to be spoiled by too much flattering attention from their opposite gender.

The child born on March 6, as it grows up, will display an unusual amount of natural grace and suppleness. If it receives the proper training this child can be developed into a splendid dancer. When in its youth, fencing will do much to bring out the ease of movement and gracefulness of gesture which may prove of great value if the stage, lecture platform, or pulpit, appeals to it later on in life.

The woman born on March 6 is artistic to her finger tips. She usually is of a most alluring type. She will indeed be wise if she does not let her pretty head be turned by the attentions of gay Lotharios. It might be advisable to remember that discretion will never be the cause of a lack of respect. One can not overstep the bounds of conventionality and not be penalized. The street car conductor's slogan, "Watch your step," is a good one for all of us. A lot of trouble can be avoided if it is followed.

The man born on March 6 has many temptations, but having strength of character can, if he desires, avoid succumbing to any of them. His success in life will depend only on his maintaining the proper respect for the moral code. Excessive dissipation only results in one thing, ruination, so an intelligent man will not allow himself to be tempted to try securing his pleasure by that route. The man who can look at himself in his mirror without his reflection causing a pang of shame, regret, or consternation has the satisfaction of knowing he is all right.

People born on March 6 have a great deal of determination, although possessing, as a rule, very effervescent natures. Many successful lecturers, inventors, and authors were born on this date. The stage and pulpit have also had many who can claim this as their natal day.

Successful people born on March 6.

Thomas L. Winthrop, merchant.
Gerrit Smith, philanthropist.
Halcyon Skinner, inventor.
Ring Lardner, author.
Lucien B. Proctor, author.
Issac H. Bromley, journalist and author.

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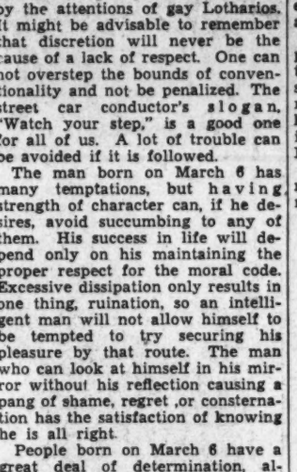
Baby Mine



Beggars All

By Katharine Newlin Burt.

The Story Thus Far.

Rafe Courvoisier, last heir of an impoverished Southern family, is released from a secret outlaw rendezvous by Madrone, on his promise to obey Madrone's orders, always written in green ink. Rafe becomes a boatman at Candle Island, his old home, now owned by Hortense Kendall, beautiful Northern girl. She is vaguely in love with him, but he offers no encouragement, because he considers himself Madrone's slave. Rafe notices that Harmon Jay, her guardian, also uses the unique green ink. The boatman is trapped by Madrone's rival, who tortures him in an attempt to learn the location of the secret outlaw city, but Rafe is oddly rescued by one of Madrone's men, and returned unconscious to the beach outside his cabin.

Chapter XIX.

The smell of water roused him. Rafe pushed himself up, turned over, and looked about him. He was sitting under the heaven tree outside his own cabin door. There was no human creature in sight. Torkwist's tracks led up to and from the place where he had landed, but his boat was gone.

The cuts of Strego's cane were sore about his legs, his head swam, and he was sick from the effects of the blow that had preceded his ordeal. But no holiday boy was ever lighter of heart than the young adventurer.

He went across to his cabin—paused by the open window. Between the yellow curtains he could see the interior of his small living room. It contained a visitor. In his one easy chair a man sat reading from a book. This man was Madrone.

Madrone read painstakingly with motions of his lips and an audible muttering of words.

"Ah, Monsieur l'Abbe," said Caderousse with a sigh, it is easy to perceive that I am not a rich man, but in the world a man does not thrive the better for being honest."

The Abbe fixed him with a searching, penetrating gaze.

"I can certainly say that much for myself," repeated the aubergiste, fairly sustaining the scrutiny of the Abbe's gaze. "I can boast with truth of being an honest man and," continued he significantly, "that is more than everyone can say nowadays."

"Good Will Be Rewarded."

"So much the better for you, if what you assert be true," said the Abbe, "for I am firmly persuaded that, sooner or later, the good will be rewarded and the wicked punished."

Madrone read this last sentence in a clearer voice, twice aloud.

Rafe thought he recognized the excerpt from a story which had been a favorite of his boyhood, Dumas' "Count of Monte Cristo." He looked with surprise at this reader who did not yet know he was observed.

For so long Rafe had thought of this man as a Satanic monster that it bewildered him to see the human stature, the moderate and gentle aspect of this seated and unconscious figure. Madrone was perhaps 40 years old, sunbrowned and healthy, of a broad, stout build, not fat, but very powerful. He had rich color in his handsome face. The rather full Italian mouth was compressed as though in a long habit of pride and grief.

He turned a page, lifted his eyes, and saw Rafe at the window. There was a sort of flashing change in the man's face and body. Keeping in the right pocket of his coat the hand that had plunged there, he stepped lightly to the door, opened it, and held it open.

On the porch Rafe paused. He was ashamed, remembering the humiliations of his last interview with this man.

"Come in," said Madrone. "You have been hurt." He caught Rafe by the arm and drew him across the threshold.

"I don't know," Rafe said slowly, focusing his eyes with difficulty, "why you sent me to this island. I don't know what you have to do with a man who calls himself Harmon Jay and passes for a reputable lawyer, and uses your infernal green ink. I don't know why you have come here yourself, but I advise you, Madrone, to give up whatever deviltry you're planning and get out of here. You have an enemy."

Madrone's dark face flickered with amusement.

"Don't tell me I have one whole enemy to myself, please: You frighten me."

"You're wrong to laugh at this one," said Rafe. "He's blind in his right eye. He lacks a right hand. He is called Bataisto Strego."

He saw Madrone's face freeze into immobility.

"Per Bacco! Where have you seen Strego? I thought that louse was finished."

"He's been hanging about here for weeks, months. He tricked me by a message in green ink."

"You lie. Not possible!"

"Jay left some of your green ink at the house up yonder. When my cabin was put in order for me here, the ink was poured into my inkwell."

Madrone whipped off the lid. "Blue, you see," he hissed. "It's as I say—not possible. "Blue."

"The green was in the bottle that balanced that one. Jay came down here last night and took it away. Too late, however. Strego had stopped in here one morning early a few days ago and had filled his fountain pen."

Tells of Fake Message.

"No more than his fountain pen, though? You are sure?"

Rafe shrugged. "It was enough. It did the trick for me. He left me a message obviously penned in your concoction which, as you told me a few months ago, is impossible to mistake for any other. He told me in that note to meet him—I imagined it to be you—on Dune Bar. I"—Rafe swallowed—"I went. He knocked me out, spread-eagled me. He would have tortured me to find out the whereabouts of your hideout down this coast. He left me pegged out in the sun. Some one, after five or six hours—or more, I don't know how long—whistled my guard away and I was rescued by Torkwist."

Madrone half rose and let himself back carefully.

"No," said Rafe, "I was not in a delirium. It was Torkwist. Torkwist brought me back, went off a few minutes ago in a rowboat."

Madrone drew in a loud, edged breath.

"Tor-r-kwist."

"He's not here by your orders, then?"

"No. No. No. But it means they know—they're looking for me."

"It means," Rafe thought, "that Torwist saved me as bait for his real prey, Madrone. It means that he followed me out to Dune Bar, expecting me to meet Madrone there, and, when he found out Madrone had nothing to do with that interview, he carried me back and left me here, expecting news of Madrone's actual whereabouts, or perhaps the appearance at any moment of Madrone himself."

Madrone had put his head down in his hands, but looked up almost immediately.

Denies Revealing Secrets.

"You get some rest, some food. I can do the thinking for both of us. You did not tell him anything, of course, this Strego?"

"Nothing." Rafe felt an unwilling glow of loyalty, of pride in what had been, he told himself cynically, his purely self-preservative reticence.

"You are a gentleman. Is there—down here something to drink?"

"Tea and coffee."

"Lie down on your bed in there where it is dark and cool. I will make some tea."

(Copyright, 1934.)

To Be Continued Tomorrow.

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Fountain Brand Ham and Bacon
Palmer Ginger Ale
Yellow Bag Coffee
Iowa State Butter
Milk Macaroni
Thompson Dairy Products
Versis V. B. Brand Mayonnaise
Versis V. B. Brand Mustard
Versis "G-They-R-Good" Potato Chips
Holmes' Home-Made Bread

Second News Section
Sports—Comics

The Washington Post

Second News Section
Financial—Classified

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TUESDAY, MARCH 6, 1934

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER, POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Board Plans School Area Rum Policy

Allen Asks Regulation to Govern Future Applications.

Will Ban "Nip" Bottles; Police Deny Protests to Permit.

A policy for all applications for liquor licenses filed by merchants in school neighborhoods will be formed by the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, at the direction of Commissioner George E. Allen, within the next few days.

Pending formulation of the policy, Chairman George W. Offutt ordered all such applications held in abeyance. At the same time he recommended to the Commissioners that the sale of small "nip" bottles be prohibited. The Commissioners said they would adopt the suggestion.

Mr. Offutt said numerous complaints against sale of the novelty bottles had been received, and that he believed they are a temptation to minors.

See a "Conspiracy."

Both Commissioners Melvin C. Hazen and George E. Allen expressed the opinion that sale of the miniature bottles is a conspiracy to defeat the intent of the law forbidding sale by the drinks under certain licenses.

In areas in which a majority of the residents are dry, Commissioner Allen believes citizens' wishes should be respected.

"It is up to the board to determine whether the people of a given neighborhood wish to have it dry," he said. "The board may, if necessary, order a personal canvass of the vicinity to determine the sentiment. It is vested with wide discretionary powers and I want the board members to respect the wishes of the people."

Police Oppose Protest.

During a hearing yesterday on the application of Louis Cohen for an on-sale license for his barbecue stand at 4439 Connecticut avenue, police of the Eighth Precinct opposed citizens who protested issuance of the permit.

Capt. J. E. Bowers and Sergt. Raymond Carroll testified the establishment was an orderly place, while W. B. Robinson and L. A. Carruthers, of the Federation of Citizens Associations, registered disapproval. Objection was also voiced by Wilbur La Roe, of the Forest Hills Citizens Association. All objected because, they said, the place was frequented by young people.

"I have had more trouble with young people from the Shoreham Hotel than those who frequent this barbecue stand," Sergt. Carroll said.

The board also heard objections to 16 other applications out of the 130 listed. Those to which objections were made were set aside for further hearing. The others will be granted.

Deserted Baby Buried Today

"John Doe," 4 Months Old, Is Saved From Grave in Potters Field.

Baby "John Doe" will be buried today.

Funeral services for the four-month-old waif, abandoned last month in a downtown theater, will be held at the District Morgue—where the body has remained unclaimed for many days. All efforts to learn identity of the baby's mother have failed and only intervention of sympathizers forestalled a burial in Potters Field.

It will be one of the few funerals ever held at the morgue. The Rev. Calvert E. Buck, superintendent of the Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, will officiate.

Following the services, little "John Doe" will be buried in Glenwood Cemetery. A plot has been donated by Mrs. Ruby O'Gene, of 600 C street southwest.

A coffin and flowers have been donated and the $10 fee for digging a grave was collected among morgue employes by J. B. McCoy, secretary to the coroner.

The infant died in Gallinger Hospital after it was left with a theater matron, when the mother said she was "going across the street to get some milk."

Selling Cost of 90 Cents

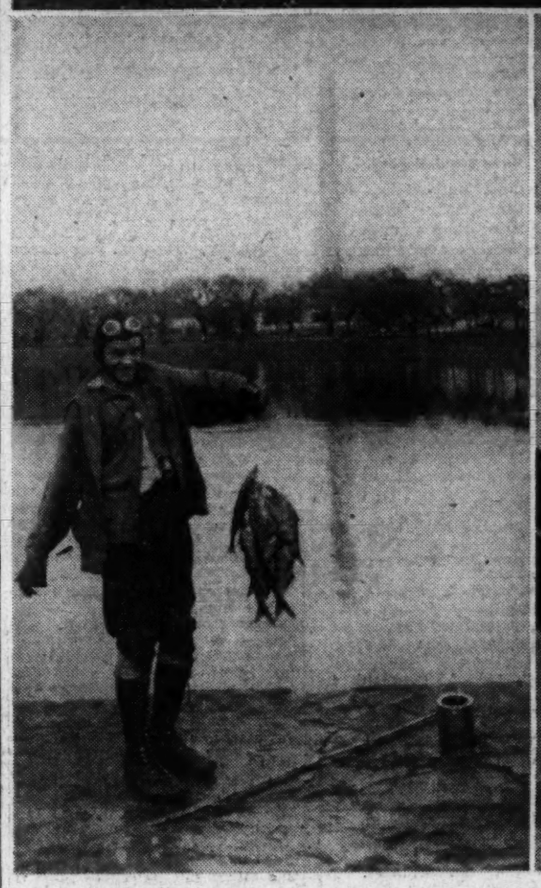
Six lines of type on the Classified Pages of The Washington Post sold a house last week for Thomas Leonard, 452 Indiana avenue N.W.

Mr. Leonard intended to run the ad more than one day but he sold the property after one insertion only. In fact, he had a number of calls from persons who were too late.

Take advantage of the prompt results obtained through Post Classified advertising. If you have a house to rent or sell, used goods to dispose of or want to buy a good second-hand car—use The Post Classified pages. Get results "first thing in the morning."

Call NAtional 4205
Ask for an Ad-Writer

King Winter Routed as Spring Takes Stage



Post Staff Photos.

Spring's first breezes found Helen Hayward (left) and Shirley Deal (right) astride their steeds for a canter in Potomac Park, while James Posey, of Clarendon, Va., (lower left), is backing up the first fish story of the year with photographic proof at the Tidal Basin. (Lower right) Miss Dorothy O'Hare welcomes the spring weather with her Scotch terrier, Blitzen, on a walk up Pennsylvania avenue.

Balmy Breezes Delight Capital; Flood Unlikely

District Doffs Coats in First Taste of Spring; Cooler Today.

Spring continued its premature invasion of the District yesterday, bathing Washington in balmy weather. Threatened floods in nearbly rivers and streams seemed less likely.

The mercury, which stood at 65 degrees at noon, mounted steadily during the afternoon. At 2 p. m. the temperature was 69, and by 3 o'clock it reached a high of 70 degrees. The prediction for today was fair and somewhat colder, with a possible average temperature of between 45 and 55.

Hourly readings yesterday were:

12 noon	65	4 p. m.	66
1 p. m.	68	5 p. m.	65
2 p. m.	69	6 p. m.	64
3 p. m.	70	7 p. m.	62

Although large ice floes were reported still unbroken in the upper Potomac, the frozen blocks around the District cut loose nad bobbed downstream. No ice was visible at Chain Bridge, but ice still could be seen at the Key and Arlington Memorial Bridges, and residents along the river banks guarded against a flood, despite the fact that the danger seemed remote yesterday.

In Washington, Rock Creek stayed well within its banks. The ice floes vanished and the stream became muddy and turbulent. Flooded streams which Saturday night blocked the Bladensburg road subsided and the thoroughfare was in use yesterday.

The weather was a tonic to District residents, who ventured abroad without coats, or with topcoats swung over their arms and flowers in their coat lapels. Yesterday afternoon office workers, through for the day, wandered into the parks. Around the Tidal Basin occasional anglers cast their lines for fish, and several catches were reported.

The Weather Bureau announced the warm temperatures came with southerly winds, and that they were general east of the Mississippi River.

20 Billion in Gold Arrives.

New York, March 5 (AP).—Today's gold statement of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York showed imports of $20,213,400 from England, France and Switzerland. There were no exports.

Off Wagon

He'll Go on Again, He Tells Judge, to Escape Jail.

Jerry Quigley wants to take the "pledge" again.

He was arraigned in Police Court yesterday on intoxication charges. Attaches recalled him as an "old-timer."

"We haven't seen you here in some time," remarked Judge Ralph Given.

"No, sir," Quigley replied, "I took the pledge a year ago and haven't been drinking."

"What are you doing here, then?" the judge asked.

"The pledge ran out yesterday—but I'll take it again if you'll let me go."

The case was taken under advisement.

Women Pickets Close Plant; Police on Guard

Conneaut, Ohio, March 5 (AP).—All city police and five sheriff's deputies were on duty at the Walter A. Oldsmith Co. today as 123 women picketed the plants and three times repelled 43 workers who attempted to return to work.

The pickets were members of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union. Those who attempted to work said they favored a company union. The strikers asked a 25 per cent wage increase.

D. C. May Drop "Center" Home To Help Needy

New Building Item Put Aside With Distress Demands Gaining.

The plan of the District Commissioners to ask for a supplemental appropriation to start work on the center building of the municipal center will be abandoned because of the necessity for greattr emergency relief funds, it was indicated at the District Building yesterday.

Though none of the Commissioners made any definite commitment with respect to the proposed supplemental item, it was strongly indicated the scheme will be dropped because they believe relief needs are paramount. Originally the sum of $1,300,000 for relief purposes was asked.

Surveys made at the direction of Commissioner Allen indicated that at least $8,000,000 or $9,000,000 will be needed. A supplemental estimate of $2,700,000 has been sent to the Budget Bureau by the Commissioners, which would bring the total of District relief appropriations to $4,000,000. Commissioner George E. Allen hopes the Government will match this figure; bringing total appropriations to $8,000,000.

High Court Frees Man Jailed For Failure to Support Child

"Imprisonment for Debt" by Juvenile Bench Held Invalid.

The District Court of Appeals yesterday held that imprisonment of Leon Calhoun for failure to maintain payments for support of a child born out of wedlock constituted imprisonment for debt, and was invalid.

The Appellate Court, in a decision by Chief Justice George E. Martin, affirmed action of the District Supreme Court which ordered Calhoun released from the District jail.

Calhoun was jailed by the Juvenile Court after he had fallen $241 in arrears on payments of $2 a week, which were to have been made until the child reached the age of 14. He was released on a writ of habeas corpus.

Justice Martin's decision held the Juvenile Court was not authorized to commit the accused "solely because of his failure to pay the sums adjudged against him."

Further, the higher court held the Juvenile Court "is a court of limited jurisdiction and its powers are strictly prescribed by statute . . . and proceedings of a quasi-criminal character and statutes controlling it should not be enlarged by construction."

Court Backs Bank Stock Assessment

Receiver Alman Upheld in Action Against Shareholder.

D. C. Appeals Decision May Set Precedent in Other Cases.

The District Court of Appeals yesterday upheld as legal a 100 per cent stock assessment on shareholders of the closed Departmental Bank.

The question came before the appellate court when the Washington Loan & Trust Co., as trustee of the estate of Benjamin Pickman Mann, contested the legality of an order of W. B. Allman, receiver of the bank, which purported to assess the estate for all shares of Departmental stock held by it.

The Departmental Bank was incorporated under the laws of Arizona in 1920. In July, 1932, the Comptroller of the Currency, "having determined the bank was insolvent, took possession, appointed appellee (Allman) receiver and a little later made an assessment upon the shareholders equal to 100 per cent of the par value of the shares of its capital stock. Appellee, as owner of 102 shares of stock, refused to pay the assessment."

Suit was brought, and the Trust company filed a demurrer, which was overruled, and electing to stand on the demurrer, the trustee-bank was ruled against.

The court pointed out that National banks were under the control of the Federal laws, and that the companion finding must necessarily be that banks operating here were under Federal laws.

The ruling is expected to speed up attempts of receivers for several closed banks here, in their efforts to collect assessments from stockholders. Hundreds of thousands of dollars are involved, if the ruling is to be taken as a precedent.

Star May Attend Dance Program

Bakefi Institute Invites Harriet Hoctor.

Harriet Hoctor, dance star in Joe Cook's new revue, "Hold Your Horses, now playing here has been invited to attend the visitors day program of the Bakefi Institute of Dance and Music in Pierce Hall tomorrow evening. Miss Hoctor, formerly associated with Theodore Bakefi, head of the institute, intimated that she may attend part of the program.

Maurice Deleporte and Billy Lytell will give exhibition dances, and there will be solo numbers by advanced pupils, Virginia Barry, Helen McHale, Jane Bradbury, Barbara Vallin, Lucille Peck and Shirley Effenbach.

Among the ensemble numbers will be Chopin's "Revolutionary" Etude, danced by Maurine Muliner, Ronnie Cunningham and Lila Zalipski; Rakmaninov's G minor Prelude, danced by Marjorie Mitchell, Charline Springsguth, Margaret Mary Edmonston, Betty Raymond and Helen McHale, and Beethoven's Minute in G, danced by Mary Jane Stanton, Marguerite Reese, Dorothy Rosasco and Jane Bradbury.

5 Store Robberies Net Loot of $142

Chain Grocery Branches Targets of Thugs.

Cash and groceries totaling $142 were reported stolen from five chain grocery stores over the weekend.

Albert Chipman, manager of a store at 2719 Bladensburg road northeast, said burglars sawed bars from a rear window and escaped with $43 from a cash register.

Candy and cigarettes were stolen from a branch at 943 F street southwest, the manager, Roy Sanders, reported. After smashing a barred window of a store at 714 Eleventh street northwest, thieves failed to break the safe combination, but took a small quantity of meats and groceries.

Other stores robbed were at Fifteenth and O streets northwest and 727 Third street northwest.

"Jimmie's Place" Sued for $5,289

Washington Man Plaintiff; Details Withheld.

A suit to recover $5,289 from the Athletic Club, known locally as "Jimmie's Place," on the Baltimore boulevard at the District Line, was filed yesterday at Upper Marlboro.

The suit, filed by Arthur B. Lambright, of Washington, plaintiff, named James A. LaFontaine, Bud Roland and Joe Hofstetter as operators of the club.

Lambright's attorney refused to discuss the suit.

Contrary, These Courts: 6 Months Asked, 3 Given

Webster Middleton, colored, wanted too much in Police Court yesterday. He was charged with vagrancy.

"You can give me six months if you want to," he told Judge Ralph Given. "I won't be able to give you that much," the judge replied, "but I'll make it three months."

Boys Who Saw Mother Shot

Post Staff Photo.

George, 10, and Billy Martin, 8, are shown near their home at 726 Twelfth street southeast, shortly after their mother was critically shot as she worked in the kitchen of their home. The boys looked on, helpless to aid their mother. George is sitting in the wagon and Billy is behind him.

Woman Is Injured In Skylight Plunge

Crawls on Roof After Lost Food, Falls 20 Feet.

The first touch of spring laid a heavy hand on Mrs. Carrie Leach, 45, colored, of 1911 Fifth street southeast, a clerk in the registrar's office of the Treasury Department, at Fourteenth and B streets southwest.

Mrs. Leach was in Providence Hospital last night, with spinal injuries, suffered when she fell 20 feet through a skylight on which she had crawled to get her lunch.

As Mrs. Leach munched her sandwiches yesterday and basked in the gentle breeze an unusually strong gust, swept her food away and it tumbled to the adjoining roof. Undaunted she climbed out after it. The skylight crashed under her and she fell into an empty room on the floor below.

Bishop Scores Present Trend

"Downfall of Civilization" Traced to Mankind's Lack of Character.

The Right Rev. R. E. L. Strider, Bishop Coadjutator of the Diocese of West Virginia, yesterday addressed a capacity audience of the Church of the Epiphany at the noonday Lenten service. It was the first of five sermons that he will preach this week at that hour.

Taking "Hypocrisy" for his subject, Bishop Strider stated that in his estimation the basic virtue is honesty, mental honesty as well as moral honesty, adding:

"It is slowly becoming clear to us all that the downfall of modern civilization is due to spiritual causes. Material and intellectual considerations are involved, but they are secondary.

"Our modern order has crumbled because we modern people have not possessed personal character commensurate with our material possessions and intellectual attainments. Our social order has been shot through with that which makes for dishonesty, and the destruction of righteous living."

D. C. Pharmacists Demand Pay Raise

Code Scored as Reducing Wages for More Work.

A 48-hour week and increased salary standards were demanded for Washington pharmacists by the Pharmacist Society of the District yesterday. Marion S. Alley is president of the organization.

In stating its demands, the society said, in part: "Recently this society has made a survey of the unemployment situation in the District and found that the drug code as adopted has not placed one pharmacist on the employed list. The code has lessened wages paid to pharmacists. There have been wholesale dismissals, then rehiring at lower salaries.

"In all, the code has done a great deal of injustice. The pharmacist, a professional man, who has spent probably $5,000 for his education, can be paid, according to the code, as low a salary as $10 per week for a period of 61.6 hours a week.

House District Budget Hearing Due Tomorrow

"5 and 5" Pay Plan Will Cut Anticipated Surplus of $5,000,000.

Unless new obstacles arise, the frequently delayed hearings on the 1935 District budget will be opened at 10 a. m. tomorrow by the District subcommittee of the House Appropriations Committee.

It is also probable that the subcommittee will begin its deliberation before the Budget Bureau forwards any of the supplemental District estimates, which total $4,059,536.

As these estimates were drawn up on the expectation that the District would have a surplus of approximately $5,000,000, with a $35,000,000 budget on the basis of only a 5 per cent pay restoration July 1, adoption of the "5-and-5" plan, considered likely, will reduce the surplus and eliminate some of the supplemental projects.

One of the major problems to be settled is whether the $5,700,000 Federal contribution carried in the 1934 bill will be retained or increased. Indications are that it will remain intact.

Representative Blanton also has proposed that the District's anticipated surplus be devoted to another reduction in taxes, probably to $1.20.

Utah Pacifist, Ousted Since War, Reordained

Salt Lake City, March 5 (AP).—Paul Jones, head of the Episcopal Diocese of Utah who was "allowed to resign" in 1918 because of his anti-war utterances, has been restored to the church's house of bishops, friends here were advised today.

Jones in 1917 asserted "people are being swept on a war wave and are not using their heads." He continued his antiwar activities after the entry of the United States.

A Round of
Good Cheer!

You'll never realize how much you've been missing until you enjoy "a round" in the

"ROUND ROBIN"
Near 14th St. Entrance

A gentleman's club room where every pleasure of the old days may be enjoyed—including famous old-time food specialties, in new-time surroundings and atmosphere.

Repeal Refreshments also served in The Coffee Shop and Crystal Room.

The WILLARD HOTEL
H. P. Somerville,
Managing Director.

Slow Trolley Cars Blamed On Traffic

Too Few Police Kept on Morning Duty, Smith Asserts.

Civic Body's Complaints on Service Heard by P. U. C.

Traffic congestion in the downtown areas was blamed today by officials of the Capital Transit Co. for the poor street car service. They testified before the Public Utilities Commission that schedules were disrupted by the traffic jams.

Capt. Milton D. Smith, of the Traffic Bureau, declared the few policemen available for service in the early morning rush hours are insufficient to keep traffic flowing. He said only 14 men are available for detail in these hours.

Whether there will be any prosecution of the transit company for its apparent failure to comply with the commission's order to improve service remains in doubt. If any is made, Acting Chairman Riley Elgen declared, it will be turned over to the office of the corporation counsel.

Early in the day, representatives of civic associations protested against the service. Complaints were registered before the commission by William G. Henderson, of the North Capital Citizens Association, who said cars often jam on the North Capitol street, LeDroit Park and the Rhode Island avenue lines.

He urged that the LeDroit Park lines be converted into a bus line. Most of the complaints involving the Rhode Island avenue line are directed against the street car service and not the bus service.

Other complaints were made by J. R. Manning, of the Chevy Chase Citizens Association, who suggested trailers for outbound cars on the Chevy Chase line. Express service for the Potomac Heights cars was asked by Ellis R. King, of the Conduit Road Citizens Association.

Improved service was also asked by W. E. Hoffheins, of the Federation of Federal Employes Unions; Walter Davidson, of the Wesley Heights Community Club, and W. R. Giles, of the Garfield Citizens Association.

Rev. E. J. Connelly Knights' Chaplain

Columbus Order Selects Pastor of St. Peter's.

The Right Rev. Mgs. Eugene J. Connelly has been appointed State chaplain of the Knights of Columbus, succeeding the Rev. Francis X. Cavanagh, killed in an automobile accident last December.

For many years Mgr. Connelly has been identified with the Knights of Columbus. He is regarded by the order as one of the outstanding priests of the Archdiocese and formerly was chancellor under Cardinal Gibbons.

He now is pastor of St. Peter's Church, and one of the regional directors of the Archdiocesan Union of the Holy Name Society.

Gov. Murphy ni Borneo Silent on Senate Race

Manila, March 5 (AP).—Gov. Frank Murphy was in Borneo today, and no comment was available immediately on a report he would return to Michigan to campaign for the governorship. Previously, however, Mr. Murphy has stated he had no intention of resigning his post here to seek office in the United States.

Murphy is on an inspection tour of the southern Philippines.

!

Good morning! Permit us to present an Old Deal, of course, of no political significance. Our Old Deal is a return to the custom idea of men's clothing, through Kerry Keith Clothes made to measure in our new department. Permanent prices, $35.00, $45.00, $55.00. Introductory prices, $29.50, $38.50, $48.50.

Meyers
Mens Shop
1331 F St. N.W.

Washington Post Sports

Bolton Takes Firmer Holdout Grip While Awaiting More Ultimatums

$800 Raise Spurned by Catcher

Whitehill Is Revealed as Balker; Burke Ready to Sign Papers.

Nats in First Drill; Friends of Griffith Send Pitchers.

By Shirley L. Povich
(Sports Editor of The Post).

BILOXI, Miss., March 5.—Good old Cliff Bolton, the only fellow who is providing the baseball reporters here with a topic, came through nobly again today. Bolton took another whiff of the $800 salary increase offered him by Owner Clark Griffith of the Washington Club, recalled his pinch-hitting heroics of 1933, and then sniffed distainfully.

From his High Point, N. C. home, the rookie catcher wired Griffith that he was not even mildly interested in an $800 raise and mentioned that things were picking up in his grocery business back home, which is taken to mean that he is a full-fledged hold-out.

Bolton had been ordered to report by today by Griffith and accept the terms offered in Griffiths first ultimatum, or subject himself to a new and less attractive contract, but history is authority for the belief that Griffith has a few more ultimatums in him before the Bolton case is closed. There will be the second ultimatum, the third ultimatum, the final ultimatum, and finally the absolutely final ultimatum.

Firmness is Doubted.

Despite Griffith's apparent firmness in the Bolton case, the rookie catcher whose pinch-hitting lifted the Nats to so many important victories last year, may not be dealt with so harshly as the Nats' owner indicates. With Luke Sewell ageing, and Moe Berg only a part-time performer, Bolton is a vital cog in the catching calculations of Griffith and Joe Cronin.

There is also some slight discrepancy in the Whitehill salary case. The No. 2 pitcher of the Nats' staff reported today and Griffith announced that he had virtually agreed to terms.

"The hell I have," said Whitehill. "I want more money. I haven't signed yet and I'm not thinking of signing for what I've been offered."

Whitehill calculated his arrival in Biloxi today nicely—to miss the squad's first practice, always a drudge to the veterans. Pitcher Walter Stewart's arrival later in the day was also nicely timed.

Burke Answers Call.

The holdout situation was alleviated a bit this evening by the arrival of Bobby Burke who had been informed not to report unless ready to accept terms.

Burke was accelerated by the fact that he had noticed in the public prints that Griffith had requested waivers on him that he may be shipped to the Albany club, with his big league life being saved by the St. Louis Browns who were the only club which refused to waive. Burke is expected to sign his contract at any moment.

With big Biloxi stadium littered with rookies, the Nats staged their opening drill of the season with Manager Cronin setting the style in his rubber shirt that is calculated to deprive him of 10 pounds of extra weight acquired in California during the winter.

What happened at the Nats' first 1934 practice can be learned by consulting the post filed from 1902-1933 inclusive. They did the same old things in the same old way. Played catch, tossed the medicine ball, batted bunts and took two or three laps around the track, according to Trainer Mike Martin's prescription.

Platoon System Planned.

Talent has been accruing to the squad so rapidly that when the infielders and outfielders report on March 15, Manager Cronin will order the platoon system of workouts—with the regulars training in the morning and the rookies in the afternoon.

Personal friends of Griffith throughout the Nation have been sending him pitchers by the carload until the squad is top-heavy. More than 20 hurlers were in uniform today, including a half-dozen rookies from Biloxi and Gulfport; one Mike Radonovich, a left hander from Gary, Ind.; one Steve Molnar, a southpaw from Wolf Creek, Mont.; one Leonard Phillips, a right hander who pitched in the Army, and Leonard Schopp, a right hander and New Orleans sandlotter.

Legionaire Bowlers Top In Winchester League

Winchester, Va., March 5 (Spl.). The American Legion bowling squad has forged ahead to take the lead in the Winchester Bowling League over strong contenders for the title, the Northern Virginia Power Co. five.

The Veterans have annexed 21 victories out of 27 games, while the Power Co. squad has 20 victories and 7 defeats. Other teams with victories and defeats are the Handley Faculty, 19 and 8; Rotary Club, 14 and 13; Lions Club, 11 and 16; O'Sullivan Rubber Co., 10 and 14; Kiwanis Club, 7 and 20, and Coca-Cola Bottling Works, 3 and 21.

Meeting Tonight.

There will be a meeting of the Blue Ribbon Ball Club at the home of Mike Rosendorf, 2815 M street northwest, tonight. All players are requested to report.

Porter Rides Four Winners

This slender Chicago boy, pictured with Mrs. S. H. Fairbanks, popular owner of fast horses, is Earl Porter, who yesterday piloted four thoroughbreds to victory at Hialeah Park. Earl brought his total for the meeting to 30.

'Now It Is the Italians

By Paul Gallico.

NEW YORK, March 5 (Spl.).—Now the Italians are very angry with me. If it isn't the Irish it is the Italians. I am not quite sure which get the angriest, the Irish or the Italians. The letters that the angry Irish write to me when I have made them mad are vituperative in a sort of a poetic way. The Italian, when I have offended him, goes directly to the point and gets quite obscene. Oh, quite. Neither, however, leaves any room for doubt.. They have that in common. The wounded Irishman has the pleasure of writing me that I am a dirty Eye-talian-so-and-so, a wop and a grease ball. The injured Eye-talian, on the other hand, calls me a renegade, no true Italian and unworthy of the name, a traitor to my race, all this mind you because I write an innocent sports column full of beautiful thoughts in which I try to spread sweetness and light and just make everybody happy.

The Italians are abusive at this moment because my estimate and critique of our new hero, Signor Primo Carnera, does not measure up fully with their ideas of his noble proportions. Also because I wrote that he smelled of garlic. Now that particular line was not intended as an insult to Da Preem. It was merely an instance of accurate reporting. It was a part of the picture. Everybody in the front rows at Miami noticed it and commented upon it. And the harder he puffed and panted and the stronger the wind blew the more noticeable it was.

It was as definitely a part of the picture as the full moon that went in and out of the clouds and played tag with the showers all through the fight, the horrible white rubber mouthpiece that Primo wears, the hysterical screams of the girl rooting for Loughran, the cries of Bill Duffy for Primo to keep punching, and the clacking of the typewriters and telegraph instruments. However, I also wrote that in addition to the garlic there was also a strong scent of gorgonzola, limburger and camembert that arose from the performanee of the champion. This was strictly fanciful and my own idea.

Perhaps I expect too much from my heavyweight champion of the world. I picture him as a sort of all-destroying angel, a terror who carries lethe in either hand, a bully-boy afraid of no man living and a fighter from the first bell. The title implies that he can lick any man on two legs in a fair fight under the Marquis of Queensberry rules. Well, unquestionably, Carnera filled the bill there against Loughran. He won the fight in 15-rounds and had Loughran on the verge of a knockout in the last two rounds. One more round and he would have put him away.

But my imagination demands more. When I see a champion weighing 270 pounds, all solid bone, sinew and muscle, and standing 6 feet 6 inches in height, I expect him to play the true role of champion. I want to see him tear in as Dempsey did against Firpo, make a fight of it, take one to give one and blast his man from the picture. And what is it that affronts my eyes?

The sight of my champion up against a man 6½ inches shorter, 86 pounds lighter, one who is known to have no fatal punch, boxing him timidly, stepping back from him, fouling him, roughing him, mashing his feet, wrestling him, using his weight on him to tire him so that he could get an easy shot at him, actually backing away from him at times . . . Ah, no, my friends, Americans, Irish, Italians and all, that is no true champion who fights like that. Ten reckless, full-swung crushing punches should have turned the trick, once and for all. In the name of Mike Angelo, what was Carnera waiting for? He could have slapped Loughran down with his open hand if he had been a real champion.

Nor do I see why I should not write this if I think so. Be a man Jew or Gentile, white or black, American, Irish, German, Italian, Portuguese or Greek, it makes no difference. Once he sets himself up as a public performer and charges admission to see him work his wonders and classifies himself as an entertainer, he is open to criticism. When a man calls himself the heavyweight champion of the world, it is up to him to conform to the popular conception of such a hero. His race makes no difference except as it contributes to his fighting temperament.

The Italians have only of late acquired the taste and knack for fist fighting. This is and has been a purely Anglo-Saxon sport. Ever since the birth of time the Latins have been using stickers for attack and defense. But they all look alike to me. When they claim the title of champion they've got to act the way true champions do. When they do I'll give them credit and even hero worship a little. And when they don't, into the grease they go. Turn over, Primo, you're just about done on one side.

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Amateur Boxing Bouts At Hagerstown Mar. 14

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). The Hagerstown Athletic Club has been granted permission by the South Atlantic Association, A. A. U., to stage amateur boxing bouts here, and will put on its first show March 14. The club plans to bring the best amateurs of Washington, Baltimore, Richmond and Cumberland here. The shows will be staged at the State Armory.

Valley Title at Stake.

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). The championship of the Cumberland Valley Athletic League will be decided on the Hagerstown High court Wednesday, when the Waynesboro, Pa., and Martinsburg, W. Va., High School teams meet to play off a tie.

Sectional Court Title Won by Parsons Team

Davis, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.). Parsons High carried off top honors here in the sectional basket ball turnament by defeating Davis High, 40-28. Parsons had trouble defeating Thomas in the finals, 34-32, while Davis tossers showed a strong attack in downing Franklin High, 40—23, in the other penultimate battle.

Cumberland Church Title to Grace M. E. Five

Cumberland, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Grace M. E. cagers won the Sunday School Basket Ball League championship for the second straight year by defeating St. Paul's Lutheran quint at Central Y. M. C. A., 25 to 21, in a post-season playoff.

15 Under Par For Smith, Runyan

Beat Watrous-Dutra in International Four Ball Tourney.

Defending Champs Now Choice to Repeat in Event at Miami.

MIAMI, Fla., March 5 (AP).—Topping off the hottest blast of golf in the nine-year history of this colorful tournament, sensational Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y., and shorpshooting Horton Smith, of Chicago, moved closer toward a second successive triumph in the international four-ball championship today by trouncing Al Watrous and Mortie Dutra, the Detroit pair 6 and 5.

The youthful defending champions breezed home after blistering the Miami Country Club course with a morning round best ball of 62, ten under par, which clipped two strokes from the former tournament record. Watrous and Dutra were nine under par themselves for the 31 holes the match lasted, but their best efforts paled by comparison with the pace of the "Firecracker Twins," who were 15 under par 16 strokes under even fours when they settled the match on the thirty-first green.

Runyan Shoots 66.

Runyan, the reigning sensation of professional golf, had an individual card of 66, six under par, in the morning and was three under par in the afternoon. The most extraordinary feature of the match was that they halved the 450-yard No. 1 hole both morning and afternoon with eagle threes, with Runyan matching Watrous and Dutra in succession with spectacular shots.

Scarcely less spectacular were Densmore Shute, of Philadelphia, the holder of the British Open championship, who combined with Al Espinosa, of Akron, Ohio, to eliminate the "seeded" entry of Willie Macfarlane, of Tuckahoe, N. Y., and Johnny Revolta, of Milwaukee, 4 and 3, with an amazing finish.

Shute was in rare form around the greens as he and Espinosa posted 66 for their morning best ball, gaining a 1 hole lead, and then went wild in the afternoon. Ten consecutive threes on the last ten holes, including one eagle and five birdies, proved entirely too much for Macfarlane and Revolta. Shute and Espinosa finished 33 holes in 14 under par and, like Smith and Runyan, also were 16 strokes under even fours.

Losers 10 Under Par.

Macfarlane and Revolta, ten under par themselves for 33 holes, each came off the course very much in the same state of mind as the man who came off second best in a bout with a buzz-saw. The veteran Scot shook his head as he sat down wearily in the locker room and remarked: "I have never seen such putting in all my life. That Shute just couldn't miss. He made 35-footers look so easy before he got through that it was almost ridiculous."

Favorites now to win the tournament again, something no team has ever done since the event was established in 1926, the Smith-Runyan combination will tackle Walter Hagen, of Detroit, and Tom Creavy, of Albany, N. Y., in tomorrow's 36-hole semifinals, while the Shute-Espinosa team opposes the veteran Brooklyn pair, Wiffy Cox and Wild Bill Mehlhorn.

Hagen and Creavy were carried to the home hole during a sudden rain squall before they emerged the victors over Phil Perkins, of Cleveland, and Ralph Stonehouse, of Indianapolis, 2 up, for the full 36 holes.

Henry Ciuci and Mike Turnesa from the metropolitan New York district, were only 2 down in the morning to Cox-Mehlhorn's best ball of 67, but not even an outgoing 33 in the afternoon was good enough to make up lost ground. Mehlhorn helped apply the finishing wallop by nearly holing in 1 on the 177-yard twenty-ninth. Wild Bill's tee shot stopped only 2 inches from the cup. The match ended on the thirty-fourth green with Cox and Mehlhorn the victors by 3 and 2.

Frederick "Y" Scores Over Hagerstown Five

Frederick, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Frederick Y. M. C. A. broke a losing streak of six games by defeating Hagerstown "Y" at the State Armory, 47 to 27. Hagerstown went into a 6-point lead in the first period before Frederick was able to score. The locals then staged a rally and finished the first round one point to the good. After a hard fight the second period ended on even terms, 11 to 11.

Frederick stepped out with eight straight field goals in the third round and continued its fast pace in the final period. Hartman, Holcomb and Ogle, with a total of 37 points, led for the winners.

Hagerstown.	G	FG	P	Frederick.	G	FG	P
Harper,f	3	0	6	Angleberger,f	2	0	4
P.Morin,f	2	2	6	Albaugh,f	1	0	2
Adams,c	5	0	10	Hartman,c	7	1	15
Nichols,g	1	0	2	Ogle,g	5	0	10
M.Morin,g	1	1	3	Houck,g	2	0	4
				Holcomb,g	6	0	12
Totals	12	3	27	Totals	23	1	47

Erwin High Wins Title.

Kingsport, Tenn., March 5 (Spl.). Erwin High School defeated a great Kingsport High School basket ball team here to capture the sixteenth Tennessee district tournament. Bluff City High won the consolation finals by defeating Johnson City, 29 to 25.

Appalachian Tourney Draws 8 Visiting Fives

Bristol, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Kingsport Drug Independents and the Cloudland All-Stars today applied for entry in the Appalachian Independent basket ball tournament to be held at the Bristol Y. M. C. A. during the week of March 12, bringing to eight the number of out-of-town teams already certain of entering.

The Erwin, Tenn., Y. M. C. A., Elizabethton Bemberg, Camp Cordell Hull of the CCC at Unicol, Blountville, Wallace and the Barrack, Va., Independents are the other clubs who have requested tournament entry blanks.

Among other strong clubs expected are the Hampton Wildcats, Bluff City Independents, Johnson City Athletic Club, East Tennessee Light & Power of Elizabethton and Happy Valley Independents, all from East Tennessee, and the Honaker Cat Heads, Chilhowie Ringers, Saltville Independents, Emory Independents and a fast quint from McClure, out of southwest Virginia.

Allen May End Win Streak Of Overlin

Clash Tonight at Portners Promising; Jacobs to Tackle Burns.

SLOWLY but surely the local ring gentry is becoming firmly convinced that Roxy Allen, Philadelphia middleweight, will snap Ken Overlin's string of consecutive wins when the two square off in the eight-round main event at Portner's tonight.

Announcement of Allen's entry into local rings was greeted with a tremendous mass of skeptical silence, which was not affected greatly by the good record claimed by the Philadelphia puncher. His wins over Young Ketchell, Bob Barrett, Johnny Peppe, My Sullivan, Harry Wallach and Tommy (Kid) Murphy while impressive, were too far in the distant past to be conclusive.

The gradual rise in the stock of Allen has been almost entirely due to his performances here in workouts for tonight's encounter. News that he looks good in the gymnasium has been broadcast far and wide among the ringwise, until now, most are thoroughly convinced that he will take the measure of the swift-moving opponent.

In gymnasium workouts, Allen has shown a sound knowledge of the finer points of "cagey" boxing and resounding punching power. His midsection attack has proven particularly effective against sparmates, and many are of the opinion that with it he will mow down the Norfolk nimble-foot.

Overlin in Form.

That Overlin is in fine fettle for the encounter is attested by the fact that he soundly trounced one Joe Kaminisky, of Holyoke, Mass., in a fast bout in Philadelphia no later than last Friday. He has been going through light workouts since to maintain the fine edge that enabled him to work at top speed throughout that bout.

A six-round semifinal is being arranged today.

Bobby Burns, of Baltimore, is opposing Stumpy Jacobs, of Norfolk, and Petey Bevans squares off against Bob Lowry in other sixes. A four between Al Dintaman and Joe Transparenta opens the show.

Around the Ring's selections: Allen over Overlin, Jacobs over Burns, Lowry to beat Bevans, Dintaman to outgame Transparenta.

Handley Five Squares Set With Hagerstown

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). The Handley High basket ball team of Winchester, Va., evened the count in its two game series with the Hagerstown High School here by winning, 20 to 10. A tight defense by the Virginians held the locals to a single field goal. Hagerstown won its game at Winchester several weeks ago.

Winchester.	G	FG	P	Hagerstown.	G	FG	P
Crisman,f	3	1	7	Hilton,f	0	2	2
Ramey,f	2	2	6	Sager,f	0	1	1
Baker,c	0	1	1	Murray,f	0	1	1
Lake,g	2	1	5	Morin,f	1	0	2
Clevinger,g	0	1	1	Staley,c	0	0	0
				Keller,g	0	1	1
Totals	7	6	20	Ayers,g	0	3	3
				Totals	1	8	10

Martinsburg Nine To Organize League

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Letters were sent today by officials of the local Blue Sox Baseball Club to representative teams in Winchester, Va., Hagerstown and Frederick, Md., and Waynesboro and Chambersburg, Pa., inviting them to a meeting to be held here Thursday, March 8.

The purpose of the conference is to determine the possibilities of the formation of an independent league similar to the old tricity loop which flourished in this section shortly before the creation of the Blue Ridge League.

Shepherd Five Wins.

Westernport, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Coach Arthur Ramsey's Frostburg Normal School cagers led Shepherd College for three quarters on the Normal floor, but lost out in the final period when the Maddex brothers, Hunter and Lucien, scored several goals between them to give Coach Johnny Newcome's Shepherdstown quintet a 41 to 35 victory.

Vince Dundee Signed.

Holyoke, Mass., March 5 (U.P.). Vince Dundee, of Baltimore, middleweight champion, has been signed to meet Joe Kaminski, of New York, in an overweight bout at Valley Arena here next Monday, it was announced tonight.

"Y" Big Five To Oppose Saranacs

Game Feature Tonight in A. A. U. Tourney at Roosevelt.

J. C. C. Meets Calvary Drakes; Swann vs. Farm Credit.

SIX more unlimited teams will snap into action tonight at the Roosevelt High School's gymnasium in The Washington Post District A. A. U. basket ball tournament, with the first game scheduled to start at 7:30 o'clock.

Swann Service, which was eliminated in the early rounds of the 1933 event, will battle Farm Credit Administration, a team of unknown quantity, in the opening contest.

In the second game, Jewish Community Center will clash with Calvary Drakes at 8:30 o'clock.

Billed as the night's feature is the scrap between the Saranacs, listed among the favorites, and Y. M. C. A. Big Five.

Have Good Record.

Winners of the first half of the Community Center League, and sporting a record of some 43 victories, the Saranacs will present a galaxy of prep school stars. Four former Central High aces will play with the Saranacs. They are Bill Burke, Jack Moulton, Downey Rice and Gene Swift, aces who need very little introduction to the basket ball public. In addition to this quartet, the Saranacs have two ex-St. John's stars, Mike Scanlon and Bob Smith. The Saranacs have lost but three games this season.

Y. M. C. A., which is coached by Casey Jones, has won 15 games and lost 3. The association team's outstanding player is Bill Rodes, a sharpshooting guard. Others who will start tonight are Tom Evans, Bill Rouse, Woodrow Bousman, and Guy Bayes.

The Saranacs-"Y" game is billed for 9:30 o'clock.

Dixie School Ring Event Attracts 68

Title Tourney Friday, Saturday at Fort Defiance.

Fort Definance, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Sixty-eight boxers have been entered in the Southern prep and high school tournament to be held at Augusta Military Academy here, Friday and Saturday. Maj. C. S. Roller, director of tournament arrangements, has received entries from 11 schools in Maryland, West Virginia, North Carolina and Virginia.

Staunton Military Academy, Greenbrier Military School, Petersburg High School, Fishburn Military School, and Augusta Military Academy have all entered full teams of eight men.

Armstrong Junior College, of Alderson, W. Va., has entered six men, and Raleigh High School, Raleigh, N. C., and Stoco High School, of Lego, W. Va., have entered a like number.

Charlotte Hall School, of Charlotte Hall., Md., has made three entries. Miller School, of Albermale County, has entered five men, and Red Hill High School, of Albermale County, with two, rounds out the list of 68 entries.

Handley, Western Mat Teams to Meet Friday

Winchester, Va., March 5 (Spl.). The wrestling squads of Handley High School, Winchester, and Weston (W. Va.) High School will meet in Handley gym here Friday night, March 9, in a match to determine the championship of Virginia and West Virginia.

Handley, which is one of few high schools in Virginia having wrestling as a sport, claims the championship of Virginia. Through elimination, Weston won the mat championship in West Virginia and challenged the locals for a bi-State match.

Leonardtown Gets Bid To Join S. Md. League

Leonardtown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). The Leonardtown Base Ball Club has been invited to join the Southern Maryland League.

If organization plans go through, the league will consist of six teams as follows, La Plata, Bryantown, Indianhead, Marbury, Brandywine and Leonardtown.

Harris, Wilson Joint Grid Leaders at King

Bristol, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—The 1934 King College football team, for the first time in the history of the school, will be led by two captains.

The "K" Club, composed of all men who have won football letters and are still in college, elected Homer "Tige" Harris, quarter back on the '31, '32 and '33 elevens, and Ernest Wilson, center on the '32 and '33 teams. The two men will serve alternately during the season.

Harris, who graduated from Bristol, Va., High School, with high athletic honors, is also president of the junior class, member of all athletic teams at the college, and tenor soloist of the glee club.

Wilson, who is from North Carolina, is president of the Y. M. C. A., member of the Glee Club, Dramatic Club, Vesper Club and holds various other offices in the extra-curricular activities of the college.

Younger Dusek Has Mat Fans Wondering

D. C. Debut Listed Thursday Against Indian at Auditorium.

EMILE DUSEK, another member of that famous Omaha rassling clan, shows his wares in a preliminary at the Auditorium Thursday and Washington's mat addicts seem to be all het up over the prospect. The customers, who support this peculiar sport, all seem to be great combination of haters and lovers. They hate the villian type of growler yet love to see him perform. And, as Rudy and Ernie Dusek, the newcomer's older brothers, are rated highly on the "killer" list, little Emile seems to have been so classed automatically.

As a matter of fact, reports from the bush circuit, where Emile started his career, indicate that he has all of the rough mat characteristics associated with the name of Dusek. It is only recently that he has been given a shot in the majors and, when he took on and downed old Tom Alley a few weeks back, he earned himself a reputation in his own right.

Meets Little Beaver.

Thursday, Emile takes on Little Beaver, who learned his rassling at the Cherokee reservation in North Carolina. The Indian is a rough, unethical type of performer who, like the man who bit the dog, became famous by being the first to bite opponents. He has few victories to his credit, but should prove to be a mighty good test for young Dusek.

Another Dusek, Rough Rudy, also is on the card. He meets young Paul Boesch in the feature and this bout promises to have the fans standing up in their chairs and chewing their hats. Rudy seems to be getting rougher with age and will be the toughest customer popular young Bosch ever has been called on to tackle here. The youngster has been winning regularly of late, but will have to be at his best if he hopes to clear his Thursday night hurdle.

Orville Brown and Sid Nabors have been added to the card, which calls for two powerhouses, Hans Steinke and Buck Weaver, to meet in the semifinal, and which pits Sammy Stein and Josh McLean in another curtain-raiser.

Keyser Five Qualifies For Regional Play

Keyser, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.) Keyser High cagers trounced Romney High here to win the sectional basket ball tournament and will represent this section in the regional tourney at Martinsburg next Saturday. In winning the honors for the district, Keyser downed Piedmont, 26 to 23, in the opening clash and Romney topped Piedmont, 29 to 15.

The clinching victory was due mainly to the work of Ike Schoppert, center, who bagged 10 field goals, and Joe Prado, forward, who played a great floor game. Inskeep was the main gun for Romney with 9 points.

Penn. Ave. Scores Two Easy Basket Ball Wins

Cumberland, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Pennsylvania Avenue High basket ball teams scored easy victories over Barton High cagers at the South End Gym in Western Maryland Interscholastic League contests, the boys winning, 53 to 32, and the girls, 39 to 3. Whiteman accounted for 12 points and Henry, 11, for Penn. Penn made 20 field goals to 11 for Barton.

Ruth Kalbaugh set a new league record for the season by scoring 27 points on 13 baskets and one foul. Ethel Smith, a teammate, led with 26 markers until this game.

U. S. L. T. A. Presidency To Ward

Doeg, Garland Named; Lott Chief Hope for Davis Cup Play.

Davis, Cup Donor, and Baker, of D. C., on Net Committee.

NEW YORK, March 5 (AP).—Holcombe Ward, who played on the first Davis Cup team in 1900, today was named by President Walter Merrill Hall of the United States Lawn Tennis Association, as chairman of America's cup committee for 1934. Dwight W. Davis, also a former team member and donor of the international tennis trophy, was named a member of the committee.

Ward succeeds Bernon S. Prentice who served both as committee chairman and team captain in the unsuccessful quest of 1933. Jones W. Mersereau and Walter L. Pate were named as vice chairmen.

Committee Named.

The full committee, from which Chairman Ward will name the smaller group charged with selection of the team and control of its play, is:

Louis J. Carruthers, Russell B. Kingman, Cedric Major, Julian S. Myrick, Watson Washburn, James S. Cushman, Samuel Hardy, Dean Mathey and John Hope Doeg, all from metropolitan district; Paul W. Gibbons, Joseph W. Wear, R. N. Williams 2d, and Fitz Eugene Dixon, all of Philadelphia; Lawrence A. Baker and Davis, of Washington, D. C., Charles S. Garland, J. H. Bishop and J. C. Stewart, all of Chicago; Joseph W. Ivy, Kansas City; Perry T. Jones, Los Angeles; Joseph W. Thurston, Hartford, Conn.; A. K. Tigrett, Memphis, and Henry R. Guild, Boston.

In addition to Ward and Davis, Washburn, Williams, Garland and Doeg, also were members of former Davis Cup teams, although Garland and Doeg never played in a challenge round.

Former captains or Davis Cup committee chairmen included are Prentice, Hardy, Myrick, Wear and Dixon.

No date has been set for a meeting and a discussion of plans for this year's challenge but the make-up of the committee, drawn largely from presentand past officers, and with Doeg as the only "youngster," indicates a continuance of the cup policies of recent years.

To Name Group Soon.

If Ward follows precedent he will name himself as chairman of the sub-committee which is entrusted with the actual work of the selecting and training the team. He is expected to name that group within the next few days.

George M. Lott, jr., Wilmer Allison, Frank X. Shields, Sidney B. Wood, jr., Lester Stoefen, Frank Parker, Bryan (Bitsy) Grant, jr., and Cliff Sutter are considered the leading candidates of the team since Ellsworth Vines, jr., and Keith Gledhill have turned professional with the first four most widely favored to be selected as America's new "big four." Lott and Allison have played on several cup teams while Wood and Shields were the United States singles players in the challenge round against France in 1932.

Last year's team was composed of Vines, Allison, Lott and John Van Ryn, with Gledhill and Sutter as reserves. The latter two, however, were not called on as England eliminated the United States in the interzone final.

Schamel Brothers Lead in Marathon

James Wins, Charles Next in Frederick Event.

Frederick, Md., March 5 (Spl.).—Leading a field of 18 the entire distance, James Schamel, Brunswick High School athlete, won a marathon race over the State road from this city to Brunswick, 14.3 miles, in 1 hour and 53 minutes. His brother, Charles Schamel, crossed the line four minutes later and Charles McLaughlin, Brunswick High School runner, was third, in two hours and two minutes.

Schamel pulled away from the field at the start and reached Feagaville, three and one-half miles, in 22 minutes. Twenty-nine minutes later, he passed through Jefferson. At Petersville, 11.5 miles, his time was 1 hour and 28 minutes. He finished the remaining distance, two and one-half miles, in 25 minutes. His average over the course was 7.9 miles per hour.

Six gave up within eight miles and two others dropped out at 11 miles. Miss Martha Brown, marathan dancer, quit at 12 miles on account of a blistered foot. Nelson (Scotty) Starthren, Brunswick High School lad, collapsed at Petersville after running third.

T. E. Price, Hagerstown runner, pressed the winner for eight miles. After McLaughlin came, O'Neil Smith, fourth; James Potee, fifth; Charles Irwin, sixth; Miss Brown, seventh; Owen Cline, eighth, and Roy Woods, ninth. The winner received $10, second, $3 and third, $2. Officials were Ralph Mulkey, Conrad Parsons, Clyde Rinker and R. L. Everhart. About 500 saw the finish and a large crowd followed in automobiles. The runners were greeted by a number of persons as they passed through the towns. Another race will be arranged from Brunswick to this city.

Post Mortems . . .

Don Dutton, center on Georgetown's great 1929 basket ball team, is now playing the pro game . . . with Babe Didriksen's team . . . Mrs. Vernon (Lefty) Gomez is in town . . . she is the June O'Dea of Joe Cook's "Hold Your Horses" . . . which recalls the crack made after they were married . . . to the effect that Gomez used to be called "Goofy" . . . but any man that marries a girl that pretty can't be called "Goofy" now . . . so he's "Lefty" from now on . . . Red Fleming, who fights in the 175-pound class for Catholic U. against Western Maryland Saturday, is training . . . on a terrible-smelling pipe . . . Max Farrington, assistant director of athletics at George Washington, is running the G. W. employment agency.

Joe Tierney, who fought heavyweight for Catholic U. . . . and once battled the late Al Lassman, of New York U., in a dual meet . . . is in town . . . weighing more than 300 pounds . . . **Correction:** The Sholl's-Georgetown scrimmage basket ball game in which Sholl's triumphed was not a regulation game . . . they scrimmaged for 55 minutes . . . and most of the Sholl's points were scored while Ed Hargaden was out of the game . . . Paul Spitler, who refereed the Southern Conference mat tournament at Virginia Tech last week, has competed in more than 400 bouts . . . and refereed more than 4,000 . . . but wrestling is only his hobby . . . he is in the meat business.

Crowning Glory Wins at Hialeah With Miney Myerson, Seeking 5th in Row, Last

Porter Rides 4 Winners On Card

Cathop Second in Feature, With Feudal Lord Next Home.

Get of The Porter First and Second in Fourth Event of Day.

HIALEAH PARK, March 5 (AP).—Jockey Earl Porter was the hero of today's race program at Hialeah, this clever youngster piloting four winners home and giving him a 31-23 lead over Johnny Gilbert for riding honors at this meeting to date.

Porter booted Fervid, at $18.10, first over the line in the second race and then made it three in a row starting the fifth. In the feature, he scored on Crowning Glory, rode Flaghorn to victory in the sixth and Southard home first in the seventh.

Miney Myerson, the consistent sprinter which won four races in a row after being claimed by G. W. Ogle from Arthur Hullcoat on the second day of the current meeting, finally went down to a dismal defeat here this afternoon. The gelding, slight favorite in the betting, wound up last behind six good platers in the featured fifth event.

Mrs. J. H. Whitney's Crowning Glory was the victor, taking his second straight purse by three-quarters of a length, with Earl Porter scoring his second victory of the triple credited to him. Crowning Glory was a close second choice, paying $6.80. The Strathmore Stable's Cathop drove to the place, a length before J. E. Smallman's Feudal Lord. Crowning Glory ran the 6 furlongs in 1:10 3-5.

Crowning Glory Takes Lead.

Porter sent Crowning Glory to the front in the run for positions. Character ran right along with the son of Black Toney, while Miney Myerson held third position briefly. The latter dropped back steadily, while Character also weakened from the head of the stretch home. Cathop ran over all but Crowning Glory, which held his ground gamely under Porter's strong urging. Feudal Lord closed considerable ground in the final quarter to be third.

Chastity came up a good thing in the opening dash and the filly proved herself much the best, winning by three lengths under Wayne Wright to return $9. Tremolo, always close to the pace was a fast-closing second, a length before Sunny Tom. Pass ran along with the ultimate winner but weakened midway of the final straightaway and Chastity drew well clear. Sunny Tom was outrun early but closed steadily to finish in the picture.

Fervid Wins Thriller.

A blanket finish thrilled the spectators in the second event. Fervid, paying $18.10, held on tenaciously to score over All Rowes, with Olamay third, all noses apart. Don't Blush was fighting it out in fourth place. Phantom Legion was left at the post.

No Saint was much the best of the Juvenile platers in the third contest. Bobby Jones had Mrs. J. H. Whitney's young gelding on top for the entire 3 furlongs. Query was driving hard to save the place by a half length from Prosecutor.

Porter's Dream and Islam, full sister and brother, both being by The Porter out of Dream of Allah, ran one-two in the fourth race. They both were forced to extricate themselves from close quarters in the backstretch. The mare, 5 years old, beat the 8-year-old horse by a length and a half. They were the favorites, with the winner a slight choice at 2 to 1. Moralist was third, a neck farther back.

Triple for Porter.

Porter scored his third success of the day and his thirtieth of the meeting when he guided Flaghorn, $5.10 for $2 choice, to a driving victory in the sixth contest. A powerful strength rush found Flaghorn getting up to beat The Bailiff by a half length. Chief A. was third, a length and a half behind. Polly Cee beat the gate in a bad start but stumbled right after the break.

Earl Porter's followers cleaned up when the Illinois imp rode Southard, $3.60 favorite in the last race, for his third score in a row and his fourth of the afternoon. Earl now holds a 31—23 margin over Johnny Gilbert. Porter's total for the Florida season is now sixty-seven, and sixty-six for the 1934 campaign.

Southard beat Arab by a head, while the latter saved the place from Darkling by two lengths.

Racing Selections

Oaklawn Park.
(For fast track.)
1—Arson, Bosom Pal, Donna Lascari.
2—Black Comet, Tollie Young, Craigco.
3—Easy Bid, Grecian King, Salve.
4—Carnival, Hamburger Jim, Sunchen.
5—Harky, Pent House, Toltec.
6—Allegretto, Prince Bulbo, General Campbell.
7—Dodiodo, Oaten, Adrian.
Best bet—Black Comet.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Fair Grounds.
(For muddy track.)
1—Sorcery, Mentality, Vonnie.
2—Candy Store, Brilliant Miss, Black Anna.
3—Hot Shot, Sister Zoe, Marie Jean.
4—Sir Koster, Gilbert Elston, Bustigert.
5—Cursor, Pompparagon, Mt. Hood.
6—Cold Spill, Arctic Star, Marco.
7—Interior, Bob Weidel, Abe Furst.
8—Honohina, Bengal Tiger, Tiempo.
9—Canter On, Unbelieve, Mint Memories.
Best bet—Cursor.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Agua Caliente.
(For fast track.)
1—Toro Blue, Tyee, Busie Price.
2—Clean Play, Baby Bane, North Ypres.
3—San Clemente, Russcenes, Woodrey.
4—Little Kid, St. Carl, Mary Bane.
5—Yosano, Old Kickapoo, Morale.
6—Porternsia, Call to Arms, Pete.
7—Judge Leuders, Friars Choice, King Caress.
8—Rock Cargo, Searington, Flashy.
Best bet—Judge Leuders.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Strange as It Seems —By John Hix

For further proof address the author, inclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Napoleon's most ignominious defeat was when he fled in panic, staggering and helpless before the determined advance of a thousand wild rabbits which had been collected and freed just so the Emperor would have sport in shooting them.

It came about when Alexander Berthier, officer of Napoleon's army and courtier at his court, was host to the Emperor at what was to have been a hunting party. Berthier's property was lacking in rabbits, so he ordered 1,000 brought in and loosed for hunting.

When it came time for the hunt the rabbits refused to scatter and flee. Instead they collected in knots, then in a single body and stood their ground against the hunters. Coachmen with whips drove them back and the hunt was again started—but this time the rabbit horde singled out Napoleon and, circling about, they charged him.

From then on the coachmen and their whips were useless. With rabbits all around him, even under his feet, the great conqueror ran to safety, leaving the rabbits in possession of the hunting field.

* * * *

The 18-mile Shandaken tunnel of the great Catskill Aqueduct, which was designed to carry 500 to 600 million gallons of water daily for New York City, runs 18 miles from the intake shaft 170 feet deep at Schoharie Creek. At places the tunnel is 2200 feet underground.

Tomorrow: The stomachless wonder.

Colors give added realism to strange things and happenings illustrated by John Hix on a full page in The Sunday Post.

At the Post . . .

with Bill Bennings.

Hialeah Race Track, March 5.

Dear Al:

Bennings, Inc., fell back into two-a-day stride today, clocking only Portner's Dream and Southard, a pair of favorites. I won't alibi for the rest of them, including Miney Myerson, which finished a filthy last, but no report of the card would be complete without mention of the fact that All Rowes should have beaten Fervid. All Rowes and Phantom Legion were totally unprepared to get in motion when the field was sent away. Rowes finally got under way but Phantom just stood pat. In the meanwhile, Porter had taken Fervid flying out on the Bill Daley. If you have stood at a signal-stop station and watched an approaching express train, you have some idea of how All Rowes finished. But for all that effort, Fervid's nose was in front. At that, credit should go to Porter for putting up a million-dollar ride on a nickle horse.

BILL.

First Race—Rego has shown a lot of pep when opposed by a field of this sort and with Porter to do the booting I'm looking no further for the winner. **Appomattox** should go well. **Zombro** finds these cheap enough to be a threat.

Second Race—Nineteen youngsters are named for hop, skip and jump and separting theim is a difficult task. Personally, I'm trying **Pete M., Gay Music** and **Try Sympathy.**

Third Race—Going to Porter again in this contest. He rides **Fort Dearborn** and the consistent plater appears to have the edge on what the field offers. **Spartan Lady** figures to be close at the pay-off. The lightly-weighted **David W.** has a fighting chance.

Fourth race—Pastry makes another effort to get out of the maiden ranks and I believe such will come to pass tomorrow. Gilbert will do the piloting. **Round Table** has been around a lot and may surprise with a good race. **The Triumvir** has failed often.

Fifth race—Ladogan was over his head last out and should find this company more to his liking. **Aunt Flor** is sharp as a tack now and dangerous. **Cabochon** will be big on the odds board and holds some chance.

Sixth race—Herowin has done a lot of real racing since arriving here and gets the Bennings call ahead of **Precept** and **Patchpocket.**

Seventh race—Major General and Litzenberger to take care of this group. **Boy Crazy** was a paddock tip late this afternoon. **Political** is my Three X special if the track is muddy.

Goodsell, Crew Coach, Sues College for Pay

Los Angeles, March 5 (AP).—Maj. Goodsell, former World's Professional Single Sculls champion, today filed suit demanding $5,000 from the associated students of the University of California at Los Angeles on the ground he had not been paid for his services as rowing coach.

The former Australian set forth that he was employed September 15, 1933, for a year at a salary of $5,000 and that he worked until November 23 when the school decided to drop rowing as a varsity sport.

Joint Choices at 100-7 For Grand National

London, March 5 (AP).—Call-over of odds for the Grand National Steeplechase to be run at Aintree March 23 today showed the veteran leaper Delaneige and Golden Miller sharing the favorite position at odds of 100 to 7.

For the Lincolnshire Handicap, to be run over the flat mile on March 21, Generous Gift remained a lukewarm favorite at 10 to 1.

The Post's Consensus at Hialeah Park

The following consensus has been compiled by The Post from the selections of the leading handicappers of the turf. The figures show how the selections were rated.

Consensus of Leading Handicappers

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race
Rego (22)	Try Sympathy (20)	Periodical (30)	Pastry (40)	Ladogan (34)	Hare Win (28)	Major General (23)
Appomattox (18)	Gay Music (19)	Ft. Dearborn (28)	Flint Shot (26)	Aunt Flor	Precept (24)	Boy Crazy (20)
Apprehensive (32)	Distracting (18)	Spartan Lady (17)	Round Table (12)	Scythe (16)	Pass Shot (11)	Spud (12)

Bennings, Washington Post

Rego	Pete M.	Fort Dearborn	Pastry	Ladogan	Herowin	Major General
Appomattox	Gay Music	Spartan Lady	Round Table	Aunt Flor	Precept	Boy Crazy
Zombro	Try Sympathy	David W.	The Triumvir	Cabochon	Patchpocket	Political

Best bet—Fort Dearborn.

Louisville Times, Associated Press

The Gen	Bank Holiday	Fort Dearbron	Rastry	Ladogan	Patchpocket	Boy Crazy
Apprehensive	Earle Maxwell	Periodical	Round Table	Aunt Flor	Herowin	Spud
Griffin	Sun Caprice	Lone Hand	The Triumvir	Cabochon	Distributo	Royal Dunbar

Best bet—Fort Dearborn.

High School Highlights.

MOUNT ST. JOSEPH'S HIGH, of Baltimore, is the first school to get its baseball schedule into the highlights. The Baltimore nine will play six games with Washington schools meeting Central here on April 9, Eastern at Irvington the following day, Roosevelt at Irvington April 16, and here April 30, Central at Irvington, May 7, and Eastern here May 10. Mount St. Josephs will also meet the Maryland Freshmen at College Park on April 21.

When the whistle blows for the opening game of the South Atlantic Interscholastics at Washington and Lee Thursday, it will mark the eleventh year the tournament has been held. Eastern has a chance to set a new record in the history of the affair, for never since the competition was started in 1924 has a school won the title three years in a row. Eastern captured it in 1932 and 1933.

Officials in charge of the South Atlantic High School swimming championships, to be held Saturday at the Shoreham pool, have taken precautions to avoid repetition of such a quirk as deprived Charlie Morris, Central's fast 50-yard sprinter, from a place in the interscholastics at Baltimore last week. The swimmers will qualify for the finals on the basis of the times they make the heats and not the way they place in them. Morris barely lost his heat at Baltimore to Wilson, of Baltimore Poly, who went on to win the final. Although his time for the heat was better than that turned in by several finalists, Charlie's efforts availed him nothing. If his time had meant anything, he probably would have finished third in the final.

Last week's meet marked the first time in more than 12 years that Central has not won the diving event. As it was, it placed two men in the first three, with Tarbett second and Shipley third. With the exception of first place, the Washington schools had complete control of the diving, Harding and Miller, of Western, taking fourth and fifth places. Guerriere, the Massanutten veteran, won with plenty of points to spare.

Tarbett has been seriously handicapped by appendicitis all season, but has emphatically declined to give up the sport. Whatever effect the illness may have had upon him, his performance Saturday was a vast improvement over that of a year ago when he placed fourth. The progress of all the Central divers has been more or less retarded by absence of a springboard at the pool until a comparatively short time ago.

Bryan, Oceak Added To Norfolk's Roster

Norfolk, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—With 26 players already assigned to the Norfolk team of the Piedmont League, the Yankees today sent Ed Bryan and Frank Oceak here to join the squad. Oceak is a shortstop and Bryan an outfielder.

Oceak, with the Johnstown club of the Mid-Atlantic League last year, batted .301 in 110 games. He was regarded as the leading shortstop in the circuit. Bryan swatted the ball for an average of .305 last year, when he played in the outgarden for Durham, of the Piedmont League.

Fair Grounds Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400: claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Race Extra	110	7 *Santander 110
2	*St. Nazaire	110	8 *Petronius 108
3	*Vonnie	110	9 *My Compan'n 110
4	Aerie	110	10 Sorcery 113
5	Dr. Parrish	110	11 *Poroi Not 110
6	William C.	113	12 Mentality 113

SECOND RACE—Three and one-half furlongs; purse, $400: claiming; for 2-year-old fillies and maidens.

1	Hervala	115	6 Candy Store 115
2	*Fair Lela	110	7 Annie N. 115
3	Kissinbug	115	8 *Witch Lass 110
4	Brilliant Miss	115	9 Black Anna 115
5	Odessa Clark	115	

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Thistle Ann	107	6 Hot Shot 112
2	Sister Zoe	107	7 *Volwood 105
3	Whitharral	110	8 *Pelaxe 107
4	Marie Jean	105	9 *Capt. Joy 105
5	*Pantaloons	103	10 Mudlet 105

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400: claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	Gilbert Elston	106	5 Don Brown 106
2	*Sir Koster	115	6 *Bahoma 106
3	*Cherokee Sal	104	6 *Brustigert 103

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

1	Pomparagon	105	4 Black Peter 106
2	Legality	106	5 Mt. Hood 105
3	Cursor	115	

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	*Enigmatic	97	5 *Mayco 104
2	*Arctic Star	107	6 *Six Bells 111
3	*Peedeeque	106	7 *Cold Spill 106
4	*Mortise	107	

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Abe Furst	107	7 *Indian Boy 105
2	Jerry S.	105	8 *Upon 105
3	Bob Weidel	116	9 *Interior 105
4	*The Bigamist	105	10 Surly 110
5	*Curmudgeon	107	11 *Blighter 107
6	*Penn's Bearer	107	12 Memoria 108

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Miss Upset	102	7 *Surepop 107
2	*Tiempo	109	8 My Betty 107
3	*Luxury	102	9 *Royal Sport 107
4	Bengal Tiger	112	10 *Ruckus 105
5	Honohina	112	11 *Spring Giblon 108
6	Demagogue	110	12 *Star Play 107

NINTH RACE (Substitute)—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward; maidens.

1	Unbelief	110	6 *Count Gaulois 111
2	Mint Memories	108	7 Santa Roma 105
3	Bismarck	110	8 *All Night 105
4	Mary McCarthy	105	9 White Man 110
5	Canteron	110	

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, muddy.

Want Court Game Tonight.

Georgetown Boys Club, 100-pounders, are seeking a game tonight. They have a gym. Call West 1127-J.

Chart of Hialeah Park Races

(Associated Press, Monday, March 5, 1934.)

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute). Purse, $800; claiming price, $1,500. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, driving. Went to post at 2:19. Off at 2:20. Winner, G. P. Odom's ch. f. (3), by Chance Play—In Favour. Trained by W. J. McKnight. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:24 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
CHASTITY	107½	6	1	1h	2½	2½	1½	1	Wright	$3.80
TREMOLO	105	10	4	3½	3h	3½	3½	2	Porter	7.00
SUNNY TOM	118	2	6	6h	5h	5h	5h	3h	Burke	6.00
PASS	110	4	3	2½	1½	1½	2h	4	Gilbert	5.00
TETRA DOMINO	118	8	2	4h	4h	4h	4h	5h	Corbett	22.70
SUPERLETTE LOU	109	1	10	9h	7h	6h	6h	6h	Hunter	3.00
BERNIE K.	110	9	11	5½	6h	7h	7h	7h	Smith	11.00
HONEY BEAR	110	3	9	8h	8½	8h	8h	8h	Meade	14.20
DONNA BETTINA	107	11	5	7h	9h	9½	9h	9h	Renick	86.70
POTION	110	8	12	12	12	12	10½	10h	Malley	57.00
HOSAIN	113	7	8	11h	11h	11h	11h	11h	Snyder	262.20
GREEK MAIDE	106	12	7	10½	10h	10h	12	12	Tipton	194.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CHASTITY, $9.00, $5.90, $4.50; TREMOLO, $7.70, $4.70; SUNNY TOM, $5.30.

CHASTITY broke slightly, followed pace closely, ran into lead entering stretch, drew out and won nicely in hand. TREMOLO closed very fast. SUNNY TOM was hard ridden the last half mile. PASS had plenty of speed, but weakened in last hundred yards. TETRA DOMINO ran a good race.

SECOND RACE—One mile (out of chute). Purse, $800; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start bad. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 2:50½. Off at 2:52½. Winner, Mrs. J. M. Black's b. m. (6), by Dunlin—Parade. Trained by J. Black. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:38 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
FERVID	102	2	1	1h	1h	1½	1h	1nk	Porter	$8.05
ALL ROWES	102	10	9	9	9	8½	5½	2nk	Litzenberger	3.20
OLAMAY	110	6	5	5½	6½	5½	6h	3h	Renick	8.00
DONT BLUSH	101	3	2	3h	2h	4h	3½	4h	Ambrose	8.40
NOSE IN	112	8	4	4h	3h	3h	2½	5h	Jones	40.30
COME ON	112	4	8	8h	8h	8h	7h	6h	Tipton	5.20
DANCING MACK	112	5	3	2h	1h	2½	4h	7½	Haines	20.60
KIBITZER	112	7	7	6½	5h	7h	8½	8½	Meade	26.20
MY KENTUCKY	112	1	6	7h	7½	9	9	9	Gilbert	36.90
PHANTOM LEGION	107	9	Left at the post.						Balaski	2.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FERVID, $18.10, $7.40, $5.80; ALL ROWES, $4.50, $3.60; OLAMAY, $5.70.

FERVID, lucky at the break, got away fast, showed good speed and just lasted to win. ALL ROWES was pounds best and would have won but for being left at the post. OLAMAY came from far back and finished fast. DONT BLUSH had no mishaps. NOSE IN had speed for seven furlongs. PHANTOM LEGION was left flattfooted at the gate.

THIRD RACE—Nursery course, three furlongs, straightaway. Purse, $700; claiming prices, $3,500 to $2,500. For 2-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place, driving. Went to post at 3:21½. Off at 3:25. Winner, Mrs. John Hay Whitney's br. g. (2), by High Time—Sister Joan. Trained by J. W. Healy. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:34.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Jockeys	Straight
NO SAINT	117	6	1	1½	1h	Jones	$1.95
QUERY	111	5	2	2½	2½	Saunders	6.30
PROSECUTOR	117	3	3	3½	3½	Wright	4.90
DANDER	113	7	5	5h	4½	Walls	15.30
ALARIC	113	9	6	4h	5h	Humphries	8.30
OGLE	110	2	4	7½	6½	Gilbert	3.80
MICA ROCK	106	4	7	8h	7h	Meade	56.70
BEAU GOVARS	106	8	8	9h	8h	Haines	113.80
STAR GLOW	101	8	9	9	9	Porter	53.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—NO SAINT, $5.90, $4.00, $2.90; QUERY, $7.10, $5.00; PROSECUTOR, $3.50.

NO SAINT broke rapidly, was rushed to the front under the whip, drew away in final furlong and won nicely in hand. QUERY broke fast, ran straight, but was driven hard to save the place. PROSECUTOR, well up all the way, ran good race. DANDER ran back to his previous good race. ALARIC, on the outside, never was a contender.

FOURTH RACE—One mile (out of chute). Purse, $800; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start poor. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 3:56. Off at 4:01½. Winner, F. A. Carreaud's b. m. (5), by The Porter—Dream of Allah. Trained by C. Travis. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:37 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
PORTER'S DREAM	110	1	6	5½	5h	5h	1½	1½	Meade	$2.00
ISLAM	115	3	7	7h	6h	6h	4h	2nk	Corbett	2.50
MORALIST	112	5	3	4½	4½	3h	2h	3½	Wright	10.70
INTEGRITY	115	6	4	1h	1h	1h	2h	4h	Wholey	13.50
MILITIA	107	9	9	9	9	8h	7h	5½	Litzenberger	8.00
MAREVE	110	4	1	2h	2h	2h	3½	6h	Smith	10.90
YOUNG JOHN	107	8	2	3h	3h	4h	5½	7h	Porter	10.70
BLARNEY CASTLE	112	7	5	6½	7h	7h	6h	8h	Renick	18.00
GRACIAS	107	8	8	8h	8h	9	9	9	Hunter	66.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PORTER'S DREAM, $6.00, $2.90, $3.10; ISLAM, $3.90, $4.00; MORALIST, $5.70.

PORTER'S DREAM was in close quarters in early part, was taken to the outside entering stretch, took lead and won nicely in hand. ISLAM was in close quarters, but finished fast when clear. MORALIST, well up from the start, ran good race and is rounding into form. INTEGRITY displayed keen speed for seven furlongs. MILITIA closed a big gap after being left.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming prices, $5,000 to $4,000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 4:31. Off at 4:33. Winner, Mrs. John Hay Whitney's b. g. (4), by Black Toney—Frizeur. Trained by J. W. Healy. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:10 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
CROWNING GLORY	104	5	5	1h	1½	1½	1nk	Porter	$2.40
CATHOP	105	5	6	5½	5h	2½	2h	Corbett	8.80
FEUDAL LORD	104	7	2	6½	7	5h	3h	Litzenberger	6.40
MINTON	106	4	7	2h	2½	3h	4½	Ruder	27.60
CHARACTER	108	1	3	2½	2½	3h	5h	Renick	13.50
THE PELICAN	101	6	1	4h	3h	6h	6h	Hunter	4.50
MINEY MYERSON	114	2	4	3h	4h	7	7	Tipton	2.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CROWNING GLORY, $6.80, $4.30, $3.40; CATHOP, $11.30, $5.70; FEUDAL LORD, $4.20.

CROWNING GLORY broke very fast, was sent to the front with a rush, raced CHARACTER into defeat, drew out, but was doing his best to win. CATHOP, running in much improved form, closed with a rush and was wearing the winner down. FEUDAL LORD, on the outside most of the way, closed gamely. MINTON was in close quarters right at the end. CHARACTER was on the inside and ran fair race. THE PELICAN moved up fast around turn, but faltered badly. MINEY MYERSON dropped out of contention early and was badly beaten at end.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 3-year-olds. Start bad. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 5:02½. Off at 5:10. Winner, Jack Howard's blk. f. (3), by Sun Flag—Leghorn. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:11 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
FLAGHORN	105	5	4	3h	4½	4h	1½	Porter	$1.55
THE BAILIFF	110	3	3	2h	2h	2½	2½	Balaski	6.00
CHIEF A.	105	4	2	1h	1½	1½	3h	Ambrose	17.00
SEQUOIA	107	8	5	2h	3h	3h	4h	Litzenberger	6.30
MINT DE MIZ	110	2	6	3h	6h	5½	5½	Gilbert	3.80
POLLY CEE	107	1	1	4½	5h	6h	6½	Wright	26.40
TRILLIUM	107	9	9	7½	7h	7h	7h	Tipton	193.40
OUR SENATOR	112	7	2	6h	8h	10h	8h	Smith	377.90
HUNTER LYON	112	10	10	10h	9h	8h	9h	Jones	150.00
NEVERFAIL	107	10	11	10h	10h	9½	10h	Saunders	361.00
THERON	105	6	7	9h	11h	11h	11h	Roberts	173.40
LAWLESS LADY	102	12	12	12	12	12	12	Yowell	31.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FLAGHORN, $5.10, $3.20, $2.80; THE BAILIFF, $5.30, $4.20; CHIEF A., $6.20.

FLAGHORN worked her way up and, finishing with a rush, won going away. THE BAILIFF moved up rapidly entering stretch and held on well. CHIEF A. displayed good speed and ran a game race. SEQUOIA was pinched back at the furlong pole. MINT DE MIZ was well up in early part, but weakened badly. POLLY CEE beat the gate by several lengths, but stumbled. She ran a good race.

SEVENTH RACE—Mile and one furlong. Purse, $800; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 5:39½. Off at 5:40½. Winner, Howe Stable's br. c. (4), by Blondin—Post Girl. Trained by J. J. Kearns. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:50 4-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
SOUTHARD	105	3	3	3h	2½	3h	2½	1h	Porter	$0.80
ARAB	106	5	4	2h	2h	2½	1½	2h	Hunter	8.30
DARKLING	109	2	1	6h	4h	4h	4h	3h	Madeley	10.00
THE TOUT	104	1	2	1h	1h	1h	3½	4h	Litzenberger	14.00
BUB McFARLAND	111	7	6	5h	5h	5h	5h	5h	Gilbert	2.80
CANON LAW	106	6	5	4h	6h	6h	6h	6½	Eaby	19.00
FAIR CREST	114	4	7	7	7	7	7	7	Bejahak	150.20

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SOUTHARD, $3.60, $2.50, $2.20; ARAB, $5.50, $3.40; DARKLING, $3.50.

SOUTHARD, under restraint for the first half mile, began to move up turning out of the back stretch, closed with a rush and was drawing away at end. ARAB returned to the races after a long rest, displayed good speed and held on gamely. DARKLING came with a rush in final furlong. THE TOUT ran a good race for a mile. BUB McFARLAND had no mishaps.

Oaklawn Park Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	*Bosom Pal	113	4 *Hildur Prince 110
2	Servant's Pride	115	5 Arson 110
3	*Donna Lascari	105	

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Tollie Young	113	7 *M. Twinkling 103
2	Black Comet	113	8 Lucky Jack 113
3	Master Ogden	113	9 *Dunny Boy 111
4	*Cloirado	111	10 Craigco 116
5	Prince Macaw	113	11 *Brookhattan 111
6	*Detroit	103	12 Josephine D. 103

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400;: claiming; for 3-year-old maidens.

1	Engelbert	113	7 Easy Bid 108
2	Purple	108	8 Empress Gift 108
3	Grecian King	113	9 *Salve 103
4	Papacito	108	10 *Drill Master 108
5	Blind Puss	108	11 *Alkali Post 103
6	*Sorry Arg	103	12 Vivid 108

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400:; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Carnival	116	7 Sunchen 116
2	Bunting Lad	116	8 Jean Navelle 116
3	The Nile	111	9 Sakura 111
4	Hamburger Jim	116	10 Miss Byrd 111
5	Cabainia	116	11 Young Bill 116
6	Miss Fasty	111	12 Tyree 116

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400: claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Toltec	111	7 *Penthouse 111
2	Frk Grossman	116	8 Marcelle Agnes 111
3	*Wise Eddie	111	9 Lavender Lady 111
4	Harky	116	10 *Lotta Airs 106
5	War Dust	106	11 Butch 116
6	Gurgler	116	12 Friend John 116

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Prince Bulbo	116	7 Judge Direnzo 116
2	The Dipper	110	8 *Allegretto 111
3	The Spaniard	108	9 Passalong 110
4	*Jack Biener	108	10 Foreword 111
5	John Mill	113	11 Orkin 110
6	*Gen. Campbell	103	

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Ormontime	108	5 *Oaten 108
2	Lugano	113	6 *Dodiodo 111
3	*Adrian	108	7 *Saxon Lady 103
4	*Troford	111	

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Oaklawn Park Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Miss Mascara, 110

Stock Trading Slows Down; Prices Lower

Dealers Study NRA Talk; Sales Volume Drops to 987,490 Shares.

New York, March 5 (AP).—Trading in the stock exchange came close to a stalemate today.

A few tobacco and nonferrous metal issues received a little bullish attention, but on the whole price changes were narrow, and the day's turnover of 987,490 shares was the smallest since January 9.

The price average of 90 representative issues sagged four-tenths of a point. Commodities were quiescent. Silver futures slid off .25 to .45 of a cent an ounce, despite concurrent strength of mining stocks.

Longer Range View.

President Roosevelt's NRA address was the outstanding event of financial news, and the securities markets, although hesitant, seemed inclined to take the longer range view of the President's challenge to industry to shorten working hours and increase wages.

While would-be profiteers could take no comfort from the President's program of increasing pay rolls, and preventing monopolistic price-fixing, there was scant disposition to sell securities in response to his address.

In fact, the stress laid on trying to increase the buying power of the general public, to promote general economic well-being, found a sympathetic response in several financial quarters. The President's statement that he had "never believed in flat, arbitrary and abrupt changes of the economic structure, but we can nevertheless work together in arriving at a common objective," was regarded as reassurance that the program would be developed with as little disturbance to business as possible.

Day's Scant News.

In the meantime, the day's rather scant quota of business and corporate news included further evidence of improvement. American Iron and Steel Institute estimated ingot production this week at 47.7 per cent of capacity, the highest since September and up 2 percentage points from a week ago.

The labor situation in the motor industry was still watched closely in Wall street, and shares of the leading automobile makers mostly lost fractions.

Activity in the nonferrous metal and tobacco issues was regarded in brokerage quarters as largely professional. Wall street noted the further urgings of a fresh increase in the gold price by the committee for the Nation, which has been urging inflationary steps for about a year, and the proposal of some members of the House Coinage Committee for a showdown on silver. Definite news to account for the strength of tobaccos was lacking, but rumors of a forthcoming favorable annual statement by Liggett & Myers was mentioned in brokerage quarters.

Homestake Mining had one of its characteristically wide moves, advancing 20 points to 350. U. S. Smelting rose a couple of points. Liggett & Meyers Tobacco "B" jumped 3 points, American Tobacco "B" 2 and Reynolds "B" 1 point. Fractional losses appeared in such issues as American Telephone, Chrysler, General Motors, Hudson, Nash, New York Central, U. S. Steel, Union Pacific and Westinghouse Electric. New York Central rights to the new convertible bonds were moved up from the curb and closed at 2.

Local Stocks

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

Sales.

Anacostia & Potomac R. R. 1st 5s, $1,000 at 65.
Capital Traction 5s, $1,000 at 79½, $1,000 at 79½, $1,000 at 79½, $1,000 at 79½.
Potomac Electric 5½% pfd., 2 at 107¾, 3 at 107½.
Washington Rwy. & Elec. pfd., 10 at 91.

After Call.

Mergenthaler Linotype, 10 at 26½.
Woodward & Lothrop pfd., 3 at 106.

Bonds.

Public Utility.

	Bid.	Asked.
Amn. Tel. & Tel. 4½s, '39.	111½	.....
Amn. Tel. & Tel. ctf. tr. 5s	106¼	.....
Anacostia & Pot. R. R. 5s..	65	67
Ana. & Pot. cur. 5s	95	.....
C. & P. Tel. of Va. 5s.....	104	.....
Capital Traction R. R. 5s..	79½	80½
City & Suburban 5s.....	60	...
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s.....	103½	.....
Pot. Elec. Power cons. 5s..	104	.....
Potomac Elec. 6s. 1953.....	107	.....
Wash. Gas 5s. 1958.....	88½	90
Washington Gas 5s. 1936...	102	.....
Wash. Gas 6s. series B.....	102½	103½
Wash. Ry. & Elec. 4s.....	88	.....

Miscellaneous.

Barber & Ross, Inc. 6½s...	52	60
Chevy Chase Club 5½s.....	100	.....
Col. Country Club 5½s.....	98½	.....
D. C. Paper Mfg. 6s.....	18	.....
Wash. Mkt. Cold Storage 5s	92	.....
Wash. Cons. Title 6s.....	25	.....

Stocks.

Public Utility.

Amn. Tel. & Tel. (9).....	121	.....
Capital Traction Co.....	25¾	26
Nor. & Wash. Steamboat...	70	.....
Wash. Gas Lt. Co. (3.60)...	56	.....
Pot. Elec. Pwr. 6% pfd....	109	109½
Pot. Elec. Pwr. 5% pfd....	107½	108
Wash. Ry. & Elec. com. (7)	290	.....
Wash. Ry. & Elec. pfd. (5)	90½	92

Fire Insurance.

American	175	.....
Corcoran	90	.....
Firemen's	19	.....
National Union	9	14

Title Insurance.

Columbia	5	.....
Real Estate	80	.....

Miscellaneous.

Emer. Bromo. Selz. "A" (2)	20	22
Lanston Monotype (4).....	48	.....
Mer. Tr. & Stge. pfd.....	29	.....
Mergenthaler Linotype.....	26½	27
Natl. Mtge. & Inv. pfd.....	1	.....
Peoples Drug St. pfd. (6.50)	*90	.....
Real Est. M. & G. pfd.....	1	.....
Security Storage (5).....	93	.....
Ser. Ref. & Wh. Corp. (3)...	32	.....
The Carpel Corp. (1).....	8½	12
Wdwd. & Loth. com. (1.50)	25	.....
Wdwd. & Loth. pfd. (7)...	106	.....

*Ex dividend.

Chicago Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Yellow Taxi	11½	12
Thompson	9¼	.....
Wahl	17¾	2¼
Butler Bros.	11¼	11¾
National Leather	2	2½
Swift	16¾	17
Swift International	27½	27¾
Libby, McNeil & Libby	5½	5¾
Midwest Oil	¼	⅜
City Con. com.	¼	¾
City Con. pf.	1	2
Edison	54½	55½
Public Service $100 par.....	19	20½
Public Service no par.....	20	21
Quaker, com.	116	116¾
Quaker pf.	121¼	125
Zendix	19¾	20½
Borg Warner	25½	25¾
Illinois Brick	5½	6¼
U. S. Gypsum	8¼	8¾
Great Lakes Dock & Dredge .	19	19½
Conso. com.	¾	⅞
Conso. pf.	3¼	4
Household Household	12	13
McCord	7½	10

Metal Market.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—COPPER—Market, quiet. Electrolytic, spot and future, 8.

TIN—Market, steady. Spot and nearby and future, 32.50.

IRON—Market, quiet. No. 2 f. o. b. Eastern Pennsylvania, 18.50; Buffalo, 17.50; Alabama, 13.50.

LEAD—Market, dull. Spot, New York, 4.00; East St. Louis, 3.90.

ZINC—Market, quiet. East St. Louis, spot and future, 4.40.

ANTIMONY—Spot, 7.20@7.25.

QUICKSILVER—78.00@78.00.

Robey's Review

Finance Economics Business

Bi-Lateral Trade Agreements Offer Only Immediate Method for Starting World Back to Relatively Unrestricted International Commerce.

By Ralph West Robey.

With present world conditions, one is practically driven, regardless of his underlying beliefs, to support bilateral trade agreements. This is because they offer the only immediate possibility for developing foreign trade. Granting one desires a restoration of international commerce, therefore, he more or less has to fall back on bilateral agreements, even though he is convinced that they can not bring permanent relief and that they reflect a relationship ill-suited to present productive capacities.

The reasons for our being brought to such an impasse in international trade relationships include practically all of those factors that have led to the present drive toward nationalism throughout the world. In their essentials most of these are strictly economic and financial. They indicate the enormous disequilibria that developed through two decades of the major countries attempting to "plan" their economies in such a manner that they would derive an immediate advantage in world markets, overlooking the fact that ultimately basic economic forces would make themselves felt.

Our Own Leaders Were Outstanding in "New Era."

In such narrow-minded manipulation of economies the leaders of the United States perhaps were more to blame than those of any other country. This was not because our leaders were inherently more selfish, or more stupid than the leaders of other countries at the time, but because they were in a position of unusual power. Not only did we have a productive machine kept intact through the war, but as well we were in an unprecedentedly strong financial position.

The result was that we became obsessed with the idea of a "rational" economy. We decided it was possible so to use our great financial power as to offset, if not completely eliminate, the old corrective economic forces that had tended to keep world economies in more or less workable equilibrium for a century. We adopted the view that the old automatic corrective devises, such as the inflow and outflow of gold and resulting changes in the price level, no longer need apply to modern conditions. We were convinced, in a word, that we had found the road to perpetual prosperity—to a "new era."

Statistics Indicated Thesis Was Correct.

For a time, too, much statistical proof could be adduced to show this thesis was correct. We would lose scores of millions of gold, for example, without its havings the slightest effect upon the volume of credit outstanding to business men in this country or upon the price level.

During all of this time—during all of the "new era"—however, it now is evident that economic laws continued to operate. We now know that what happened was that their operation was hidden temporarily—that we simply were making patients forget their cancers by keeping them drunk.

Today we are faced with the problem of getting back to old relationships—of getting back to the point where nations are willing to trade commodities for commodities. If we were all idealists it might by done by wholesale actions. The distrust and public resentment, however, is too great to make this possible. It is necessary, accordingly, to regain the lost ground gradually. That is the argument for bilateral trade agreements. They may serve as an entering wedge for regaining the volume of international trade that is essential if we are not permanently to drop to a lower standing of living.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Dried Fruits.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—APPLES—Evaporated, firm; choice, 10@10½; fancy, 11@11½.
PRUNES—Firm; California, 4½@9⅛; Oregon, 8½@9.
APRICOTS—Firm; choice, 12¼; extra choice, 13½; fancy, 16.
PEACHES—Steady; standard, 8; choice, 8½; extra choice, 8¾.
FIGS—Steady; California, fancy, Black Mission, 9@9½; Adriatic, 8½@9; Kadota, 7@7½.

Steel Market.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—Steel prices per 100 lbs., f. o. b. Pittsburgh:
Blue annealed sheets, hot rolled, 190.
Galvanized sheets, 265.
Black sheets, hot rolled, 225.
Steel bars, 175.

U. S. Treasury Receipts.

(Associated Press.)

The position of the Treasury March 2:

	This Year	Last Year.
Receipts	$14,802,264.73	expenditures, $33,056,023.99; balance, $4,878,513,435.52; customs receipts for the month, $2,123,171.71.
Expenses	$4,288,264,003.80	$3,401,521,328.93
Deficit	2,379,962,044.14	1,263,149,282.78
Cash balance	$4,878,513,435.52	2,138,372,046.15

Receipts, $1,908,301,959.66; expenditures, $4,288,264,003.80, including $2,450,677,636.60 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, 12,379,962,044.14; gold assets, $7,465,533,010.45.

(United Press.)

Government expenses and receipts of the current fiscal year to March 2, compared with the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year:

Bonds Crawl Up One-Tenth In Dull Session

Dealers and Investors Are Hesitant; Sales Fall to $11,153,000.

New York, March 5 (AP).—Dullness ruled in the bond market today and, except in a few issues, minor losses and gains were about even.

Transfers totalled only $11,153,000, par value, against $13,138,000 last Friday. It was another of the lowest aggregates since early in January. The average for 60 domestic corporate loans managed to emerge with an advance of one-tenth of a point.

While sentiment was not too pessimistic, dealers reported both traders and investors seemed hesitant about expanding commitments at the moment.

Roosevelt's NRA Talk.

The principal news of the day was the President's NRA address at Washington in which further stress was placed on the need for a reduction of working hours and increased wages.

Among the more active loans, up fractions to a point or more, were some of Cleveland Union Terminal, Colorado & Southern, Consolidated Coal, Canadian Pacific, St. Paul, Chile Copper, Goodyear, Gould Coupler, Hudson & Manhattan, International Paper, Montana Power, N. Y. Central, St. Joseph Lead, Standard Oil of New York, Tennessee Electric, Vanadium and Western Maryland.

American Water Works 5s, due April 1, lost 8⅛ points, selling around the cash subscription price for the company's new refunding 5s. The preferred subscription rights held by owners of the old 5s were to have expired last Saturday.

Western Pacific Bonds.

Bonds of Western Pacific and Richfield Oil were off around a point, but most declines were insignificant.

U. S. Government securities were rather active and firm. The turnover here was about $1,300,000 and advances ranged from one-thirty-second to thirteen thirty-seconds of a point. The belief was general that the Treasury's March financing would involve note offerings of not more than five years' maturity.

Foreign obligations were fairly firm. Bonds of Australia were the most active in this division with gains of fractions to around a point. These loans reflected a revival of reports that the Commonwealth was considering a dollar bond conversion plan. It was recalled that Australia recently converted her sterling obligations into lower coupon issues. French Republic 7s were up 3½ points and issues of Argentina, Dutch East Indies, Montevideo City, Royal Dutch, Poland, Peru and Warsaw advanced 1 to 2.

Silk Market.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—Raw silk futures closed barely steady, 1@2½s lower. Sales, 520 bales.

March.	*1.38½;
May.	*1.40;
July.	*1.42.

Open market quotations (60-day basis): Shanghai, steam filature, 78 per cent seriplane, 20-22s, 1.47½; Canton, double extra "A," 14-16s, 1.15.

Japanese, special crack, double extra, 81 per cent seriplane, 13-15s, 1.49½.
*Bid.

Curb's Prices Close Mixed In Late Trading

Improvement Noted Only in Metals; Transfers, 261,000 Shares.

New York, March 5 (AP).—Narrow changes predominated at the close of the curb market today. Quotations showed a mixed tendency but few issues showed as much as a point difference in price from previous closing, even among the recently wide moving speculative favorites.

Metals were virtually the only division which showed uniform improvement. Newmont gained ⅞ of a point while smaller fractions were added by Bunker Bill & Sullivan and Lake Shore mines. Oils, utilities and alcohols were slightly irregular.

Gulf Oil and Lynch Corporation each lost a point and fractional recessions occurred in Electric Bond & Share, Canadian Industrial Alcohol A and Parker Rust Proof. Hiram Walker, Humble Oil, Swift & Co. and Natomas Co. finished steady to a little higher.

Transfers approximated 261,000 shares compared with 315,000 for last Friday.

Goods Markets.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—Better weather conditions today resulted in a more active demand for cotton goods for early shipment. Cotton goods held firm in finished cloths for spring shipment. Unfinished cloths were in light demand with futures firm.

Rayon sales continued small by uncertainty of what will be done about a compensatory processor tax now before the AAA. Raw silk deliveries in February were substantially in excess of a year ago. Silk goods were quiet. Burlaps were quiet at the opening with prices unchanged. Wool goods sales were of moderate proportions only in both dress goods and men's wear divisions.

Flour Markets.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Steady; spring patents and hard winter straights, 6.50@6.75; soft winter straights, 6.00@6.20.
RYE FLOUR—Quiet; fancy patents, 4.50@4.75.
Minneapolis, March 5 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Unchanged. Carload lots, family patents, 7.15@7.25 a barrel in 98-pound cotton sacks. Shipments, 29,302.
BRAN—17.00@17.50.

Naval Stores Firm.

Savannah, March 5 (A.P.).—Turpentine, firm, 54; sales, 14; receipts, 28; shipments, 555; stock, 5,874. Rosin, firm; no sales; receipts, 674; shipments, 6,736; stock, 72,101. Quote: B, 4.25; D, 4.40; E, 4.90; F, G and H, 5.05; I, K and M, 5.10; N and WG, 5.15; WW and X, 5.30.

Rubber Closes Quiet.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—Crude rubber futures closed quiet, 3 to 10c higher. March, *10.53; May, *10.78; July, *11.07; September, 11.32.
Smoked ribbed, spot, closed, †10.57.
*Bid. †Nominal.

Sugar From Philippines Rises to 491,983 Tons

New York, March 5.—Raw sugar shipments from the Philippines to the United States from November 1, 1933, to February 15, 1934, amounted to 401,983 long tons, against 344,925 tons during the same period in 1932-33, an increase of 16.5 per cent, according to cables to the New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange.

Refined shipments for the same period were 23,774 tons, against 18,576 tons in 1932-33, an increase of 27.2 per cent. Shipments from February 1 to 15, raw and refined together, totaled 94,512 tons this year, against 52,574 tons during the first half of February, 1933.

Trade Trends.

(Associated Press.)

Silk—Raw silk imports into the United States in February totaled 29,808 bales, an increase of 6,431 bales from February, 1933, the Federated Textile Industries, Inc., reports. Raw silk in storage in warehouses was 74,607 bales on March 1, or 14,148 bales above a year ago. Deliveries to American mills during February were 39,021 bales, or 6,356 above the same month of 1933.

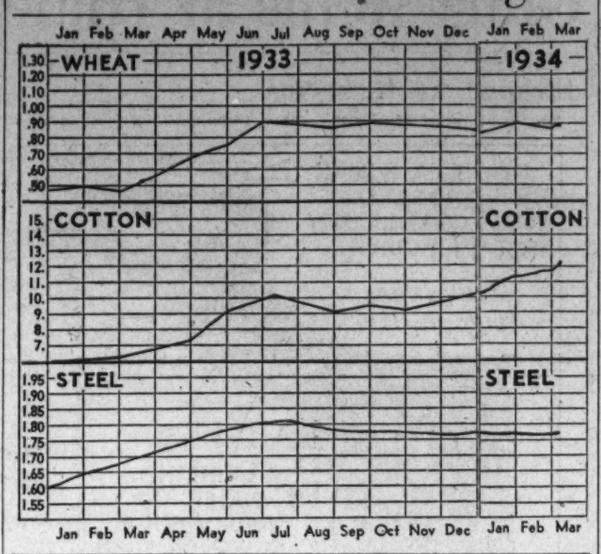
Cotton goods—The new week opened quietly in the gray goods division. Prices held close to the range at the end of last week, and mills continued to show no inclination to force business by price shading.

Pig iron—Sales in the New York district during the past week were estimated at 1,500 to 2,000 tons, or slightly lower than the average of recent weeks.

Knit goods—Hosiery sales continued to show improvement, according to trade quarters. Mills have cleaned out remaining stocks of heavy underwear to retailers at profitable prices.

Floor covering—Last week's business was fairly brisk in the carpet and rug divisions as a result of limited retail stocks and firming prices.

Commodities Price Range



Leaders in Markets.	Today.	Yesterday.	Week ago.	Month ago.	Year ago.
Cotton (May), N. Y.....	12.21	12.17	12.16	11.76	6.06
Wheat, Chicago (May)....	87 5/8	87 7/8	87 3/8	92 1/4	46 7/8
Corn, yellow, Chi. (May)	51 3/4	51 7/8	50 3/4	52 1/2	23 1/2
Oats, white, Chi. (May)...	35 1/8	35 1/2	34 7/8	38 1/8	15 7/8
Cattle, Chicago, steers..	5.50	5.50	5.38	5.25	4.87 1/2
Hogs, choice, Balto.....	4.40	4.50	4.90	4.95	4.12½
Lambs, choice, Balto.....	9.50	9.50	10.00	9.50	6.50
Eggs, special, N. Y.....	18	17 3/4	17.18	25 1/2	15.00
Butter, N. Y., creamery...	27 1/2	27.00	26.00	25 1/2	19 1/4
Flour, New York.....	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.87	3.62½
Coffee, New York.....	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	10 1/2	8 3/4
Raw sugar, New York.....	3.30	3.30	3.29	3.30	2.85
Steel, Pittsburgh bar....	1.90	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.60
Rubber, New York.....	10.78	10.70	10.48	10.32	6.75
Pig Iron, foundry.....	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	14.50
Tin	52.50	52.55	52.37	50.40	28.50
Copper (electrolytic).....	8	7 7/8	8.00	8.00	5 1/8
Gold	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	20.67
Silver	46 1/4	46 1/4	46.40	43 1/8	26 5/8
Zinc, East St. Louis.....	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.30	2.65
Lead, New York, pig.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00
Coal, bituminous.....	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	1.85

The Markets at a Glance

What the Stock Market Did.

	Mon.	Sat.
Advances	221	310
Declines	343	219
Unchanged	168	157
Total issues	732	686

Stocks—Trading almost made a stalemate. Volume of turnover dropped to 987,490 shares. Losses averaged four-tenths of a point. Roosevelt's NRA speach was a market feature.

Bonds—Dullness prevailed and the market mulled along and managed to crawl up one-tenth of a point. Sales fell off to $11,153,000.

Curb—Narrow changes predominated at the close of the market. Quotations showed a mixed tendency. A few issues improved slightly. Metal was the only division which showed uniform improvement. Transfers totaled 261,000 shares.

Wheat—Values sagged moderately after President Roosevelt's talk on the NRA. All grains joined the declines. May wheat sold at 87⅝; July, at 86⅞.

Cotton—Trading was comparatively quiet within a range of 10 to 15 points. Slight advance noted. May sold at 12.21. The general market was steady with 4 points up to 1 point down. March closed at 12.10.

Rubber—Crude rubber futures closed quiet, 3 to 10 points higher. March sold at 10.53; May at 10.78.

Sugar—Raw sugar was unchanged and sold at 3.30; refined sold at 4.50.

Coffee—Spot coffee demand was steady. Santos No. 4 sold at 11½; Rio No. 7 at 10⅞.

Silver—Bar silver was steady and unchanged at 46¼ cents per ounce.

Gold—Bar gold stood at $35 per ounce in the U. S. It sold in London at 136 shillings and 10 pence.

Dollar—The United States dollar was steady on foreign exchanges. It stood in New York, with reference to other currencies, $5.07 to the English pound; 6.58½ cents to the French franc, and 39.72 cents to the German mark.

Money Markets.

Foreign Exchange.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—Foreign exchange steady; Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand,	5.07; cables, 5.07.
France—Demand,	6.58½; cables, 6.58½.

Demand Rates.

Italy	8.60	*Yugoslavia.....	2.31
Belgium	23.31	*Austria	16.90
Germany	39.72	*Rumania	1.03
Holland	67.30	*Argentina	33.80
Norway	25.49	*Brazil	8.61
Sweden	26.14	Tokyo	30.06¼
Denmark	22.65	Shanghai	35.25
*Finland	2.26	Hongkong	35.26
Switzerland	32.31	Mexico City, silver peso..	28.00
Spain	13.60		
*Portugal	4.63	Montreal in New York..	99.43¾
*Greece	.94		
*Poland	19.06	New York in Montreal..	100.56¼
*Czechoslovakia	4.16		

*Nominal.

New York.

Call money steady; 1 per cent all day. Time loans steady; 60 days to 4 months, ¾@1; 5 to 6 months, 1¼@1½, per cent. Prime commercial paper, 1. Bankers' acceptances unchanged; 30 days, ⅜@½; 60 to 90 days, ½@½; 4 months, ⅝@¾; 5 to 6 months, 1@1¼.
Bar silver steady at 46¼.

London.

Bar gold declined ½ pence to 136s 10d. (U. S. equivalent $34.72 on basis of sterling opening at $5.07½.)
Money, ¾ per cent; discount rates, short bills, ⅞@15-16; three-month bills, 15-16@1 per cent.
London, March 5 (A.P.).—Bar silver firm, ⅛ higher, at 20⅝d.

Paris.

Three per cent rentes, 68 francs 70 centimes; 4½ per cent rentes, 81.90.
Exchange on London, 77.07. The dollar was quoted at 15.20.

Gold Receipts.

Two liners today brought $2,910,000 in gold from Europe. The gold shipments, sent to the Guaranty Trust Co., amounted to $1,785,000 from England and $1,125,000 from Holland.

Wool Market.

Boston, March 5 (A.P.) (U. S. Dept. of Agriculture).—Wool quotations in Boston were quite firm even though trade has been very light for several weeks. Some new business on goods was reported to have been placed recently, but it was understood that a number of mills that received the orders were covered on raw wool or tops and yarns were needed in filling them.

Estimated receipts of domestic wool at Boston, reported to the Boston Grain and Flour Exchange during the week ended March 3, amounted to 4,301,400 pounds, compared with 244,300 during the previous week.

Rice Market.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—Clean rice (per 100 lbs. ex-dock N. Y.) steady with a fair demand.

Blue Rose, fancy, 4¼; extra fancy, 4¾; Edith, 4¾; Lady Wright, extra fancy, 4⅝; early prolific, extra fancy, 3¾@3⅞; Rexora, extra fancy, 5¼@5½; broken rice, 2⅝.

Chicago Egg Futures.

Chicago, March 5 (A.P.).—Egg futures, storage-packed firsts, March, 17¾; April, 18; refrigerator standards, October, 20¾.
Butter futures, fresh, standards, June, 23½; storage standards, March, 23¾@23¾; November, 25⅝@25¾.

Visible Supply U. S. Grain.

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—The visible supply of American grain shows the following changes, in bushels: Wheat, decreased 2,575,000; corn, decreased 631,000; oats, decreased 471,000; rye, decreased 238,000; barley, decreased 248,000.

Securities Averages.

(Associated Press.)

Stocks.

	50 Inds.	20 RRs.	20 Util.	90 Ttl.
Yesterday ...	98.6	50.5	77.6	87.5
Prev. day ...	99.1	50.5	78.1	87.9
Week ago ...	99.4	48.9	76.6	84.9
Month ago ...	105.0	54.3	85.8	93.8
Year ago ...	44.7	24.9	71.8	46.4
3 years ago ..	135.5	99.7	195.3	140.5
7 years ago ..	109.7	109.3	103.1	107.0
High, 1934 ...	105.0	54.3	90.3	93.8
Low, 1934 ...	89.1	41.8	64.3	77.5
High, 1933 ..	102.1	58.0	113.7	96.9
Low, 1933 ...	42.3	23.5	61.1	43.9
High, 1932 ...	72.3	39.8	111.0	73.9
Low, 1932 ...	35.1	13.2	51.8	35.0

(1926 equals 100.)

Bonds.

	20 Inds.	20 RRs.	20 Util.	90 Ttl.
Yesterday ...	81.1	86.5	86.8	84.4
Prev. day ...	79.8	86.5	86.6	84.3
Week ago ...	79.6	85.3	86.1	83.6
Month ago ...	80.2	86.1	86.9	84.4
Year ago ...	58.3	57.0	75.6	63.6
2 years ago ..	69.4	76.5	84.5	76.8
3 years ago ..	89.0	103.5	100.5	97.7
High, 1934 ...	80.7	87.4	87.4	85.1
Low, 1934 ...	72.6	74.1	77.2	74.8
High, 1933 ...	77.1	84.9	88.5	83.4
Low, 1933 ...	58.3	57.0	74.1	63.6
High, 1932 ...	71.3	78.0	86.2	78.1
Low, 1932 ...	53.2	47.4	70.9	57.3

(1926 average equals 100.)
(Copyright, 1934, Standard Statistics, Co.)

Treasury Certificates.

(Reported by Chas. D. Barney & Co.)

Rate.	Maturity.	Bid.	Offer.
¾	Mar. 15, 1934	100 6-32	100 8-32
3	May 2, 1934	100 17-32	100 19-32
¼	June 15, 1934	100	100 2-32
2½	Aug. 1, 1934	100 24-32	100 26-32
2½	Sept. 15, 1934	100 18-32	100 20-32
2½	Dec. 15, 1934	101 7-32	101 9-32
2½	Mar. 15, 1935	101 17-32	101 19-32
3	June 15, 1935	102 12-32	102 14-32
2½	Aug. 1, 1935	100 17-32	100 19-32
2½	Dec. 15, 1935	101 7-32	101 9-32
2¾	April 15, 1936	101 28-32	101 30-32
2¾	Aug. 1, 1936	101 12-32	101 14-32
3	Dec. 15, 1936	100 30-32	101
3	Feb. 15, 1937	100 30-32	101
3	April 15, 1937	100 30-32	101
2¼	Sept. 15, 1937	101 19-32	101 21-32
2½	Feb. 1, 1938	99 23-32	99 25-32
2½	June 15, 1938	100 2-32	100 4-32

Dow-Jones Averages.

New York, March 5 (U.P.).—Dow-Jones averages:

Stocks.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net change
30 Ind.	105.36	105.89	103.79	105.02	—0.54
20 Rails.	48.96	49.11	48.45	48.89	—0.33
20 Util..	26.88	26.93	26.45	26.72	—0.20

Bonds.

40 Bonds	91.78	+0.11
10 First rails	97.50	+0.20
10 Second rails	91.31	—0.11
10 Utilities	94.87	+0.06
10 Industrials	93.46	+0.30

Silver Profit Of $242,623 Cancels Loss

Burroughs Adding Machine Increases Income to $1,304,557 Net.

New York, March 5 (AP).—Burroughs Adding Machine Co. report for 1933 net income of $1,304,557, equivalent to 26 cents a share on the capital stock, against $655,329, or 13 cents, in 1932.

International Silver Co. reports net profit for 1933 at $242,623, compared with net loss of $1,567,238 in 1932.

Worthington Pump & Machinery Corporation had a net loss for 1933 of $1,184,642, against net loss of $1,668,287 in 1932.

New York, March 5 (AP).—American Smelting Refining Co. reports for the year 1933 net profit after all charges of $6,010,383, equivalent after preferred dividends to 77 cents a share on the common stock. In 1932 the company had a net loss of $4,506,175.

Current assets on December 31 amounted to $86,579,298, against current liabilities of $15,245,873. The company had cash and Government securities amounting to $22,562,447, compared with $21,011,655 at the end of the previous year.

Zonite Products Corporation reports net profit for 1933 of $371,552 after charges equal to 45 cents a share on 822,747 shares outstanding, exclusive of 22,809 shares held in the treasury. This compares with net profit of $563,400, or 69 cents a share, on 817,209 shares, excluding 28,347 shares held in the treasury in 1932.

The Maytag Co., Newton, Iowa, reports net profits for 1933 amounted to $1,204,503, equal after dividend requirements on the first preferred shares to $2,97 a share on the 285,488 shares of preference stock. This compares with net profit of $100,773, or $1.70 a share, on the first preferred stock.

New York, March 5.—The board of directors of General Mills, Inc., today announce the declaration of the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 per share upon the preferred stock of the company, payable April 2 to all preferred stockholders of record at the close of business March 14.

New York, March 5 (AP).—The first anpual report of Sterling Products, Inc., since its segregation from Drug, Inc., shows that net earnings of the corporation and subsidiaries for 1933 after all charges, depreciation and taxes, were $8,161,976, equivalent to $4.66 a share. The consolidated balance sheet as of December 31 shows net current assets of $29,897,817, including $8,873,033 cash, against current liabilities of $3,588,181.

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—Directors of Montgomery Ward and Co., today voted a dividend of $1.75 per share on the class A stock, payable April 2 to stockholders of record March 17.

A month ago a dividend was paid covering accumulations for 1932, when payments on the stock were suspended. The dividend voted on the cumulative issue today covers the first quarter of 1933.

Bank Stocks

New York, March 5 (A.P.).—(Over-the-counter market):

Banks.	Bid.	Offered.
Bk Manhattan (2)	31	33
Chase Natl (1.40)	29	30½
Commercial (8)	125	135
Fifth Ave (34a)	1110	1140
First Natl (100)	1600	1640
Natl City (1)	29½	31½
Public (1½)	29¼	30¾
Trust Companies.		
Bankers (3)	61	63
Bklyn Trust (4)	97	102
Cen Hanover (7a)	129	133
Chemical (1.80)	39	41
Continental (.80)	14	15½
Corn Exchange (3)	52½	54½
Empire (1)	19¼	20½
Guaranty (20)	340	345
Irving (1)	17½	19
Manufacturers (1)	21½	23
N Y Title & Mtge	⅝	¾
N Y Trust (5)	95	98
Title G & T	10½	12
United States (70a)	1685	1735
Insurance Companies.		
Aetna Cas (2a)	49½	51½
Aetna Fire (1.60)	35	37
Aetna Life	19½	21
Agricultural (2.20)	50½	52¾
Am Reinsurance (2)	34½	36½
Am Surety	21¼	22¾
Baltimore American	3½	4½
Boston (16)	460	470
Conn Gen Life (.80)	29½	30¾
Fid & Dep	31½	34
Firemens Ins	6½	7½
Frank Fire (1)	19	20½
Glens Falls (1.60)	29¼	30¼
Globe & Rut	45	49
Great American (1)	19½	20¾
Halifax (.90)	14¾	16¼
Hanover (1.60)	28¾	30½
Hartford Fire (2)	48¾	50¾
Home Ins (1)	22	23½
Home Fire Sec	1	2
Lincoln Fire	3¼	4½
Mass Bond ..

Wheat Values Sag Fraction On NRA Talk

President's Speech Holds Market's Interest; All Grains Down.

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—A moderate sag in grain prices today accompanied President Roosevelt's NRA address.

Little else than the President's talk attracted notice among traders, and the sag of values was in general ascribed as scattered selling based on assumption that nothing which he said seemed to apply directly to grain markets.

A fresh decrease of the United States wheat visible supply helped to give relative steadiness to prices toward the last.

Supreme Court Ruling.

Washington announcement of Supreme Court refusal to review decisions against suspension of the Chicago Board of Trade as a contract market came too late to affect prices today.

Wheat closed easy at the same as Saturday's finish to ½ cent lower; corn, ⅛ to ¼ down; oats, ⅜ to ½ off, and provisions unchanged to 7 cents decline.

At one stage while the President was speaking a little spurt of buying took place in the wheat pit, but before he had closed the market went to the day's minimum level.

Thereafter, rallying power was lacking until just before trading was ended. Throughout most of the day, there was no perceptible increase of business, and the majority of brokers stood listless.

Loss Is Fractional.

Except in a few cases, the maximum setback in wheat prices was only fractional, and the extreme drop was but a cent a bushel. A curb on price declines came from reports showing that receipts of wheat, corn and oats at domestic primary points last week amounted to only about 37 per cent of the average receipts for the corresponding week in the past 10 years.

Significance was also attached to the fact the United States wheat visible supply had been reduced to nearly 100,000,000 bushels in round figures, and that a further reduction of 8,000,000 bushels would bring the total down to the lowest level since 1928.

Corn and oats paralleled the action of wheat. Provisions declined with hog values and with grains.

Futures Price Range.

Wheat—	Open	High	Low	Close
May	87¼	88	87¼	87¾
July	87⅛	87⅞	87⅛	86⅞
September	88⅛	88⅛	87⅞	87⅞
Corn—				
May	51⅝	51⅞	51½	51¾
July	53¼	53½	53	53⅛
September	55⅝	55⅝	55⅛	55½
Oats—				
May	35¼	35¾	34⅞	35⅛
July	33⅛	33½	33	33⅛
September	34½	34½	34⅜	34½
Rye—				
May	60	60½	59¾	60¾
July	61¾	61¾	60¾	61¾
September	62¾	63	62¾	62⅞
Barley—				
May	47¾	47¾	47½	47¾
July	48¾	48⅞	48¾	48⅞

Cash Grain.

WHEAT—No. 2. hard, 88½@88¾.
CORN—No. 2. mixed, 49¾@50¼; No. 2. yellow, 49¾@50¼; No. 2. white, 51¼. OLD CORN—No. 2. white, 52.
OATS—No. 2. white, 35@36¾; No. 3. white, 35@36.
BUCKWHEAT—No. 1, 1.30 cwt.
RYE—No sales.
BARLEY—46@80.
TIMOTHY SEED—7.25@7.50 cwt.
CLOVER SEED—11.00@13.65 cwt.

Financial Independence Committee Is Appointed

Thomas P. Morgan, jr., president, District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association, has just appointed his committee on arrangements for the appropriate celebration of National financial independence week, which will be observed throughout the country during the week of March 19 to 24.

J. E. (Bill) McCombs, general agent, Berkshire Life Insurance Co., will be general chairman for the District of Columbia. John L. McElfresh, general agent, Connecticut Mutual, chairman, banks and kindred lines committee; John H. Snyder, agent, Mutual Benefit Life of New Jersey, chairman of newspaper and publicity committee; John F. Cremen, general agent, Massachusetts Mutual Life, chairman of window displays—industrial concerns; Morton H. Wilner, cogeneral agent, State Mutual Life, chairman window displays—retail stores committee; John P. Lynch, agent, New York Life, circularizing committee. Earle W. Sapp, C. L. U., general agent, New England Mutual Life, speakers, schools and educational institutions committee; George B. Farquhar, agent, Penn Mutual, speakers, trade and professional clubs committee; C. Shirley Carter, agent, Berkshire Life, bulletins and advertising supplies committee.

104 Men Are Recalled To B. & O. Work Shops

Cumberland, Md., March 5 (Spl.). One hundred and four men were recalled to work in the Baltimore & Ohio shop here this morning, Jack Howe, superintendent, announced.

Some time ago 500 went back to work and then it was announced that more would be put back on the job from time to time.

Baltimore Grain Prices.

Baltimore, March 15.—WHEAT—Shipments from elevators, 5,200 bushels. Stock in elevators, 937,480 bushels. Opening prices were: No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot, domestic, 95¼; March delivery, domestic, 95¼. Receipts of wheat running light and demand is fairly good here for No. 2 red winter, garlicky. Off grades hard to sell.

CORN—Receipts, 2,000 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 407 bushels. Stock in elevators, 4.512 bushels. Receipts of corn from the nearby sections have recently been running freer. For yellow and high-colored mixed there is a fair domestic demand.

COB CORN—Quoted at 2.75@3.00 per barrel for carloads prime nearby yellow on spot. Offerings more than ample for present needs. No. 2 yellow corn (old) arriving here by car quoted at 65@66 per bushel with transit billing.

OATS—Receipts, 31,622 bushels afloat. Shipments from elevators, 150 bushels. Stock in elevators, 87,026 bushels. Receipts of oats show considerable variation in weight, being mostly light. Demand fair in a jobbing way. Good heavyweight oats are relatively scarce and such command a good premium. No. 2 white oats, 47@51 per bushel as to weight and location.

Note—On all sales of oats to the local trade, excepting those on track, there is an additional charge of 1¼c per bushel for storage and elevation, which is paid by the buyer.

HAY—General hay market is quiet. No surplus of good timothy. Prices range from 12.00@14.00 per ton, as to grade and kind. The poorer grades of hay are hard to sell at any price. Market irregular on everything below 3 timothy.

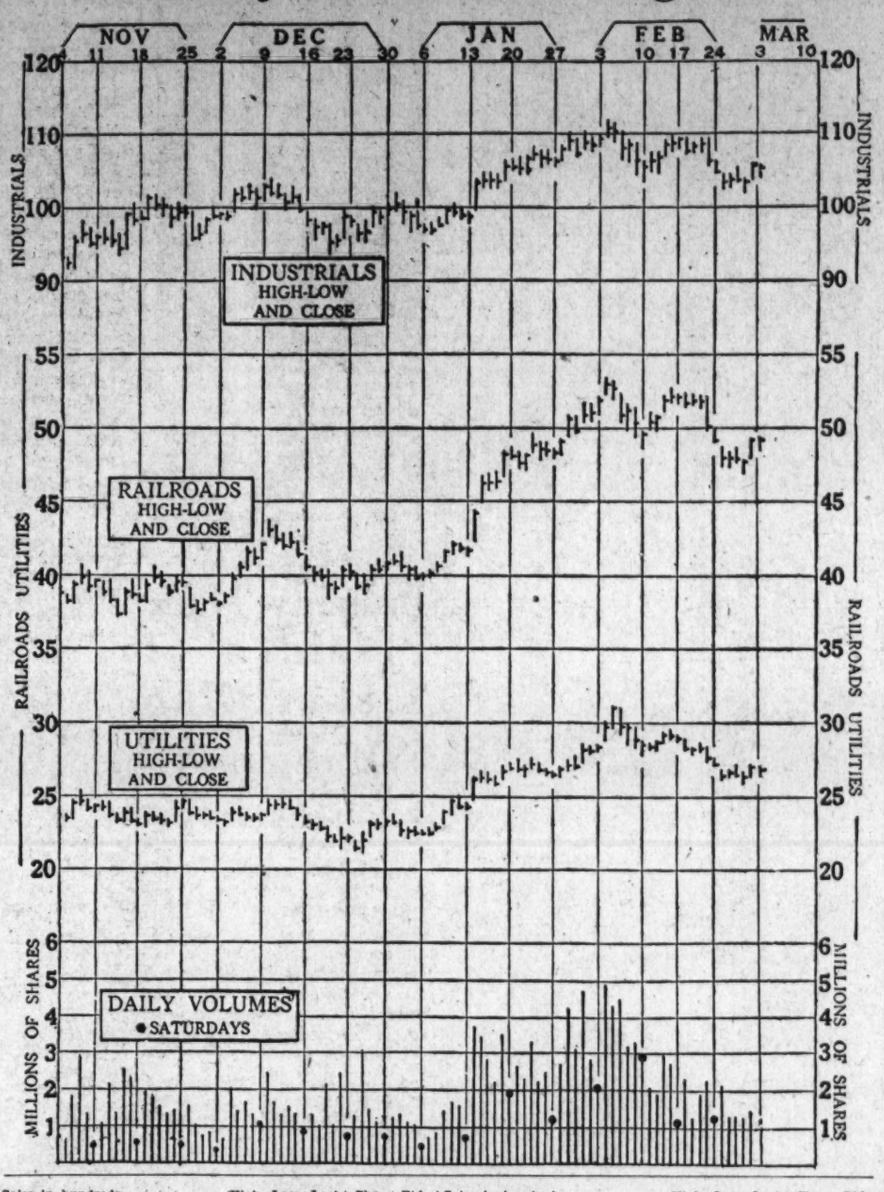
Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

(Associated Press.)

Sales—Total today, 987,490; previous day, 798,830; week ago, 2,187,480; year ago, holiday; two years ago, 1,562,579; January 1 to date, 116,512,159; year ago, 41,154,662; two years ago, 73,838,651.

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Last	Chg.	Bid
A					
20 Adams Express	10	9½	10	+ ⅛	9⅞
40 Adams-Mills (1)	33⅛	32¾	33	— ⅛	32¾
6 Addressograph	10¾	10½	10½	— ⅛	10
1 Advance Rumely	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	....	6
5 Affiliated Prod (.60)	8¼	8	8	....	8
1 Air Reduction (3)	97¾	97¾	97¾	— 2¼	98½
3 Air-Way El App	3	3	3	+ ⅛	2⅞
142 Alaska Juneau (¾b)	21½	19¾	21½	+ 1	21
8 Alleghany	4⅜	4⅛	4⅜	+ ⅛	4¼
6 Alleghany pf $30 ww	11¼	11	11¼	— ⅛	11¼
6 Al Chem & Dye (6)	154	151	153	— ½	152½
12 Allis-Ch Mfg	20½	20	20½	— ⅜	20¼
1 Amal Leather	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ¼	5
2 Amal Leather pf	33	33	33	— 2	32¼
9 Amerada (2)	48½	48	48¼	— 1	48¼
9 Am Ag Ch Del	29½	28¾	29	....	28½
.50 Am Bank N pf (3)	47½	47½	47½	— 1¾	46
.80 Am Beet S pf	55¼	55	55	— 1	54½
.60 Am Br Shoe pf (7)	106	105¾	106	....	105½
21 Am Can (4)	103	101½	103	— ½	102¼
8 Am Car & Fdy	29⅞	29⅜	29½	— ½	29⅝
2 Am Chicle (3)	53	53	53	+ ½	51⅜
24 Am Comi Alco	53½	52	53¼	+ ⅝	52½
38 Am Encaus Til	4⅝	4	4⅜	+ ⅜	4⅜
10 Am & For Pow	10½	10¼	10⅜	— ⅛	10⅜
6 Am F P $7 pf	24½	24	24	— ⅜	24
1 Am & F P 2d pf	13½	13½	13½	— ¾	13¼
3 Am-Hawaii S S (1)	20¼	19	20¼	+ ½	20
1 Am Hide & Leather	8¾	8¾	8¾	....	8½
4 Am Ice	9	9	9	— ⅛	8⅞
1 Am Ice pf (6)	42½	42½	42½	— ½	42⅜
2 Am Internat	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛	9⅛
1 Am-La Fra & F	1½	1½	1½	....	1
9 Am Loco	36⅛	35½	36	— ½	35¼
3 Am Loco pf	71¾	71	71	— ¼	71
4 Am M & Fdy (.80)	17⅝	17½	17⅝	+ ⅛	17½
3 Am M & Met	8¼	8	8	....	7¾
1 Am Mach & M ctf	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛	6⅞
18 Am Metal	24¼	23	23¾	— ¾	23½
.20 Am News (1½)	28⅝	28⅜	28⅜	— 1⅜	29
28 Am P & L	10	9½	9⅞	— ¼	9⅞
1 Am P & L $6 pf (1½)	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅜	24¼
2 Am P & L $5 pf (1¼)	21½	21	21	— ⅜	20½
61 Am Rad & St S	15⅞	15	15½	— ⅜	15⅜
31 Am Roll Mill	25½	24⅞	25½	— ⅛	25⅜
7 Am Safety Raz (3) (XD)	49¾	49	49¾	— ⅛	48½
6 Am Seating	6⅛	6	6	— ⅛	5¾
6 Am Ship & C	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	....	1⅝
.60 Am Ship Bldg (2)	24½	24¼	24½	+ ½	24½
89 Am Smelt & R	46⅛	44⅞	46⅛	....	46
8 Am Snuff (3¼b)	55½	54¾	55½	+ 1	55
4 Am Stl Fdrs	22⅝	22	22	— ¾	22
.20 Am Stl F pf (2)	77	77	77	+ 2	75
2 Am Stores (2½b)	40	40	40	— ½	40¼
10 Am Sumat Tob	19½	19	19½	+ ½	19
19 Am Tel & Tel (9)	121½	120¼	121	— ½	121
8 Am Tob (5)	73	72¼	73	+ 1¼	72⅞
41 Am Tob B (5)	75⅝	73¾	75½	+ 2¼	75
3.40 Am Type F pf	27¾	26⅛	27¾	+ 1⅜	27¼
29 Am Wat Wks (1)	21⅝	20¾	20¾	— ⅝	20⅝
2 Am W W 1 pf (6)	74½	73¼	74½	+ 2	72½
4 Am Woolen	13⅞	13¾	13⅞	— ⅜	13¾
3 Am Wool pf (1¾k)	74	73¼	73¼	— 1¾	72¾
2 Am Wtg F	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	— ⅛	2½
1.10 Am Wtg P pf	11¼	10¼	10⅝	— 1¼	10
73 Anaconda	15½	15	15½	— ⅛	15⅜
1 Anchor Cap (.60)	21¾	21¾	21¾	....	21½
.30 Anchor Cap pf (6½)	88	88	88	....	87
2 Arch-Dan-M (1)	29½	29½	29½	+ 1	28½
1 Armour Del pf (7)	86½	86½	86½	....	86¼
17 Arm Oil A	6¼	5⅞	6	— ⅛	6
10 Arm Ill B	3	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛	2⅞
2 Arm Ill pf	60	60	60	— ½	60
3 Arnold Const	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛	7
.30 Artloom	8	8	8	....	7⅞
2 Asad App Ind	2¾	2¾	2¾	....	2¾
4 Assd Dry Gds	17½	17	17	....	16¾
1 Assd D Gd 1 pf	73	73	73	+ ½	72
17 Atch T & S F	67⅛	66	67¼	— ¾	66¾
2 Atchison pf (3.30k)	80¼	80¼	80¼	— ¾	80¼
5 Atl Cst Line	48½	47¾	48½	— 1½	48½
11 Atl Refin (1)	32¼	34¾	32	....	31⅞
65 Auburn Auto (2)	55⅜	53	54½	+ 1¾	54⅜
15 Aust Nich	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	+ ⅜	16¼
44 Aviation Corp	8⅛	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅜	7⅞
B					
47 Baldwin Loc	14⅛	13⅝	14	....	13⅞
28 Balt & Ohio	31½	30¼	31	....	30⅝
5 Balt & O pf	33⅜	33	33¼	— ½	33
.10 Bamberger pf (6½)	98	98	98	+ ¼	98
2 Bang & Ar (2½)	42	42	42	— 1	42
.10 Bang & Ar pf (7)	103	103	103	— 2¼	101
.40 Barker Bros	5	4⅝	5	+ ⅛	4¾
1.20 Barker pf	26½	26	26½	+ ½	25
14 Barnsdall	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛	8½
3 Bayuk Cigar	34	32½	34	....	33
2 Beech-Nut P (3)	59	59	59	+ 1	58
22 Belding-Hem	13⅛	13	13	+ ⅛	12⅞
2 Belg N R pf (5.86)	108¼	108¼	108¼	+ ⅜	108¼
20 Bendix Aviat	20⅜	19⅝	20	+ ⅛	19⅞
9 Benef Ind Ln (1½)	13¼	12⅞	13¼	+ ⅛	13
2 Best & Co (¼g)	32¾	32	32	+ ⅛	31½
52 Bethlehem, Stl	46⅛	44¾	45¾	— ⅜	45¾
.50 Bigelow-San (1g)	37¾	37½	37¾	+ ⅜	37
8 Blaw-Knox	15	14¼	15	....	14½
6 Bohn Alum (3)	62	60½	61¼	— ¾	60½
31 Borden (1.60)	24⅜	23	23	— ¾	23
10 Borg-Warner (1)	26	25½	26	....	25½
47 Briggs & Mfg (1¼g)	16¼	15⅝	16	+ ⅛	15⅞
1 Bristol My (2.10b)	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛	32½
1 Bklyn & Qu T	7	7	7	....	6½
2 Bklyn-Man T	31⅞	31½	31⅞	— ⅛	31½
1 Brown Shoe (3)	60	60	60	+ ½	58
2 Bucyrus-Erie	8	7⅞	8	....	7⅞
1 Bucy-Erie cvt pf	12½	12½	12½	— ½	12¼
22 Budd Mfg (1)	6½	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛	6¼
.20 Budd Mfg pf	34	34	34	— ½	32
12 Budd Wheel	4⅝	4½	4½	....	4½
3 Bullard Co	14	14	14	— ½	13¾
2 Bulova Watch	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	+ ⅛	5¾
2 Burns Bros A ctf	3¼	3	3¼	+ ⅛	2¼
9 Burr Mach (.40)	17⅜	16¾	17⅛	+ ½	16¾
1 Bush Term	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛	3¼
.30 Bush T Bldg pf ctf	15	15	15	+ 2	14½
4 Butte Cop & Z	2½	2½	2½	....	2½
1 Butterick	4	4	4	+ ⅛	3¾
9 Byers Co	28¾	27¾	27¾	— ½	27¾
C					
5 Calif Pack (1½g)	25	24½	25	— 1	25
1 Callahan Z-Ld	1¼	1¼	1¼	....	1¼
10 Calumet & Hec	5½	5¼	5⅜	— ⅛	5⅜
28 Campbell Wy	14⅞	14⅜	14¾	+ ¾	14½
4 Can D G Ale (1)	25½	25½	25½	— ⅛	24½
26 Canad Pac	16⅛	15¾	15⅞	— ¼	15⅞
10 Cann Mills (1.15b)	33	32½	33	+ ½	32½
.80 Cap Adm pf A (3)	30	30	30	— ½	30
1 Case (J. I)	76⅝	76⅝	76⅝	— ½	76⅜
.50 Case (J I) pf (4)	80	80	80	+ 3¾	77
2 Celotex Tract (½)	30⅝	.0	30⅝	....	30
14.20 Celotex pf	14½	13¾	14½	+ 4½	12½
1 Censi Aguir (1½)	27½	27½	27½	— ¼	27¼
1 Century Rib M	11½	11½	11½	— ¼	11¼
59 Cerro de Pas	36⅝	35⅛	36⅛	+ ½	36⅛
2 Certain-teed	6	6	6	....	5⅞
42 Ches & Ohio (2.80)	45⅜	44¾	45⅜	— ½	45⅛
14 Ches Corp (2½)	41¼	40⅝	41	— ¼	40¾
13 Chi & N W	13⅜	13¼	13½	— ⅛	13¼
2 Chi & N W pf	24½	24½	24½	....	24
6 Chi Gt West	4¼	4¼	4¼	....	4¼
4 Chi Gt W pf	10	9⅞	10	....	10
8 Chi M St P & P	6⅞	6⅝	6⅞	— ⅛	6⅝
21 Chi M St P & P pf	11½	10¾	11	— ⅛	10⅜
2 Chi Pneu T	8¼	7⅞	8¼	....	8¼
1 Chi Pneu T pf	19	19	19	....	19
3 Chi Rk Is & P	5⅝	5⅜	5⅝	....	5⅜
3 Ch R I & P 7% pf	8¼	8	8¼	....	8
1 Chick Cot Oil (½g)	27½	27½	27½	—	27
7 Childs Co	10½	10¼	10⅜	— ⅛	10¼
215 Chrysler (1)	56¼	55¼	55⅞	— ¾	55¾
3 City Ice & P (2)	21½	21½	21½	....	21¼
.30 City I & P pf (6½)	74	74	74	— ¼	74½
.10 City Invest (2)	52	52	52	....	52
95 City Strs	1½	1¼	1¼	....	1¼
5 City Strs ctf	1	⅞	⅞	....	⅞
4 City Strs A	4⅜	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅜	4⅛
4 City Strs A ctf	4⅜	3¾	3¾	— ⅜	3¾
6.20 Clark Equip (.20e)	21¾	19½	19⅝	— 1⅜	19½
5 Cluett Pea (1)	35	35	35	+ ½	34½
25 Colgate-Palm	17¼	16½	16¾	+ ¼	16¾
1 Colgate-Palm pf (6)	85½	85½	85½	....	85
14 Coll & Alk	26½	25¾	25½	— 1½	25¼
1.30 Col & Sou	39	35½	37	+ 2	36½
3 Col Fuel & Ir	7⅞	7½	7⅞	+ ⅛	7½
26 Colum G & E (½f)	16	15¾	16	+ ⅛	15⅞
1 Colum Pict vtc	24½	24½	24½	— ½	24½
6 Colum Carb (2¼b)	68	67¼	67½	— 1⅜	67¼
17 Comi Credit (1)	30¼	29¾	29⅞	—	29¾
1 Comi Cred A (3)	47	47	47	— ¼	46
20 Comi Cr 1 pf (6½)	101	101	101	+ 1	100
20 Comi Cr pf (7¼)	29½	28½	28½	— ½	29
50 Comi Cr pf B (2)	29½	29	29	— ½	29
23 Comi Invest Tr (2)	56¾	55¾	56⅜	+ ¼	56
2 Comi Inv Tr pf (6h)	103½	103¼	103¾	+ ¼	103
58 Comi Solv (.60)	28¾	28½	28¾	— ⅛	28¼
56 Comwith & Sou	2¾	2¾	2¾	....	2¾
1 Comwlth Sou pf (6	41½	40	40	— 1⅜	39¼
5 Congoleum-Na (1.30)	29	28½	29	—	28¾
7 Congress Cig (1)	14½	12¾	14½	+ 1¼	13
55 Consol Cigar	12⅜	11	12	+ 1	11¾
1 Con Cig pr pf ww (6½)	54	54	54	....	54½
1 Con Film	4¾	4¾	4¾	....	4½
3 Con Film pf (½g)	16½	16½	16½	— ⅜	16⅜
47 Con Gas (3)	40½	39¼	39¾	— ¼	39¾
4 Con Gas pf (5)	88¾	87	88¾	+ ¾	88
3 Con Laundries	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	+ ⅛	3
83 Con Oil (.28g)	13½	13	13⅜	— ¼	13⅛
1 Con Oil pf (8)	109½	109½	109½	+ ¼	104
5 Con Text	1⅝	1½	1½	— ⅛	1½
4 Container A	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛	8¾
9 Container B	3¾	3¾	3¾	....	3⅝
1 Cont Bak A	12	12	12	— ½	11½
8 Cont Bak B	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	....	1¾
2 Cont Bak pf (4)	62⅝	62⅛	62⅞	+ ⅜	61
6 Cont Can (2½)	79	78½	78⅝	— ⅜	78½
7 Cont Ins (1.20)	31¾	30½	31⅝	+ 1	30¾
14 Cont Mot	2¼	2⅛	2⅛	....	2⅛
65 Cont Oil Del	19	18½	18⅞	....	18⅞
5 Corn Prod (3)	74½	72¾	72¾	— 1¼	72½
60 Corn Prod pf (7)	142	141	141	....	141
6 Coty	7½	7⅜	7⅜	....	7⅜
2 Cream of Wh (2)	33⅜	33¼	33¼	—	33⅛
43 Crosley Rad	13	13	13	+ ⅛	13
3 Crown Cork	31¾	31¼	31¾	+ ⅛	31
1 Cro Cork pf (2.70)	39¼	39¼	39¼	+ ⅛	39
20 Crown Wil pf (4)	55	55	55	— 1	55
12 Crown Zeller	5⅞	5⅝	5⅝	....	5⅝
12 Crucible Stl	34½	33	34	— 1½	34
5 Cuba R R pf	2½	2½	2½	....	2⅜
3 Cuban-Am Sug	7¾	7½	7½	....	7⅜
2 Cuchay Pack (2½)	46¼	46¼	46¼	+ ⅜	45
13 Curtis Pub	21⅜	20⅝	21⅛	+ ⅛	21
7 Curtis Pub pf (1¼k)	63	62	63	+ ⅛	62½
30 Curtiss-Wright	4¼	4⅛	4¼	....	4⅛
25 Curtiss-Wr A	10⅜	9⅞	10¼	+ ¼	10
D					
20 Deere & Co	31⅞	30⅝	31	— ½	31
3 Deere & Co pf (.20)	15	14¾	14⅝	+ ⅛	14⅝
5 Del & Hud	65½	64½	64⅝	— 1½	65
17 Del Lack & W	29½	28¾	29¼	....	29
2 Den & Rio G pf	10¼	9¼	9¼	....	9
1 Devoe & Ray A (1½b)	45¾	45¾	45¾	+ ⅛	45
7 Diamond Mat (1)	26¼	25½	25¾	— ⅛	25¾
2 Diam Mat pf (1½)	29¾	29¾	29¾	— 1⅛	29¾
93 Dome Mines (1½b)	37⅜	36	37⅛	+ 1	37½
10 Dominion Strs (1.20)	20	19⅜	19⅜	— ⅜	19¾
27 Douglas Airc	23¼	22⅜	22¾	— ⅜	22⅜
1 Dresser A	16	16	16	....	15¾
1 Dunhill Int	9½	9½	9½	— ¼	9
20 Du Pont de N (2)	100½	99	100¼	+ ¼	100¼
6 Du Pont deb (6)	119¼	119	119	— ¼	118¾
.10 Duq Lt 1 pf (5)	99	99	99	....	98¼
E					
15 Eastern Roll	12	11½	11⅞	+ ⅛	11¾
3 Eastman Kod (3)	90	90	90	— 1	89
34 Eaton Mfg (¾g)	21½	20⅜	20⅜	— ⅜	20⅞
6 Eitingon Sch new	17⅞	17¼	17⅝	+ ⅜	17⅜
61 El & Mus	7⅛	6⅞	7	....	6⅞
165 El Auto L	30½	29⅜	30¼	+ ⅛	30
12.70 El Auto L pf (7)	98	98	98	+ 1⅜	98
28 El Boat	6¾	6⅜	6⅜	— ¼	6¼
15 El Pow & Lt	7¾	7½	7½	— ¼	7½
4 El P & L $6 pf	15	14½	14½	— ¼	14½
6 El P & L pf	16	15½	15⅝	— ⅛	15½
2 Elk Horn Coal	1½	1⅜	1⅜	....	1¼
1.30 End-John pf (7)	124¼	124¼	124¼	— ¼	123¾
1 Eng Pub Svc	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛	6¼
6 Equit Off Bldg (1)	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛	9¼
4 Erie R R	21⅞	21¼	21⅝	— ¾	21⅝

Daily Stock Averages



Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Last	Chg.	Bid
1 Erie 2 pf	20	20	20	+ 1	19
4 Eureka Vac Cl (½)	13⅛	13	13	....	12¾
33 Evans Prod	22⅜	21	21⅜	— ⅜	21⅜
F					
1 Fairbanks Co ctfs	1	1	1	....	⅞
1.10 Fairbanks pf	5⅞	5½	5⅞	+ ⅛	4¾
3 Fairbanks Mor	16½	6¼	16½	+ ⅞	16
.20 Fairbanks M pf	55	53	55	+ 3	50
.20 Fed Lt & Trac pf (6)	57½	57½	57½	....	51
5 Fed Mot	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	....	3¾
1 Fed Wat Svc A	3⅜	3⅛	3⅜	+ ⅛	3
.80 Federat D Strs (.80b)	30½	30½	30½	+ 1¼	30
2 Fid P Fire Ins (1.20)	31	31	31	— ¼	31
6 Firestone T & R (.40)	22⅞	22	22⅞	+ ¼	22¾
3 Firest T & R pf (6)	80	80	80	+ ½	78½
3 First Nat Strs (2½)	58	57½	57½	— ⅜	57
3 Follansbee	14½	14	14½	— ¼	14½
2 Foster Wheel	19¾	19½	19½	— ¼	19½
1 Fox Film A	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅜	15
.10 Frank Sim pf (7)	57	57	57	+ 2¾	54½
2 Freeport Tex (2)	47	46¾	47	....	46⅞
G					
4 Gabriel A	4¼	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅜	4
.40 Gamewell	18	17¼	17¼	— ¾	16½
2 Gen Am Inv	11	10¾	10¾	— ¼	10⅝
10 Gen Am Trans (1)	41¾	41¼	41¼	— ¼	41¼
1 Gen Asphalt	19½	19¼	19½	— ⅛	19
1 Gen Bak (1)	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	— ⅛	12⅜
91 Gen Bronze	9½	8⅝	9⅛	+ ⅛	9⅛
2 Gen Cigar (4)	33⅜	33¾	33¾	— ¼	33⅛
2.10 Gen Cigar pf (7)	104	104	104	....	104
128 Gen Elec (.60)	22⅝	22	22⅛	— ½	22¼
9 Gen Elec spl (.60)	12½	12⅜	12½	+ ⅛	12⅜
6 Gen Foods (1.80)	33⅞	33⅛	33⅝	— ¼	33⅛
8 Gen G & El A	1⅜	1¼	1¼	....	1¼
1 Gen Mills (3)	57¾	57¾	57¾	+ ⅜	57
1 Gen Mills pf (6)	105	105	105	+ 1	103
184 Gen Mot (1)	39⅜	38⅞	39¼	— ⅜	39⅛
5 Gen Mot pf (5)	99¾	99½	99⅝	....	99½
.50 Gen Print Ink (.15e)	17⅛	16¾	16¾	— ⅛	16⅝
2 Gen Pub Svc	4¾	4¼	4¼	....	4
15 Gen Ry Sig (1)	44¾	44	44½	— ¼	44
3 Gen Real & Ut	2½	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛	2⅜
4 Gen Refract	21	20	20	— 1	20
11 Gillette (1)	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛	11½
2 Gillette pf (5)	52	51¼	51¼	— 1¾	53½
3 Gimbel Bros	5⅜	5½	5½	— ⅛	5⅜
1 Gimbel pf	29	29	29	+ ⅛	27½
19 Glidden Co (1)	23¼	22⅞	23⅛	....	22⅞
.20 Glidden pr pf (7)	98	98	98	....	96

Steel Output Continues Rise; Trade Hopeful

Structural Awards Larger; Tin Plate Operation Up to 80 Per Cent.

Cleveland, March 5.—Steel production continues to rise, more rail tonnage has been placed, structural awards have rebounded, and tin plate mill operations have been lifted another 10 points to 80 per cent, states the magazine Steel.

On the surface, the market situation has lost none of its strength, and the steel trade still is confident that over the remainder of the first quarter and through the second quarter sufficient tonnage will emanate from automotive, railroad and seasonal construction work to give further momentum to steel output. Underneath, however, is an occasional undercurrent of uncertainty, arising mainly out of the NRA's future labor policies.

Labor difficulties in the automotive industry are being smoothed out almost as soon as they occur, and automobile manufacturers are increasing production schedules. Though consumption in this field continues upward, the extension of steel prices for second quarter has removed the incentive to stock material. Specifications have slackened, and some mills that withdrew recently from the market for automobile sheets now are prepared to take additional tonnage for delivery this month.

Rate Rises Again.

The net result has been to flatten out the curve of steelworks operations, the national rate last week rising only 1 point to 48 per cent. A year ago—almost to a day—when the new administration was taking hold at Washington, the rate was 15 per cent, and the country was heading into the banking holidays. In the month just past steel tonnage booked by leading interests was double that of January, and there is strong expectation on their part for doubling the February volume in March. By retrospect, therefore, as well as in the forward view, steelmakers feel much encouraged.

Steel production and shipments this month will more closely reflect actual consumer demand, as an artificial stimulus has not been supplied through price advances. On practically all products, prices at which users may now contract for second quarter have been reaffirmed. Recent reductions in hot strip and in "Ford special" sheets have been canceled.

Including 29,000 tons of rails and 6,370 tons of track fastening placed by the Chicago & North Western, rail orders for the week totaled 39,000 tons; and fastenings, 8,170 tons. Erie's application to the interstate commerce commission to spend PWA funds already allotted reveals its purpose to buy 42,121 tons of rails, and 12,340 tons of fastenings. Pennsylvania Railroad has ordered 7,000 tons of cast steel underframes for 500 flat cars. Railroad material releases have expanded.

Structural Awards Increase.

Structural awards for the week, 23,721 tons, were nearly double the preceding week, topped by 12,300 tons for the superstructure of the Manhattan, New York, postoffice. Bids are being taken this week on 5,000 tons for the Camden, N. J., approach to the high-speed line over the Delaware River bridge at Philadelphia; and on 4,500 tons for a bridge at Omaha. Pittsburgh interests expect to share in this country's portion—6,000 tons—of a 40,000-ton pipe order from Russia.

Scrap prices continue their steady ascent, mainly due to scarcity and prospective demand, Steel's composite again moving up 25 cents to $12.20, highest since October 8, 1930. The Seaboard Air Line is reported to have sold 40,000 tons of old rails to a Southern steelworks.

Daily average pig iron production in February, 45,426 gross tons, was up 15.3 per cent from January, and largest since last September with 50,264 tons. Despite the fewer number of days, total output—1,271,935 tons—was 3.7 per cent higher than in January. Ninety stacks were operating at the close of the month, a net gain of four.

Steelworks operations last week advanced 8 points to 77 per cent at Wheeling; 2 to 79, Cleveland; 5 to 52, Buffalo; 3 to 31, Pittsburgh. They declined 14 points to 65 in New England; 2 to 52 at Youngstown, and were unchanged at 79, Detroit; 44, Chicago; and 52,, Birmingham.

Steel's iron and steel price composite remains $32.40; and finished steel $51.10.

Baltimore Markets.

Baltimore, March 5 (A.P.).—APPLES—Bushel baskets, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Virginia, U. S. Is, 2½-inch minimum, Grimes, 1.00@1.25; Staymans, 1.50@1.75; Delicious, 1.50@1.75; Yorks, 1.25@1.40; Black Twigs, 1.25@1.50; U. S. 1s, 2¼-inch minimum, all varieties, 15¢@25 less. Various fall varieties, unclassified, 2½-inch minimum, bulk, 1.00@1.40; poor, 90¢@1.00; 2¼-inch minimum, 75¢@1.00. Boxes, Washington, Staymans, medium to large size, extra fancy, 1.85@1.90; fancy, 1.75@1.80; Delicious, extra fancy, medium to large size, 2.40@2.50.

Potatoes—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.25; poorly graded, 1.85@1.90; Long Reds U. S. 1s, 2.10@2.15; poorly graded, 1.85@1.90. Maine, 100-lb. sacks, Mountain Rurals, U. S. 1s, 2.25@2.30. New York, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.25. Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. 1s, 1.40@1.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Eastern Shore Maryland, bushel hampers, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 1.10@1.25; poorly graded, 75¢@85. Eastern Shore Virginia, barrels, white yams, U. S. 1s, 1.65@1.75; poorly graded, 1.25@1.50; bushel hampers, white yams, U. S. 1s, 75¢@80; poorly graded, 50¢@65. Nearby, bushel hampers, Jersey type, 1.00@1.25.

CHICKENS—Young: Rocks, large, 20@22; 2 lbs. and under, 25@27. Mixed, large, 19@21; 2 lbs. and under, 23@25. Capons, 7 lbs. and over, 24@25; smaller, 20@22. Old: Colored, 5 lbs. and over, 17@18; 4 to 4½ lbs., 17@18; under 4 lbs., 15@16. Leghorns, 12@14. Roosters, old, 9@10. Ducks—Pekins, 16@18; Muscovy, 16@18.

CATTLE—400, slow at lower prices. Bulls—Good to choice, 2.50@3.75; medium to good, 2.50@3.75; fair to medium, 2.00@2.25; plain to fair, 2.75@3.00; common to plain, 2.50@2.75. Steers—Yearling steers, 5.75@6.00; good to choice, 5.50@5.75; medium to good, 5.00@5.50; fair to medium, 4.75@5.00; plain to fair, 4.25@4.75; common to plain, 4.00@4.25. Cows—Good to choice, 3.00@3.75; medium to good, 2.00@2.50; fair to medium, 1.75@2.00; plain to fair, 2.25@2.75; common to plain, 1.75@2.25. Fresh cows and springers, 50.00@80.00. Stock cattle and feeders, 3.00@4.35. Heifers—Good to choice, 4.75@5.25; medium to good, 4.25@4.75; fair to medium, 3.75@4.25; plain to fair, 3.25@3.75; common to plain, 2.75@3.25.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—200, steady. Sheep, 4.00@4.00. Lambs, good to choice, 9.50@10.25; common to medium, 8.00@8.50.

HOGS—1,000, steady. Packing sows, 4.25@5.00; medium, 5.25@5.60; light pigs, 2.50@3.25; heavies, 4.50@5.35; roughs, 2.00@4.20; pigs, 3.25@4.00; Western hogs, 10 to 20 higher than to packers.

CALVES—300, steady, good to choice, 7.00@8.00; common to medium, 4.00@6.50.

Transactions on N. Y. Curb Market

(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales today, 261,000 shares; year ago, holiday. Total bond sales today, 13,800,000; year ago, holiday.

Sales in hundreds		High	Low	Close
	A			
.50	AdamsMillpf (7)	92	92	92
2	Ainsworth (1½e)	14⅜	14⅛	14⅛
2	†Air Invest	1¾	1¾	1¾
2	Allied Mills	8¾	8¾	8¾
.12	Alum Ltd C war	4½	4	4½
2	†Am Beverage	2¾	2¾	2¾
2	Am Capital B	⅝	⅝	⅝
2	Am Cap pf (¾k)	21½	21¼	21½
5	Am Corp	¼	¼	¼
26	AmCyanB (1¼e)	18½	17⅞	18⅛
1	†Am Dept St	⅛	⅛	⅛
2	Am&FgnP war	6¾	6¾	6¾
2	Am Founders	⅛	⅛	⅛
23	Am Gas&El (1a)	25½	25⅜	25½
.50	Am G&E pf (6)	83½	83½	83½
3	Am Light&T (1.60)	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛
5	†Am Maracaibo	1	1	1
.50	Am Pot & Chem	17¾	17¾	17¾
26	Am Sup Power	3½	3½	3½
1	Am Sup Pf pf	23	23	23
1	Am Therm A	6¾	6¾	6¾
2	Anch Post F	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
2	†Arctur Rad Tube	⅛	⅛	⅛
14	Armstrong Ck	25¾	25⅝	25⅝
63	As El Ind (.092e)	5	4⅜	4⅜
15	†As G&EL A	1½	1⅜	1½
42	As G&E war	3-32	⅛	⅛
2	As Tel Ut	⅜	⅜	⅜
10	Atlas Corp	13⅛	13⅛	13¼
2	Atlas Corp war	5½	5½	5½
.50	AxtonFisA (3.20)	66	66	66
	B			
2	†Bellanca Aire	5	5	5
4	Bliss E W	7¾	7	7⅝
2	†Blue Ridge	2¾	2¾	2¾
1	BlueRidevpf (3h)	35	35	35
13	BocaRaton Bear (¼g)	16½	16	16⅛
2	Braz T & L	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝
1	Bridgept Mach	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
2	†BrilloMfg (.60)	6½	6½	6½
14	BrAmTB (.348g)	30½	30½	30⅝
22	Brit Celan	4	4	4
14	†Brown F Dist	19⅜	18¾	19
1	BufN&EPpf (1.60)	17½	17½	17½
1	†Bulova Wat pf	21½	21½	21½
3	Bunk Hill & S	53½	52½	53
	B			
1	Burma Ltd (.055e)	3¾	3¾	3¾
7	Butler Bros	11½	11½	11½
1	†Bwana M'Kubwa	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
	C			
8	Cab & Wire B	½	½	½
4	Can Ind Alc A	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝
1	Can Ind Alc B	15½	15½	15½
145	Can Marc Wire	3¾	3½	3¾
2	Carib Syn	3	3	3
5	Carrier Corp	7	6¾	7
.50	Celanese 1st pf (7)	99¾	99	99¾
9	Cen St El	1⅞	1¾	1¾
1	Cen St El 6 pf	5¼	5¼	5¼
5	Chic Rivet & Mach	5	4⅞	5
.20	Childs pf	38	38	38
40	Cities Service	3¼	3⅛	3¼
1	Cit Serv pf	20	20	20
1	†Colon Oil	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
.50	Colum G&E pf (5)	93½	92⅜	93½
6	Colum O&G vtc	1¼	1¼	1¼
11	Comwith & So war	⅛	⅛	⅛
7	†Comm Wat Svc	⅜	⅜	⅜
2	†Cons Aire	11½	11½	11½
1	Cons G&E Bal(3.60)	60	60	60
8	†Cons Ret Strs	2½	2	2
4	Cord Corp (⅛g)	7	6⅞	7
12	†Cosden Oil Me	3¾	3¼	3⅜
2	Cosden Oil Me pf	8	8	8½
9	Creole Pet	11⅜	11	11⅜
1	†Cresson Gold (.12)	1½	1½	1½
3	Crocker Wh	7⅞	7½	7½
14	†Crown C Pet	1¼	1¼	1¼
1	Cro C Int A (½g)	6¾	6¾	6¾
11	†Cusi Mex	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
	D			
4	Detroit Aircraft	1½	⅝	⅝
3	Dist Co Ltd (.27g)	23⅜	23	23
5	Dist Corp Seagr	20¼	19⅞	19⅞
2	†Doehler Die Cast	7	7	7
1	†Driver-Harris	19½	19½	19½
1	Dubilier Con	¾	¾	¾
3	Duke Power (4)	55	52	55
3	Duval Tex	5⅜	5¾	5⅜
	E			
9	Eagle Pich Lead	6¾	6½	6¾
2	East Gas & F (.15e)	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜
1	†Eisler Elec	1¼	1¼	1¼
81	El Bond & Share	18½	18	18¼
5	El Bd & Sh pf (6)	51⅞	51⅜	51⅝
81	El Bd & Sh 5 pf (5)	46⅝	46½	46½
3	El Pow As (.40)	6½	6½	6½
2	El Pow As A (.40)	6½	6½	6½
	E			
.25	†Elect Sh pf	46¾	46¾	46¾
1	Emp G&F 7 pf	23½	23½	23½
.50	Emp G&F 6 pf	20	19¾	19¾
3	†Equity Corp	2	1⅞	2
1	†Europ El A (.40)	12	12	12
7	Europ El deb rts	1½	1½	1½
7	†Ex-cello A & T	7¼	7⅛	7⅛
	F			
5	†Fairchild Av A	7¼	7	7¼
1	†Ferro Enam (.40)	11½	11½	11½
16	†Fidelio Brew	2	1⅞	2
10	Fisk Nat St 1pf (7)	117	117	117
31	Fisk Rub	19⅜	19	19⅜
1	Flintkote A	7½	7½	7½
4	Ford M Can A(1e)	23½	23¼	23¼
11	For Mot Ltd	7½	7⅜	7⅜
1	†Founda Foreign	7¼	7¼	7¼
	G			
7	Gen Alloys	3½	3¼	3½
2	†Gen Aviation	6⅞	6¾	6⅞
1	Gen El Ltd (.265e)	11	11	11
1	Gen Invest	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2	Gen Rayon A	2¾	2¾	2¾
.75	Gen T & Rub	90	88	90
.25	Gen T&RubA pf(6)	83	83	83
.25	George Pow pf (6)	59	59	59
1	Gilbert (A) (C)	3	3	3
25	Glen Alden	19½	18½	19¼
2	†Gold Seal Elec	¼	¼	¼
62	Goldfield Con (.05e)	⅝	⅝	⅝
1	†Grand RapV (.40)	6½	6½	6½
.10	Gt Atl & P nv (7b)	138	138	138
.10	Gt A&P 1st pf (7)	124	124	124
1	Greenfield T&D	5½	5½	5½
23	Greyhound	8½	8⅛	8⅜
1	Gulf Oil Pa	71	71	71
	H			
1	Hartman Tob	⅞	⅞	⅞
1	†Helena Rubin	⅞	⅞	⅞
7	†Hir Walker	49½	48¼	49¼
55	Holling Gold (.85b)	16¼	15⅝	16¼
83	†Hudson Bay M&S	12	11	12
5	Humble Oil (1)	42⅛	41¾	42⅛
	I			
.50	Ill P&L $6 pf	18	18	18
2	Imp Oil Can (½)	13¾	13¾	13¾
1	†InCan (.82½b) XD	12¼	12¼	12¼
.25	Int Hyd-El pf (3½)	23	23	23
1	†Int Mining (.15e)	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛
13	Int Mining war	4¾	4⅝	4¾
19	Internat Pet (1.12)	22	21¾	21⅞
1	†Inters Hos (2)	24½	24½	24½
2	†Irving Air Ch	5½	5½	5½
2	†Ital Superpow A	2	2	2
	J			
1.10	Jones & Lau Stl	42	41⅞	42
	K			
3	†Kerr Lake	⅝	⅝	⅝
3	Kingsb Brew (.70b)	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
1	Kirby Pet (.10g)	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
1	†Kolster-Brandes	¾	¾	¾
10	†Krueger Brew	13⅛	12⅞	12⅞
	L			
11	Lake Shore M (3b)	47¼	46½	47
1	Lakey Fdy & M	1¾	1¾	1¾
7	†Leonard Oil	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	Lone Star Gas(.64f)	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
1	†Louis L & E	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
3	Lynch Corp (2)	35½	35	35½
	M			
1	Maryland Cas	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
1	Massey Harris	6½	6½	6½
6	Math Alk pt pd	34	33⅜	33⅜
28	†Mavis Bott A	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
.25	Mer & Min Tr(1.60)	33⅜	33¾	33¾
2	†Merrit-C & S	2	2	2
2	Mid West Util	3⅜	⅜	⅜
.10	Miss Riv Pow pf(6)	84	84	84
1	Miss R P Bond rt	2¼	2¼	2¼
1	Mock Jud Voeh(1½g)	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜
1.25	Mohawk-Hud 1pf(7)	50½	50¼	50¼
9	†Molybdenum vtc	7⅝	7½	7⅝
.20	Monig WardA(5¼k)	111¾	111¼	111¾
.10	Mount St T&T (8)	108	108	108
	N			
9	†Nat Bellas Hess	3½	3	3½
1	Nat Container	29½	29½	29½
5	Nat Fuel G (1)	14½	14½	14½
2	†Nat Invest	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
1.75	†Nat Inves pf	50	50	50
6	Nat Leather	2½	2	2
2.50	Nat P&L pf (6)	62	61½	61½
1	†Nat Rub Mch	4¾	4¾	4¾
39	Nat Service	¾	¾	¾
3	Nat Trans (.80)	9½	9½	9½
28	.50 †Natomas Co (5)	91	87	89½
.75	Neisner Bropf(1¾k)	80	79¾	80
1	N J Zinc (2)	58½	58½	58½
8	†Newmont Min	54⅜	53¼	54⅜
1	NY Shipbd Pd (.40)	19	19	19
5	Niag Hud Pow	7½	7	7
5	Niag Hud A war	⅛	⅛	⅛
11	Niag Hud C war	⅛	⅛	⅛
1	Niag Sh Md B(.10e)	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
17	†Nitrate B	⅛	⅛	⅛
10	†Nor Europ Oil	⅛	⅛	⅛
2	Nor St P A	25½	25	25
	O			
28	†Ohio Cop	¼	¼	¼
2	†Oilstocks (.20g)	9¾	9½	9¾
	P			
1	†Pac Eastern	2¾	2¾	2¾
1	Pac G&E 1 pf (1½)	22⅝	22⅝	22⅝
.25	Pac Lighting pf (6)	84¾	84¾	84¾
99	†Pantepec Oil	1¾	1¾	1¾
2	Parke Davis (1.10b)	24¾	24¼	24¾
2	Pennroad	3½	3½	3½
1	Pa Wat & Pow (3)	56	56	56
.20	Pepperell (6)	92	92	92
1	Philip Morris Cons	3¾	3¾	3¾
1	Philip MorA (1¾)	19½	19½	19½
1	†Phoenix Sec	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
9	Pie Baking vtc	14⅜	13¾	14¼
18	†Pioneer Gold (.60)	12	11⅝	12
1	†Pitts Lake E (2½)	72¼	72¼	72¼
4.75	Pitts Pl Gl (1.10b)	50¼	50	50
78	Premier Gld (.12)	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
62	Prod Roy	⅜	⅜	⅜
3	†Propper McCall	1¾	1¾	1¾
3	P S N Ill (no par)	20	20	20
.50	Pug Sd P 5 pf	16	15⅝	15⅝
2	Pure Oil pf	55	55	55
	R			
4	†Rainbow Lum A	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	†Reiter-Fost	11	11	11
2.50	Red Bank Oil	1¼	1¼	1¼
5	†Reliable Strs	3	2⅝	2⅝
3	Relian Intl A	3	3	3
7	Reynolds Inv	¾	¾	¾
1	Rice Stix D G (1½g)	12¼	12¼	12¼
13	Rich Oil (.40)	2	2	2
3	Richmond Rad	1¾	1¾	1¾
2	Ryan Cons	2½	2	2½
	S			
.25	Safety CH&L (3e)	70	70	70
19	†St Lawn Gold	½	½	½
2	St Regis Pap	4	4	4
2	Schulte R Est	½	½	½
1	Segal Lock	⅞	⅞	⅞
1	†Selected Indus	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
3	†Sel In(al ctf)(5½)	56	55	55
.50	†Sel Ind pr pf(5½)	56½	56½	56½
1	†Shenandoah	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
3	†Shenandoah pf	8¼	8¼	8¼
6.25	†Shenandoah pf	64¾	64¼	64½
4.25	Sherwin-Wms (2)	64⅝	64¼	64½
.30	Sher-Wms AA pf(6)	106	105½	106
1	Silver King C (.60)	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝
3	†Smith A O	37¾	36¾	36¾
8	†Sonotone	4⅛	3⅞	4
17	So Am G&P(1.10e)	4¾	4½	4¾
2	So C Ed B pf(1½)	21	21	21
3	So C Ed G pf(1⅜)	19¾	19½	19½
1	Span & Gen	⅛	⅛	⅛
.50	Spicer M S pf(4⅜k)	75½	75½	75½
.50	†Stand Invr pf	19½	19½	19½
22	St Oil Ind (1)	28⅝	28½	28½
2	St Oil Ky (1)	16¾	16⅝	16⅝
1	St Oil Ohio	25¼	25¼	25¼
12	†Stand Sil-Lead	⅛	⅛	⅛
1	†Stein Cosmetics	1	1	1
3	†Stutz Mot Am	7	6⅝	6⅞
3	†Sunray Oil	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
19	Swift & Co (⅛)	17⅝	16¾	17
8	Swift Int (2)	27¾	27	27¾
	T			
1	Tampa El (2.24)	27	27	27
6	Tastyeast A	⅛		⅛
1	Technicolor	9¼	9¼	9¼
83	†Teck-Hugh (.60)	6¾	6¾	6¾
6	†Texon Oil (.60)	9¼	9¼	9¼
1	†Trans-Lux (.10g)	2¼	2¼	2¼
7	Tri-Cont war	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1	Trunz Pork St (1)	15	15	15
11	Tubize Chat	14⅛	13⅝	14⅛
12	†Tung-Sol Lamp	7⅜	6⅞	7⅛
5	Tung-Sol L pf (3)	27⅜	26⅞	26⅞
	U			
2	Union Gas Canada	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
1	Union Tob	¼	¼	¼
1	Unit Aire war	8¾	8¾	8¾
3	†Unit-Carr P (¼g)	10	9½	10
5	†Unit Chem	8	8	8
3	†Unit Dry Docks	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
8	Unit Founders	1⅛	1	1⅛
67	United Gas	3¾	3⅝	3⅝
3	Unit Gas war	⅝	⅝	⅝
14	Unit Gas pf	34⅛	33½	34⅜
1	Un Lt & Pow A	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
2	Un Lt & P cv pf	18½	18½	18½
17	Un Molasses Ltd	6¾	6¾	6¾
1	Unit Shoe M (5b)	63¼	62¾	63⅛
1	Unit Sh M pf (1½)	32½	32½	32½
1	U S Elec Pow	⅝	⅝	⅝
33	U S Elec Pow war	⅛	⅛	⅛
3	Unit Verde (1)	4¾	4¾	4¾
1	Utah Apex M	2½	2½	2½
.50	Utah P & L pf	23	23	23
15	Util Power & Lt	1¾	1⅝	1¾
1	Un P & Lt B ctf	4	4	4
1	Utility & Ind	1½	1½	1½
	V			
23	†Venezuel Pet	1⅛	⅝	1⅛
	W			
17	Waco Aire	18½	18	18¼
1	Waitt & Bond B	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2	†Watson (J W)	¼	¼	¼
1	West Auto Sup A(3)	35	35	35
.25	Western Pow Pf(7)	72	72	72
4	Williams B C	17⅜	17	17⅜
2	†Woodley Pet(.10a)	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
1	Wlwth Ltd pf(.179g)	6½	6½	6½
144	Wright Harg (⅛b)	8⅝	8¼	8½
	Y			
1	†Yukon Gold	⅜	⅜	⅜

DOMESTIC BONDS.

Sales in hundreds		High	Low	Close
2	Ala Pow 5 '46	82	81	82
1	Ala Pow 5 '51	81½	81½	81½
4	Ala Pow 4½ '67	66	65¼	66
4	Alumin Co 5 '52	100¾	100¼	100¼
3	Alumin Ltd 5 '48	89¾	89¼	89¼
10	Am Cmwl P 6 '40	1¾	1¾	1¾
4	Am & Cont 5 '43	87¼	86¾	87
6	Am El & P 6 '57 A	12¼	11½	12¼
17	Am G & E 5 2028	84¾	84	84¼
1	Am G & Pow 5 '53	92½	92½	92½
41	Am P & L 6 2016	60⅞	59½	59½
2	Am Roll M 5 '48	87⅞	87	87⅞
8	Am Roll M 4½ '33	112	111½	112
27	Appal El Pw 5 '56	92½	91½	91½
5	Ark P & L 5 '56	93	90¾	91
9	As Elec 4½ '53	39	38⅛	39
20	As G & E 5 '50	22⅜	21¾	22⅜
51	As G & E 5 '68	21½	20¼	21
4	As G & E 4½ '48	20½	20⅜	20½
68	As G & E 6½ '49 C	22	20	21¼
5	As Tel Ut 5½ '44	17½	17½	17½
10	As Tel Ut5½ '44ctf	16½	16¼	16¼
1	As T&T 5½ '55 A	58	58	58
1	Atlas Plyw 5½ '43	68½	68½	68½
11	Baldw Loc 6 '38 ww	128	127	127¼
123	Baldw Loc 6 '38 xw	90½	89¾	90¼
16	Bell T Can 5 '55 A	105	104¾	104¾
23	Bell T Can 5 '57 B	104⅜	104⅛	104⅜
6	Birm El 4½ '61	87¾	87¾	87¾
3	Broad Riv P 5 '54	52	52	52
1	Bfio Gen El 5 '56 A	105	105	105
1	Can N Ry Eq 7 '35E	103¾	103¾	103¾
17	Can Pac 6 '42	110	109¾	109¾
23	Caro P & L 5 '56	69⅜	68	68
5	Caterp Tr 5 '35	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
11	Cedar Rap Mfe5 '53	106¾	106¾	106¾
1	Cen Ill Lt 5 '43	104¾	104¾	104¾
13	Cen Ill P S 5 '68	61	61	61
14	Cen Ill P St½ '67F	60⅜	59½	59½
6	Cen Me 4½ '57 E	89	89	89
1	Cen Me 5 '55 D	95½	95½	95½
3	Cen Oh L&P 5 '50	68½	68½	68½
5	Cen P & L 5 '56	57¾	57⅝	57¾
5	Cen Pow 5 '57 D	56½	55½	56
5	Cen St El 5½ '54	42½	42	42
1	Cen St El 5 '48	40¾	39¾	39¾
4	Cen St P&L 5½ '53	47½	47½	47½
4	Chi Dist E 4½ '70	77¾	76¾	76¾
2	Chi Dist E 5½ '35	90	90	90
15	Chi Ry cod 5 '27	50	50	50
1	Cin St Ry 5½ '52	57	57	57
2	Cities Ser 5 '66	47¾	47¾	47¾
36	Cities Ser 5 '50	46½	45¾	46
6	Cit S Gas 5½ '42	62⅝	62⅛	62¼
3	Cit S G Pipe 6 '43	75	75	75
8	Cit S P & L 5½ '49	43⅞	42⅞	42⅞
10	Cit S Pow 5½ '52	43	42¾	43
10	Cle Ter El 5 '39	106	106	106
1	Comwl Ed 5 '53 A	102½	102½	102½
6	Comwl Ed 5 '54 B	103	102½	102½
3	Comwl Ed 4½ '56C	95	94¾	94¾
31	Comwl Ed 4 '81 F	86¾	86	86¼
3	Comwl Ed 5½ .02G	103⅝	103⅜	103⅜
16	Comwl Sub5½ '48A	76	74¾	75
3	Commun P&L 5 '57	48½	47¾	48½
2	Conn L&P 4½ '56C	104½	104½	104½
29	Conn Riv P 5 '52	101½	101½	101½
11	Con GEL&P 4½ '35	102⅜	102¼	102⅜
16	Con GEL Ba 4 '81	100⅜	100	100⅜
12	Con Gas Ut 6 '43	43½	42	43½
1	Con Pub 7½ '36stp	70	70	70
7	Consum P 4½ '58	101⅞	101⅝	101⅞
57	Cont G&E 5 '58 A	48½	47½	48½
1	Cont Oil 5¼ '37	102	102	102
2	Crane Co 5 '40	91	90½	90½
21	Crucible St 5 '40

West Virginia House Passes Sales Levies

$10,000,000 Measure Is Voted After Bitter Struggle.

Charleston, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—After many hours of debate, the House of Delegates tonight passed Gov. Kump's emergency $10,000,000 revenue bill by vote of 47-37.

The bill provides for a 2 per cent consumers' sales tax, a 20 per cent luxury tax and an increase of 60 per cent on existing rates on utilities and other businesses.

Declaring it is "the worst piece of legislation ever to appear in the Legislature," Delegate Rush D. Holt (Democrat), Lewis, lead a spirited attack against the bil ltoday on the House floor.

Holt, favoring a depletion tax on oil and gas, charged that two-thirds of the members were voting because they were "starved out," and said that "it is just as dangerous and just as wrong to take money from the people of the State this way as it is to take a gun out on the highway and hold them up." He said the bill would go into conference with the Senate and come out with a 3 per cent consumers' sales tax, instead of 2 per cent as it now provides.

It is planned to raise $3,500,000 from the 2 per cent tax, $4,000,000 from increased utility rates and $2,500,000 from the 20 per cent luxury tax.

Opposing the measure, Delegate George A. Rairdon (Republican), Mason, branded the measure "a contribution to cowardice by the Legislature in passing a bill on the weak people who are not represented for fear of big interests."

Delegate J. Buhl Shahan (Democrat), Randolph, declared a sales tax would "put the burden on the poor people of the State."

Under a plan to mark time until the house disposes of the revenue bill, the Senate held only a brief session today, adjourning until tomorrow.

Letha M. Dutrow Funeral Is Held

Middletown Woman Called Suicide by Official.

Middletown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Funeral services were held at Middletown Lutheran Cemetery today for Miss Letha Mary Dutrow, 28, daughter of George W. Dutrow, near Lovettsville, Va., found shot to death in her home Saturday.

Officials gave a verdict of suicide. Members of the Dutrow family stated Miss Dutrow had been brooding over the death of her mother eight weeks ago.

Besides her father, she is survived by three brothers and two sisters, Roy B. Dutrow, New Market, Md., and Mrs. Winnie Wire; Nichols, Wise and Harry M. Dutrow, Lovettsville.

Hospital Boat and Tug Collide Near Norfolk

Norfolk, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—A launch from the Norfolk Naval Hospital, carrying several nurses and doctors, and a tug collided in Elizabeth River today.

Twelve persons were on the launch. All boarded the tug and none was injured. The crash occurred in a fog. Naval authorities said they did not know the name of the tug. The matter was referred to Commander H. T. Decker for investigation.

Hanover Schools Hold Spelling Bee Thursday

Ashland, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Fifty representatives of Hanover County high and elementary schools will meet Thursday in the Ashland High School in a contest to determine the county spelling champion, who will compete against representatives of surrounding counties in a spelling bee at the Broad Street Methodist Church in Richmond, March 17.

Dr. E. L. Fox and Dr. E. E. Smith, of Randolph-Macon, will call the words, and two college seniors will act as judges. Edwin West, of Atlee, won the Hanover County championship last year.

Richmond Man Named CCC School Adviser

Fredericksburg, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—C. H. Phippins, of Richmond, has been named educational adviser to the CCC camps of the Fredericksburg area, it was announced from the Third Corps Area Headquarters in Baltimore, which revealed Mr. Phippins to be one of 60 Virginians to have received similar appointments.

The newly constructed recreation hall of CCC Company 282, at the Wilderness, will be dedicated Saturday night at a dance to begin at 8:30 p. m. Young people from the surrounding area have been invited, it was announced by Lieut. Isaac Lichtenfels, Infantry Reserve, in charge of the camp.

Maryland Girl's Feet And Hands Frost Bitten

Hancock, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Reta, 8, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Faith, residing along the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal, west of here, is being treated for severe frostbites, suffered on her way to school.

When the thermometer was below zero, Wednesday, she fell unconscious on the roadside with her hands and feet frozen. She was found by a passerby.

Supper to Aid Clinic.

Fredericksburg, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Proceeds from the Parent-Teacher Association St. Patrick's Day supper, to be held at the school here March 16, will go to the dental fund of the P.-T. A. for underprivileged pupils.

Minute Movies

By Ed Wheelan

New Bank Awaited At Clifton Forge

City Aids Reorganization by Waiving Deposits.

Clifton Forge, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Residents of this city are encouraged by the prospect that the proposed new bank to replace the closed Clifton Forge National Bank here may soon open.

The reorganization plan has reached the stage where its success is largely dependent upon the signing of agreements by depositors to waive their claim upon 40 per cent of their deposits in the old bank. The city council has expressed its faith in the plan by ordering the treasurer to sign the waiver on the city's deposit.

The Mountain National Bank is the name suggested for the new bank. Six persons—W. T. Wade, jr., Eugene Mathews, R. P. Hawkins, jr., W. J. Enos, W. K. Smith and R. B. Jarrett—have agreed to act as its directors. A statement issued by these men declares the proposed new bank should have a capital of $100,000 and a surplus of $20,000 and that it will take sufficient good assets of the old bank to enable the new bank to place to the credit of each depositor an amount equal to 60 per cent of his present balance in the old bank.

Virginian Jailed As Wife's Slayer

Danville, Va., March 5 (Spl.). John Willian Boaz, 40, a planing mill hand, is in jail at Chatham today charged with killing his 22-year-old wife, Mary, at their home near Flippens Mill.

Boaz telephoned police at midnight Saturday, and when officers arrived Boaz told them he had taken his revolver to kill an annoying dog and stumbled over a chair, shooting his wife accidentally.

They have three children, aged 7 years, 5 years, and 19 months. The victim was buried today in Caswell County, N. C.

Trainmen Escape In Tunnel Crash

Locomotives Hit Train at Mount Airy, Md.

Mount Airy, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Several Baltimore & Ohio trainmen escaped injury yesterday when two "helper" locomotives plowed through three wooden cabooses on a 133-car freight which had just entered the tunnel on the main freight line of the railroad, near here.

Wrecking crews were dispatched from Brunswick, Md., and by midnight traffic was moving normally again. While the tracks were blocked, fast freights bound for New York were routed through Mount Airy.

Two Jail-Breaking Robbers Sentenced

Grafton Men Change Pleas and Go to Prison.

Grafton, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Two jail breaking robbers were sentenced today in circuit court here.

Clyde Demoss, 22, of Grafton, drew a 10-year sentence and Howard Shaw, 21, also of Grafton, five years.

They first pleaded not guilty to the robbery of a drug store, breaking jail, assaulting M. O. Griffith, jailer, and stealing his keys. Demoss also had pleaded not guilty of another store theft. Today they changed their pleas to guilty.

Roanoke Assessments Will Start This Week

Roanoke, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—The recently appointed real estate assessment board here will begin work this week, it was announced today. An office will be set up in the municipal building.

Groundwork for the assessments has been laid. Printed forms are being prepared and will be available this week. Board members are Oscar A. Wall, B. N. Eubank and S. L. Fellers.

Smyth Democrats to Meet.

Marion, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Smyth County Democrats will hold a mass meeting here Saturday to select delegates to a Congressional convention at Bristol March 17, when a Democratic candidate for Congress from the Ninth Virginia District will be nominated.

Red Cross-School Link Forged.

Bristol, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Coordination between schools and Junior Red Cross activities in this section will be strengthened at a meeting at Marion, Saturday. School teachers and superintendents will confer with Mrs. Alice Ingersoll Thompson, of the Junior Red Cross staff.

Bill to Punish Illegal Liquor Buyer Favored

Peery's Power Again Shown as House Backs Rum Bill's Revision.

By Doug Warrenfels.

Richmond, March 5.—Gubernatorial amendments to the liquor control bill were accepted today by the House of Delegates.

Meanwhile, Gov. Peery held countless conferences with State officials and legislators, in the hope of solving a problem resulting from action of the Assembly, in reducing State revenue approximately $1,500,000 a year by cuts in automobile license fees.

While official confirmation was not immediately forthcoming, officials of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration were rumored to have issued an ultimatum that Federal funds would be withdrawn from Virginia unless the State and localities set aside $2,000,000 for relief work.

Officials explained Federal authorities agreed to spend large sums in Virginia during the administration of former Gov. Pollard under an arrangement by which the State promised to spend some $5,000,000 of roads funds annually, in giving employment to needy workers, recommended by the Red Cross and other charitable societies.

Breach of Faith.

Federal authorities were reported indignant over the license fee income reduction, which would prevent the State from matching National outlays, unless other funds were made available to offset the license reduction.

The Governor's influence in the House again was demonstrated when his whisky amendments drew a favorable vote of 50 to 39, despite vigorous objection by several members. The Senate will consider the measure shortly. Most controversial of the changes suggested by Peery was reinstatement of a clause making the buyer of illegal whisky equally guilty with the seller and subjecting both bootlegger and customer to a year in jail.

The other amendment called for segregation of 3.2 beer revenue from hard liquor profits, so that counties and cities would receive no share should the combined revenue exceed $1,650,000 annually, the figure at which localities begin to get 50 per cent.

Beer Sentiment Divided.

Delegate Wilbur C. Hall, Leesburg, reported the budget was predicated on the State obtaining a monopoly of beer revenue. He added the House originally approved the buyer and seller provision, only to have it stricken out by the Senate.

Delegate E. O. McCue, jr., Charlottesville; Edgar English, Richmond, and Vivian Page, Norfolk, spoke against the buyer-seller clause. They probably would have mustered enough votes to exclude the provision from the bill except for a parliamentary rule, which required that both amendments be considered simultaneously.

The Senate concurred in a House resolution asking Congress to require Federal tobacco grading, in order that growers may receive fair prices.

Old College Library Will Be Renovated

Morgantown, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Immediate expenditure of $20,150 to renovate the old library building at West Virginia University is announced by President John R. Turner. The building will be used for administration and classroom purposes.

The CWA has granted $15,150 for the work and the board of governors has provided $5,000 from the building maintenance and improvement fund.

West Virginia School Gets Seed Potatoes

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—A carload of Maine certified cobbler potatoes has arrived here for the Future Farmers of America Chapter at high school.

The car contained 28,700 pounds of potatoes to be used for seed by the farming class in commercial planting for this season. A small portion of the car is being taken by commercial farmers.

Bristol to Draw Teachers.

Bristol, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Headed by Dr. Sidney B. Hall, State superintendent of schools, a large number of leading educators will address the joint meeting of Districts "I" and "K" of the Virginia Education Association here March 30 and 31.

Starlings Routed with Gun.

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Glen Detrow, Boonsboro, is thinking of applying for the job of starling exterminator at Washington. The starlings have been playing havoc with his employer's corn so he killed 163 last week with a shotgun.

Norfolk Attorney Indicted in Fraud

Accused of Getting $4,000 From Mother-in-Law.

Norfolk, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—L. P. Matthews, attorney and former civic leader, was indicted by a grand jury in corporation court today on charges of forgery and embezzlement.

He is accused of embezzling $4,000 from Mrs. Sarah E. Sawyer, his mother-in-law, in November, 1929, and forging the name of D. T. Dunn to a deed for the same amount the same month. The deed was to secure the note. He is also accused of forging the names of local court officials to the deed to make it appear it had been recorded.

A capias has been issued for Matthews' arrest. Matthews several months ago surrendered his license to practice law when the Norfolk Bar Association was planning to bring disbarment proceedings.

Tercentenary Coin Asked in Maryland

New Half-Dollar May Mark State Anniversary.

Leonardtown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Plans are under way for issuance by the Federal Government of a memorial coin in celebration of the Maryland Tercentenary. The matter was originally suggested by John W. Garrett, former Ambassador to Italy, one of the original members of the Tercentenary Commission appointed by Gov. Albert C. Ritchie.

Senator Goldsborough and Senator Tydings plan to support the necessary bill in Congress as soon as the number of coins is decided. It is customary to issue for commemorative purposes a 50-cent piece. Such issues in the past have numbered from 10,000 to 500,000.

If the law goes through, it will mark the second official recognition by the Government of the anniversary. The Tercentenary postage stamp was announced some time ago.

Veteran of B. & O. Gets Honor Tonight

Hice R. Laughlin Ends 50 Years of Service.

Cumberland, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Vice President Charles W. Galloway, of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, will present the 50-year gold service button to Hice R. Laughlin, superintendent of the Cumberland division, at a joint meeting of the Baltimore & Ohio Veterans' Association and the Ladies Auxiliary at a public meeting at the Queen City Hotel tomorrow night.

Mr. Laughlin is believed the only division superintendent to complete a half-century of service, except Mr. Galloway.

He began as a relief telegrapher in February, 1884, when 13. He has been superintendent of the Cumberland division eight years.

Meetings Called In King George

King George Courthouse, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Corn and hog growers' production contracts will be explained to King George County farmers next week by W. L. Browning, county agent.

Meetings will be held at the following places:

Chinn Store, Sealston, 10 a. m.; Igo Postoffice, tomorrow, 1 p. m.; Passapatanzy School, tomorrow, 7 p. m.; King George Courthouse, Wednesday, 10 a. m.; Nindes Store, Wednesday, 1 p. m.; Owen Postoffice, Wednesday, 7 p. m.; Shiloh, Thursday, 10 a. m.; Index, Thursday, 1 p. m.

Fredericksburg Clergy Indorses "Free Press"

Fredericksburg, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—The Ministers Association of Fredericksburg today recommended continued freedom of the press, and urged that this freedom be used to further the best interests of humanity.

Dr. Forrest J. Pettyman, rector of the Methodist Church, directed an open forum, after reading a paper, in which he emphasized that the press' freedom entails a duty to society.

Restaurant Code Discussed.

Danville, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Danville restaurant men met today to hear Robert Wilson, of the national retail code authority, explain the restaurant code.

Benefit Play in Rehearsal.

Bristol, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Rehearsals are under way for a musical comedy benefit sponsored by the Hackler-Wood Post, American Legion. It will be presented at the Columbia Theater March 15-16.

Boone Loses Final Appeal In Car Crash

Supreme Court Decides Navy Man, Not U. S., Must Pay Damage.

Capt. Joel T. Boone, of the Navy, physician at the White House under President Hoover, in the United States Supreme Court yesterday was denied a review of a decision by District of Columbia courts holding him personally liable for damages caused by a Government automobile assigned to his use.

Capt. and Mrs. Boone and Surg. Gen. Robert U. Patterson and Mrs. Patterson were returning to Washington in April, 1932, after attending an opera in Baltimore. Between Muirkirk and Beltsville their automobile collided with one owned by Virginia B. Phelps, which was undergoing repairs, causing damage placed at $77.70.

Capt. Boone's automobile was driven by an enlisted man of the Navy and the captain took the position that as the automobile was a Government car, and was driven by an elisted man, the Government and not he was liable for any damages.

The District of Columbia Supreme Court took that view, but was reversed by the District Court of Appeals, which sent the case back for trial on its merits.

Capt. Boone, in bringing the case to the high court, insisted the President on a cruise on a naval vessel would not be held personally liable for damages arising out of a collision in which that vessel was at fault, and insisted the same rule should apply to him.

Virginia Visitor Found Fatally Hurt by Train

Danville, Va., March 5 (Spl.). Found lying between the tracks of the Southern Railway near Pelham by a section hand today, C. E. Blake, of Walterberry, S. C., died later in a Danville hospital. Coroner J. E. Taylor thinks the man was struck by a train. The skull was fractured. He was a painter and visiting his brother, R. H. Blake, at Stokesland.

Thaw Increases Fish.

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). The week-end thaw caused a big run of suckers, and dipnet fishermen are reporting big catches in all streams here. Some 4-pounders were caught in Beaver Creek.

Senior Class Presents Play.

Clifton Forge, Va., March 5 (Spl.). The senior class of Clifton Forge High School presented a three-act farce, "Boots and Her Buddies," before a large audience at the school Saturday night.

Vital Statistics

Births.

Edwin and Gladys Cross, boy.
George and Belle Vaughn, boy.
Milton and Martha Conner, girl.
Eugene and Etta Jackson, girl.
Richard and Rosa Brides, girl.
Walter and Agnes Wilson, boy.
Harry and Hilda Whelan, boy.
James and Estelle Lyon, girl.
John and Ruth Turner, boy.
Andrew and Mary Carey, boy.
Francis and Ethel Dowd, girl.
Aloysius and Mary Welch, girl.
Anthony and Romana DeVoto, girl.
Frank and Doris Bowen, girl.
Jeremiah and Roxey McPherson, boy.
Thomas and Ruth Bradford, boy.
John and Ruth L'Hommedieu, girl.
William and Elenor Gray, girl.
Roosevelt and Evelyn Broadanax, boy.
Thomas and Alice Proctor, boy.
Richard and Virginia Veney, girl.

Licensed to Marry.

Louis J. Mancuso, jr., 22, 1211 Tenth street northwest, and Margaret Thor, 19, 1330 Vermont avenue northwest. The Rev. C. F. Thomas.

Samuel L. Albright, 22, 3617 T street northwest, and Edna B. Terrell, 22, Charlotte, N. C. The Rev. William Seffrin.

Arthur A. Liedtke, 22, Navy Yard, and Frances H. Collier, 22, Pontiac, Mich. The Rev. S. W. Salisbury.

Joseph Leddetter, 22, 1334 Ninth street northwest, and Bessie Holman, 19, 1522 Eighth street northwest. The Rev. Alfred Miner.

Harry M. Deane, 24, Barboursville, Va., and Annie Laura Smith, 19, Orange, Va. The Rev. Forney Hutchinson.

Alfred Clark, 22, and Hattie Hopkins, 21, both of Woodbridge, Va. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Roy Watson, 25, and Erma E. Gambler, 18, Rockville, Md. The Rev. A. F. Poore.

Deaths.

Charles A. Sohns, 84 yrs., 220 H st. ne.
Adelaide Getty, 83 yrs., 220 H st. ne.
William G. Glenn, 78 yrs., 5202 Kansas ave. nw.
Charles K. Heath, 72 yrs., 1632 30th st. nw.
Charles King, 69 yrs., U. S. Soldiers Home Hosp.
Hattie S. Petrie, 69 yrs., 3921 5th st. nw.
Will B. Shaw, 65 yrs., 4115 Wis. ave. nw.
Henry M. Baxter, 63 yrs., 418 Peabody st. nw.
James W. Hughes, 63 yrs., 625 E st. se.
James P. Murphy, 62 yrs., 1819 Rosedale st. ne.
Robert S. Kerns, 57 yrs., 216 11th st. se.
Robert A. Ricketts, 49 yrs., 707 20th st. nw.
Salvatino Calvisio, 42 yrs., 4010 Georgia ave. nw.
Sofia Sfarnas, 40 yrs., 511 E st. nw.
Walter L. Selby, 25 yrs., Casualty Hosp.
Jerry Henley, 1 yr., Gallinger Hosp.
Ella E. Darley, 11 months, en route Providence Hosp.
Richard F. Johnson, 9 months, Children's Hosp.
Infant to Homer and Dorothy Peterson, 9 days, Garfield Hosp.
Edna Ridgley, 21 hrs., Children's Hosp.
John E. Porter, 73 yrs., 2211 M st. nw.
James H. Jackson, 62 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.
Edward Scott, 59 yrs., 335 G st. sw.
Emma Campbell, 58 yrs., 2036 4th st. nw.
Jane E. Datcher, 56 yrs., 1315 T st. nw.
Alice Meredith, 52 yrs., 310 I st. se.
George Creek, 50 yrs., Emergency Hosp.
Oliver Davenport, 34 yrs., Emergency Hosp.
Robert McGee, 34 yrs., Freedmen's Hosp.
Eleanor Artis, 4 mos., Children's Hosp.
Arnette E. Ray, 31 days, Children's Hosp.
Infant to John and Alice Mann, 6 days, Gallinger Hosp.
Infant to Catherine Jackson, 2 days, Gallinger Hosp.

Ford L. Casto, 25, Dies; West Virginia Attorney

Buckhannon, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.).—Ford L. Casto, 25, Buckhannon attorney, died today in a hospital of appendicitis. He was a graduate of West Virginia Wesleyan and the State University.

Chain Stores President Resigns at Norfolk

Norfolk, Va., March 5 (Spl.).—L. H. Windholz, president of the D. P. grocery stores, resigned today and was succeeded by Hunter C. Phelan, of New York.

Windholz gave as his reason for resigning that he wanted to give more attention to his duties as receiver for the Norfolk Southern Railroad.

Youth of State Line Found Suicide in Room

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Dr. A. W. Thrush, coroner, returned a verdict of suicide in the shooting of Willis W. Lynch, 17, high school student of State Line.

The youth was found shot through the head in his bedroom last night. His parents could not account for his act.

G. U. Medical School To Hear Dr. Wheeler

Dr. John M. Wheeler, director of Columbia University, will speak this morning at George Washington University Medical School, giving the sixth in the series of Smith-Reed-Russell lectures.

Dean Earl B. McKinley, of the school of medicine, who has just returned from Bermuda, where he made a public health survey at the invitation of the Bermuda government, will preside.

State Senator Seriously Ill.

Clarksburg, W. Va., March 5 (Spl.). State Senator Kenna K. Hyre (Democrat), Jackson, of the Fourth District, was reported in a critical condition from appendicitis today at a Parkersburg hospital.

Oil Man Named to Board.

Clifton Forge, Va., March 4 (Spl.). M. B. Whiting, of this city, head of the Whiting Oil Co., which has its home office here, has been appointed to the State stabilization committee for the petroleum industry.

Truck Hurts Policeman.

Hagerstown, Md., March 5 (Spl.). Magnus Kline, local policeman, is in the hospital in a serious condition as a result of being struck by a truck operated by H. E. Tedrow, Philadelphia. Kline had stopped to make an adjustment to his own car when struck. It is feared his back is fractured.

AUCTION SALES

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 7, 1934—
THOMAS J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers,
1431 I Street Northwest.

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE BEING A DETACHED, TWO-STORY, FRAME DWELLING, CONTAINING SIX ROOMS AND BATH, WITH BUILT-IN GARAGE, KNOWN AS 5906 THIRTY-SECOND STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust recorded in liber No. 5686, at folio 265, of the land records of the District of Columbia and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned will sell, at public auction in front of the premises on WEDNESDAY, THE SEVENTH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1934, AT FOUR O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises situate in the District of Columbia, and being lot numbered thirteen (13) in square numbered twenty hundred and twenty-one (2021) in Fulton E. Gordon's subdivision of parts of the tracts of land called "Resurvey on New Seat," "Vale" and "Fellowship," now known as "Chevy Chase Grove," as per plat recorded in liber No. 42, folio 21, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia.

TERMS OF SALE: Purchaser to pay one-fourth of the purchase price in cash, the balance in three installments in one, two and three years, respectively, with interest at the rate of six (6) per centum per annum, and secured by deed of trust on the property sold, or all cash at the option of the purchaser; taxes paid or adjusted to the date of sale; purchaser to pay interest on purchase price from date of sale to date of settlement at six (6) per centum per annum; all conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, &c., at the cost of the purchaser; good title or no sale. A deposit of $250.00 will be required at the time of sale and settlement to be within thirty (30) days of the date of sale, or deposit forfeited and the property resold at the cost and risk of the defaulting purchaser after five (5) days' previous advertisement of said resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

J. WRILEY JACOBS,
Surviving Trustee,
925 Fifteenth street northwest, Washington, D. C.
P—feb24,d&ds-ex5

TUESDAY, MARCH 13, 1934—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE. TWO-STORY DWELLING, KNOWN AS PREMISES 509 D STREET NORTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 5494, folio 172 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustee will sell, at public auction, in front of the premises, on TUESDAY, THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1934, at TWO-FIFTEEN O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being lot numbered Eight (8), in Patrick H. Holmes and Gertrude E. Holmes' subdivision of part of lot 7 in square 837, as per plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia in Book 77, page 85.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third of the purchase-money to be paid in cash, balance in two equal installments, payable in one and two years, with interest at six per centum per annum, payable semiannually, from day of sale, secured by first deed of trust upon the property sold, or all cash, at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of $500 will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, &c., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within 15 days from day of sale, otherwise the trustee reserves the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

SAM'L. A. DRURY,
P—fe28,ma3,5,9,12 Surviving Trustee.

AUCTION SALES

(Continued.)

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 7, 1934—
THOMAS J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers,
1431 I Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE DETACHED TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING KNOWN AS PREMISES NO. 5208 COLORADO AVENUE NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in liber No. 6201, folio 367 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell at public auction in front of the premises on WEDNESDAY, THE SEVENTH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1934, AT THREE-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia and designated as and being lot 40 in Henry L. Breuninger and Lewis T. Breuninger's subdivision of lot 37 in square 2718 as per plat recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in liber 74, folio 173. Subject to covenants of record.

TERMS OF SALE: One-fifth of the purchase-money to be paid in cash, balance in four equal installments, payable in one, two, three and four years, with interest at 6 per centum per annum, payable semiannually, from day of sale, secured by first deed of trust upon the property sold, or all cash, at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of $500.00 will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, &c., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise the trustees reserve the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

HARRY L. RUST,
GEORGE CALVERT BOWIE,
JAMES J. BECKER,
Trustees.
P—feb24,d&ds-ex5

TUESDAY, MARCH 13, 1934—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE IMPROVED REAL ESTATE, KNOWN AS NOS. 334, 332, 330, 328, 326 AND 324 H STREET SOUTHWEST.

By virtue of six certain deeds of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 5273, folios 337, 341, 344, 348, 352 and 356, respectively, of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the parties secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction, in front of the premises, on TUESDAY, THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1934, beginning at FOUR-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being part of lot numbered One hundred and one (101) in Jane Farnham, sr., and others' subdivision of lots in square numbered Five hundred and forty-one (541), as per plat recorded in Liber 14, folio 33, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia; the same being more particularly described in said deed of trust by metes and bounds; known for purposes of taxation as lot 835 in square 541; also part of lot numbered One hundred and three (103) in Jane Farnham, sr., and others' subdivision of lots in square numbered Five hundred and forty-one (541), as per plat recorded in Liber 14, folio 33, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia; the same being more particularly described in said deed of trust by metes and bounds; known for purposes of taxation as lot 837 in square 541; also part of lot numbered One hundred and four (104), in Jane Farnham, sr., and others' subdivision of lots in square numbered Five hundred and forty-one (541), as per plat recorded in Liber 14, folio 33, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia; the same being more particularly described in said deed of trust by metes and bounds; known for purposes of taxation as lot 839 in square 541; also parts of lots numbered One hundred and four (104) and One hundred and five (105) in Jane Farnham, sr., and others' subdivision of lots in square numbered Five hundred and forty-one (541), as per plat recorded in Liber 14, folio 33, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia; the same being more particularly described in said deed of trust by metes and bounds; known for purposes of taxation as lot 841 in square 541; subject to and together with all rights of way of all of said lots, as described in each deed of trust.

TERMS OF SALE: Properties to be sold separately. One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in two equal installments, payable in one and two years, with interest at six per centum per annum, payable semiannually, from day of sale, secured by deed of trust upon the property sold, or all cash, at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of $200 on each house will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, &c., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise the trustees reserve the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

G. PERCY McGLUE,
WILLIAM P. NORMOYLE,
P—mar2,D&DS,exSun Trustees.

LEGAL NOTICES

PEELLE & LESH, Attorneys,
1416 F St. N.W.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned, Grayson M.-P. Murphy, Otis A. Glazebrook, jr., P. Erskine Wood, Edward O. McDonnell, John G. Pennypacker, James D. Sawyer, Charles S. Sargent, William P. T. Preston, J. S. Wilson, jr., Charles H. Baetjer, Frederick Osborn and Alfonso P. Villa, having formed a limited partnership pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, and desiring to do business in the District of Columbia as a limited partnership, have this day filed a certificate of limited partnership in the office of the clerk of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia; that the firm name of said partnership is G. M. P. Murphy & Co.; that the business intended to be transacted by said partnership is buying or otherwise acquiring, selling or otherwise disposing of in any manner or deal, whether on behalf of the co-partnership or for others, stocks, bonds or other securities and property, transacting a general securities and brokerage business such as is ordinarily conducted by New York Stock Exchange firms, conforming to the constitution and rules of the said New York Stock Exchange, and underwriting or subscribing for or assisting to procure underwritings or subscriptions for stocks, bonds or other securities and/or otherwise financing or assisting to procure the financing of corporate or other enterprises; that the said Grayson M.-P. Murphy, Otis A. Glazebrook, jr., P. Erskine Wood, Edward O. McDonnell, John G. Pennybacker, James D. Sawyer, Charles S. Sargent, William P. T. Preston, J. S. Wilson, jr., and Charles H. Baetjer are general partners; that the said Frederick Osborn and Alfonso P. Villa are special partners; that the said special partners have contributed as capital to the common stock of said partnership, the following amounts in cash, namely: Frederick Osborn, $87,500.00, and Alfonso P. Villa, $357,500.00, and have also made additional contributions of capital to said common stock consisting in each case of securities and/or other property having the actual and agreed value hereinafter specified, to wit: Frederick Osborn, $112,500.00, and Alfonso P. Villa, $42,500.00; and that the term for which the said partnership is to exist commenced December 30, 1933, and is to end at the close of business on December 31, 1934, subject to earlier termination at the option of any partner, in the event of a material breach of the articles of copartnership. Dated this 19th day of February, 1934. Signed) GRAYSON M.-P. MURPHY, OTIS A. GLAZEBROOK, jr., P. ERSKINE WOOD, EDWARD O. McDONNELL, JOHN G. PENNYPACKER, JAMES D. SAWYER, CHARLES S. SARGENT, WILLIAM P. T. PRESTON, J. S. WILSON, jr., CHARLES H. BAETJER, FREDERICK OSBORN and ALFONSO P. VILLA.

fe20,22,24,27mar1,3,6,8,10,13,15,17

PROPOSALS

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., Washington, March 1, 1934. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 509, District Building, until 2 o'clock p. m., March 12, 1934, and then publicly opened for furnishing about 7,500 tons of bituminous concrete mixture for cold patching. Apply Room 427, District Building, for proposals and specifications.

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....15c per line
3 times.....13c " "
7 times.....10c " "
30 times.....9c " "

Classified Display, 30c per line additional.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are 18c per line each insertion, daily or Sunday.

Kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

Rates for special classifications and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any Classified Advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

Situation Wanted ads are cash with order.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertion (excepting Death Notices) can not be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. any day.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NATIONAL 4205
Ask For An Ad-Writer

LOST 1
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOG—Welsh terrier; female; black saddle, brown legs and head; lost Friday. Reward. Answers to name "Duchess." EMerson 2366.

GOLD SEAL RING (R. B.)—Liberal reward. Address Box 111, Washington Post.

FOUND 2
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

IN DIAMOND CABS:
Gloves, lady's, black, kid, in Cab 900. Nose glasses, in Cab 190. Call Lost and Found Dept., North 2868.

LIQUORS—ON SALE 2A
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

SOUTHERN GRILL, INC.
612 9th St. N.W. MET. 6721.
All Brands—Reasonably Priced

DIXIE HOT SHOP
504 9th St. N.W. Met. 9542.
WE HAVE IT!

RAMON'S
1341 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
Finest cuisine served in our novel "Sky Light" dining room.

ROWE'S CAFE
801 10th N.W.
Fine selection of wines and beers. Reasonable prices. Me. 7627.

BROADMOOR
3801 CONNECTICUT AVE.
Choice wines and liquors.

CENTRAL GRILL.
473 K ST. NW. MET. 6290.
Straight whiskies, 15c and 20c drink. Cocktails, 25c. Special lunches, 25c and 35c. Fri. special, real turtle soup, fried chicken.

LIQUORS—OFF SALE 2B
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

A. MOSTOW
4521 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.
All Wines Liquors and Brandies.
Call EM. 0485 for Prompt Delivery.

HAMILTON WINE SHOP
Whiskies, gins and Brandies.
All famous brands. Reasonable.
1359 Conn. ave. nw. Potomac 1359.

Westchester Pharmacy
4000 Cathedral Avenue.
All popular brands—liquors, wines and brandies.
Pr

MOTOR TRAVEL 9
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

GO by Short Line de Luxe motor buses North, South, West; low rates everywhere. Phone Mr. Hill, District 4224

MIAMI—$7 one way, $12 round trip; leaving Wed. or Thurs. Call Adams 5371.

TRAVEL comfortably, safely; private car. All points daily. ME. 7411.

AUTOMOBILES For SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CHEVROLET 1932 Sedan. Gloss black finish, clean upholstery, very good rubber; thoroughly checked mechanically by experts in our repair shop; ready to roll for $370; terms.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville,Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET—1933 Master 6 Coupe; finished in attractive maroon; rumble seat; driven only 8,500 miles; perfect in every way and fully guaranteed; $495. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

CHEVROLET 1931 Sedan. Splendid condition throughout. This car was turned in by a particular owner and shows the exceptional care it has received. Priced $235; terms.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO.
Hyattsville,Md. Greenwood 2200.

CHEVROLET—1933 Sport Coupe in beautiful shape; guaranteed; $495. E. Z. terms. Ourisman Chevrolet, 625 H st. ne.

CHRYSLER 1930 "77" Royal Sedan, maroon; perfect condition, $345. Call Mr. Cooksey, Dist. 4310, Skinker Motor Co., 1216 20th St. N.W.

ESSEX—1929 Coach. Excellent original finish; clean interior; smooth engine; has had the best of care and is far better than the average at $145. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

FORD 1932 5-pass Tudor Sedan. Condition like new. 4 new tires and one very good spare. A real buy at $375.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. Adams 6060.

FORDS Model A, all types, this week as low as $45. Open evenings. Capitol Motors, 215 Pa. ave. se.

FORD 1932 Coach, V-8 cyl. equipped with new 1933 8 cyl. motor. New car condition throughout. Phone Atlantic 4402 and we will gladly demonstrate this bargain at your door. Terms to suit. $359.
MANDELL CHEVROLET
13th and Good Hope Road S.E.

FORDS—$20 down; $3 week. Manhattan Auto & Radio Co., 1706 7th st. nw. No. 7557.

FORD—1932 V-8 Sport Coupe with rumble seat. This is absolutely the finest runabout Ford in the city; clean as a new pin inside and out; $395; guaranteed. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

HUPP 1931 SEDAN
This is the famous "Custom Sedan." the de luxe model with six wheels, fender wells and trunk. Finished in sedate black; clean, beautifully appointed interior; excellent throughout. The bulk of recreation has been written off this quality car, priced now at only $375. Convenient terms, trade.
WISCONSIN MOTORS, INC.
2901 M St. N.W. WEst 2973.

LA SALLE 1931 Sedan, beautiful maroon finish, good tires, special seat covers; this car came to us from its original owner, who gave it best of care; should sell for at least $1,000, but our price is $749.
"PARKWAY" MOTOR CO.
3040 M St. N.W. WEst 0161.

NASH 1932 8-cylinder car completely rebuilt throughout; 4 brand-new tires; leather upholstery. Painted in DeLUXE CAR colors. It carries a full Nash-Orr guarantee. Absolutely right in every way. Mechanically perfect.
NASH-ORR MOTOR CO.
1733 14th St. N.W. Dec. 4419.

OLDS 1933 "8" SEDAN
This beautiful black 4-door sedan has been driven a little more than 5,000 miles and is in new-car condition throughout. Driven by factory representative and carefully used. Resembles the 1934 model in design; has beautiful lines, lovely upholstery, and is equipped with hot-water heater. Cost $1,100 new, now $795. Convenient terms and trade.
WISCONSIN MOTORS, INC.
2901 M St. N.W. WEst 2973.

PONTIAC—1931 Coach. Attractive brown finish; perfect 6-cyl. engine; good tires; clean mohair interior. A car that has had excellent care. $345; terms. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

PONTIAC—1933 Sedan; used only for display purposes; black finish. Fisher no-draft ventilation, mohair interior, straight 8 engine; $695; 18 mo. financing. L. P. Steuart, 1707 14th st. nw.

STUDEBAKER—1931, Commander 8 sedan; built-in Philco radio; good top, tires and unholstery; free wheeling; steel body; powerful, quiet motor; $400. From owner, 2100 N st., Apt. 26.

FORDS—NEW—USED.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

BUY A CHERNIZED USED CAR.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
1781 FLORIDA AVE. NW.

NRA
always
Better Conditioned Cars at
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
We are CONSTANTLY ENDEAVORING to BETTER CONDITION our trade-ins, realizing that today's USED CAR BUYER will be tomorrow's NEW CAR BUYER . . .

1932 Chevrolet Coach
A very clean BLACK Car with a dandy motor and practically NEW TIRES. The top panels are slightly dented, otherwise looks perfect. A REAL BUY!!
$319

1932 Nash Sedan
Second Series Model 1060—the most popular 6 cylinder with free wheeling and ride control. Synchro-shift transmission. UNDERPRICED fully $50 for quick sale. This car is a beautiful two-tone tan Sedan with NEW TIRES.
$525

50 Others—9 Different Makes— THREE BIG SHOWROOMS
14 St. at T N.W.
$50 up

AUTO PARTS—SERVICE 13
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

Dodge and Graham Service
Auto Painting, Seat Covers
General Repairs. Body and Fender Work.
JAMES E. MURPHY
1909 M St. N.W. ST. 9504.

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 18
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

1930 OR 1931 Ford standard coupe or sedan; state price and condition. No dealers. Box 107, Washington Post.

SPOT CASH
No red tape—High pay—No delay.
SEE MR. STERNS. 1711 14th St. N.W.

NRA
CASH IN 5 MINUTES
BARNES MOTOR CO.
See Mr. Barnes before you sell your Ford or Chevrolet or any other make. Or will pay unpaid balance and give you difference in cash. See Mr. Barnes, 1729 14th st. nw. DEcatur 2390.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ARCHITECTURAL plans and specifications for residences, store fronts, porches, garages, beer gardens and remodeling; building permits secured; rezoning; prompt attention. De. 4348. 1769 U nw.

ASSOCIATION SERVICE—Complete secretary-manager service; statistical membership, price-cost work. Temporary, permanent, small groups a specialty. Terms moderate. For appointment, phone NAtional 4869.

ADAMS FLOORS, 140 N. Y. ave. nw.—New floors installed, floors renovated; straight and inlaid floors; all designs; machine or hand work. Day-night service. NA. 6880.

Gasoline Alley

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205
(Continued.)

ALTERATIONS—Home improvements, new homes, store fronts, garages, repairing and remodeling of every description. Liberal terms or cash. Deal with a reliable firm. Save money and trouble by calling NATIONAL 8178.

ABC CONSTRUCTION CO.
418 Colorado Bldg. Free Estimates.

CAMERA REPAIRING, photographic supplies. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw. National 4712.

AUTO DOOR GLASS—New, installed any make car not over $2. Open Sunday, 8-2. "Glasser's," 2d st. and Florida ave. ne. Met. 8867.

MONEY TO LOAN to responsible parties of good character. LINCOLN SERVICE CORP. Suite 209, Woodward Building; phone National 2003.

HOUSE MOVING and general contracting. Q. V. Lee, 1110 Flower ave., Takoma Park, Md.; Silver Spring 23-R.

SURGICAL instruments (exclusively) chromium plated and repaired. Surgical Instrument Co., Silver Spring, Md.; Shep. 3642.

TRADE ORGANIZATION manager desires interview with industry committee. Six years' experience trade practice, price association, membership. Thorough business economic, legal background. Phone District 5174.

FOR RELIABLE SERVICE
TRI-STATE TRUCKING CO.
2601 9th St. NE. NOrth 2360.

ELLETT FOR TILE WORK, REPAIRING
NA. 8731. 1106 9TH NW.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE 21
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BEAUTY SHOP OPERATORS (2); expert only need apply. Conni Beauty Shoppe, 3701 Macomb st. nw.

DOMESTIC AGCY., 1925 9th st. Openings, colored cooks, g. h. w. helpers, maids, waitresses.

LADIES—Two with pleasant manner, who need money; learn profitable work, not canvassing; pay starts immediately. Apply mornings only, Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

SEAMSTRESS
Expert; must have dry cleaning plant experience; apply National Laundry Co., 19 Pierce st. nw.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO mechanics wanted; must be good all-around men for steady work. Apply 211 Que st. nw.

BARBER—Italian preferred; good guar., steady job. WE. 0772-J. 1438 Wis. ave. nw.

BARBER—Young man preferred. 1327 11th st. nw.

LEGIONNAIRES AND VETERANS
With Cars for Field Work
$40 to $130 per Week
The National Source Records Commission of the American Legion offers an opportunity to a few high-grade men to work in surrounding territory. Others are earning as above. Leads furnished to business and professional men with letter of introduction. Men will be chosen who have sales ability, are serious minded and whom we invite to come in and see it done. We have a guarantee of service men only. Will interview at 11 a. m. and 2 p. m., Tuesday, at room 625, Raleigh Hotel.
Ask for C. Scutte.

THE AMERICAN LEGION
NATIONAL SOURCE RECORDS COMMISSION.

MAN, young, white, as service station attendant. Apply Colorado Service Station, 5508 Colorado ave. nw.

MAN (25), high school education; sales service dept.; pay discussed at interview. Apply store, 719 14th st. nw. Mr. Barr.

MEN—Two; of neat appearance; for permanent job; must be willing to start about $25 wkly. Apply 9 to 12 a. m., Sup't., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

METAL WORKER, body and fender man. Apply Central Auto Works, 443 I st. nw.

PRESSER—Must be thoroughly experienced and fast worker on Pantex machine. Clothes Doctor, 3108 M st. nw.

MEN (WHITE)
We can use 4 reliable men of mechanical inclination, who want to go into a new line of profitable, permanent work. Call at 738 Investment Bldg., Tuesday morning (March 6) at 11 a. m. sharp.

ABLE MEN
For distribution and delivery work; pays about $22.50 weekly; needed at once; must have car. Apply Route Manager, 9-12 a. m. only, 918 New York ave. nw.

3 SALESMEN If you are a hustler we have a place for you. Immediate earnings. Car allowance. See Mr. Paul Jones, 4th floor, Washington Post Bldg., 9:30-11:30 a. m. Tuesday.

NEW
1934 TAXICABS
Now Available
For White Chauffeurs
WITH IDENTIFICATION CARDS
FOR THE BEST PROPOSITION IN TOWN. APPLY
CITY CAB CORP.
1119 21st St. N.W.

WANTED
WHITE CHAUFFEURS
WITH IDENTIFICATION CARDS
TO DRIVE
DIAMOND CABS
APPLY MR. HIPSON
6 A. M. TO 6 P. M.
1ST AND M STS. N.E.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

IF YOU CAN SELL SECURITIES
You can make a success of a connection with our organization—located in Washington and requiring the services of a man with the training of a high-type bond salesman. Permanent connection for the right man—but he must be the right man. Box 174, Washington Post.

Expert Consultant
To Carpenters, Mechanics, Brick and Stone Masons, Builders and Men of Other Trades
Will Be in Washington Tomorrow.

Thousands of thoroughly dependable, ambitious, hardworking men in the mechanical and construction lines are out of employment, and never want to go back to those lines if they can find permanent employment in some other business. This adviser has been instrumental in putting many local men from the above and other trades and business into much more dependable and profitable business. To mention but three of them out of a large number put to work in this community the past two or three weeks . . . W. B. (carpenter) earning last week $77.60 . . . M. C. H. (stone and brick mason) . . . first week $115.15. E. N. F. (builder) $75.85 first two weeks; other equally favorable earnings.

Knowing that scores of men formerly in these trades are making such earnings now, it is altogether new to them and with their families, are happier than in years, it should not take a great while or much courage for other men of these trades to tackle the same new work . . especially since the bottom has dropped out of what they have been doing. Men who feel like looking into such a proposition, and who make a neat appearance, who can go to work at once and can give good references, will have this opportunity fully explained to them at 7:15 p. m. sharp, Tuesday evening, March 6, at the Red Room, Hamilton Hotel.

EVERY MAN IS ENTITLED TO GOOD EARNINGS FOR HIMSELF AND FAMILY IF HE IS WILLING TO WORK HARD.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES 24
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

WAITRESSES, counter men (white), cooks, various positions. Commercial Emp. Bur., rm. 317, 916 G st. nw.

SALESMEN WANTED 25
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

SALESMAN—Capable man who is willing to work hard and expect pay for it. No canvassing; nationally known and advertised specialty with real appeal. All leads furnished. Apply 9:30 a. m.-2:30 p. m. to Mr. Walter Smith, 1612 You st. nw., 3rd floor front.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 26
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COMPANION to semi-invalid or light nursing by refined middle-aged woman. Columbia 6421.

GRADUATE DIETITIAN — Successful experience, economical buyer, wants position in hospital, tea room or coffee shoppe. Excellent references. Write M13, Box 164, Franklin, Va.

HIGH SCHOOL graduate desires stenographic job for experience; salary inconsequential. DE. 5439.

SITUATIONS—MALE 27
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AN experienced man as a bellman or elevator operator. Call Potomac 1875-J.

LAW STUDENT, bookkeeper, stenographer; fluent Spanish; car; desires place with attorney; small salary or none to start; exchange part or full-time service. Box 110, Washington Post.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DIGGER MACHINES—Manufactured or Exhibits Supply Co. nets large returns on small investments; thousands operated everywhere; Washington is a new field. Will explain in detail personally. Call Meyer Wolf Nat 8510.

RESTAURANT—Dine and dance; one of best in Wash.; showing over $100 net profit weekly; $4,000. R. M. De Shazo, 1123 14th st. nw.

SHOEMAKER SHOP—Long established. Inquire 658 11th s., ne. Li. 0896

TAILOR SHOP equipment; sell or rent; bargain. Phone GE. 7349.

ROOMING HOUSE BUYERS.
See our large list of paying rooming and boarding houses; four courteous salesmen at your service. NA. 9654
S. WINFIELD, 900 12th N.W.

MONEY TO LOAN 32
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, &c.; loans $200 and over 2%. All tickets good 1 yr. Horning's Loan Office, opp. Wash. Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, &c.; no adv. arrangement neces.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS,
8405 Georgia ave.,
Silver Spring, Md. SHep. 2854.

LOANS TO storekeepers and salaried people. Also small second trusts.
H. C. REINER CO.
601 Kresge Bldg., 1105 G NW., NA. 5828.

PEOPLE'S PERSONAL BANKERS,
3308 Rhode Island ave.,
Mount Rainier, Md. DEc. 1240.

PUBLIC SMALL LOAN CO.,
7 Harlow ave., Rosslyn, Va.
WEst 2443.

BETHESDA PERSONAL BANKERS,
8982 Wisconsin ave., Bethesda, Md.
Wis. 4374.

Reasonable, Courteous, Quick Service. FIDELITY PLAN CORP., 1409 L st. nw.

AUTOMOBILE LOANS 34
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO LOANS confidential, at once, bring title. H. C. REINER CO., 601 Kresge Bldg., 1105 G nw. NA. 5828.

AUTO OWNERS AND STOREKEEPERS.
LOANS PROCURED.
M. GREENBAUM, 1004 EYE ST. N.W.

LOANS PROCURED QUICKLY
NO RED TAPE SEE JACK RUBIN.
943 N. Y. ave. nw. National 5555.

AUTO LOANS
Quick. Confidential Easy Payments.
RELIABLE FINANCE CO.
1345 14th st. nw., Cor. 14th st. and R. I. ave.

INSTRUCTION 36
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BALLROOM dancing, special this week, 8 private lessons, $3. LI. 5987. Bella's Studio.

BEAUTY CULTURE Mabelle Honour School, South's original largest, finest schcool; new day, eve classes forming. 818 14th st. nw. and 1325 N. H. ave.

LET SHORTHAND increase your salary. Prepare now. Poteet's Business College, 14th and Eye sts. nw. Nat. 4717.

PEMBERTON STUDIO—Ballroom and stage dancing. 1124 Conn. ave.; NA. 5038.

PREPARE for pleasant switchboard positions; we teach you in 1 wk.; complete course only $10. Apply 226 Bond Bldg.

TEACHER desires work, afternoon or evening; reasonable. DEc. 1988.

BEVERAGE TRAINING SCHOOL.
Hotel, by Capt. Morgan, of the Knickerbocker Hotel. Pot. 2857. 3024 Cambridge pl. nw.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS.
BEGIN TODAY a special course. $5.00 complete. COMPTOMETER, BURROUGHS, MONROE calculating machines; beginners' GREGG SHORTHAND, TYPEWRITING every evening. The Civil Service Preparatory School, Adolph Richards, M. A., M. S., Prin., 529 12th st nw. ME. 6337.

FILE CLERKS
ALL INSTRUCTION PAPERS FREE.
PREPARE NOW — BEGIN TODAY. THE CIVIL SERVICE PREPARATORY SCHOOL, se. cor. 12th and F sts. nw. ME. 6337. L. Adolph Richards, M. A., M. S., Principal).

EARN MORE MONEY
Beginners' and Review Courses in Gregg Shorthand and in all Secretarial Subjects, also typist-clerical, 2-9 mos. Inquire
BOYD SCHOOL. 1333 F ST. NAT. 2340.

District Bartenders' School
Demonstration Course in Mixing Wines, Liquors and Cordials.
602 F St. nw. Room 105.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 40
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COCKER SPANIEL PUPS—6 wks., solid black; registered; $20-$25. ME. 3257.

DACHSHUND puppies; fine, pedigreed stock; males, $50; females, $35. Robert W. Horton, 3043 N st. nw.; West 0610.

POLICE PUPS, handsome, thoroughbred, finest champion stock. 7201 Old Harford rd., Hamilton 2689, Baltimore, Md.

HORSES—CATTLE—PIGS 42
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

GENTLE riding horses, 1 colt; Man o' War thoroughbred jumpers. Wis. 2450.

18 HORSES AND MULES; reasonable. 2239 Pa. ave. se., end of bridge.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ANTIQUES of quality; expert repairing. RIVERDALE ART SHOP.
412 Wash.-Balto. Blvd., Hyattsville 554.

DRYER, Eugene, direct current, perfect condition; cost $99.50; sell $45; terms. Apt. 43, 1430 R. I. ave. nw. Po. 5175-R.

ELECTRIC RANGE, almost new, perfect condition, guaranteed; white enamel; 3 burners, automatic-controlled oven; clock attached. Original price, $126. Due to being slightly used will sell for $75 for quick sale. J. C. Harding & Co., 1112 G st. nw.

E. J. FLIPPO Coal Co., 813 Fla. nw. Coloinal and best soft coals, double screened, 2240 lbs. per ton; guaranteed. NO. 1678.

OFFICE FURNITURE—High-grade black walnut desks, chairs, &c.; typewriter, safe, voucher type checkwriter; at less than one-third original cost. Surplus due to new other business. Must sell this week. Room 211, Maryland Bldg., 1410 H street nw.

OFFICE FURNITURE—A large assortment of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

PIANOS FOR RENT—Up., $3.50 and $4 per mo.; finest rental stock in Washington. Na. 3659. W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th nw.

PRINTING PRESS—New Ideal; with type rack; perfect condition; $50. Address W. C. Ewart, 112 North 5th st., Richmond, Va.

SHOW CASES—All sizes; reasonable. Apply Union Beauty & Barber Shop, 516 12th st. nw.

TYPEWRITERS — Reconditioned portables and standards; all makes; excellent rental machines; lowest rates. Typewriter Sales & Service Co., 811 Seventeenth street northwest.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes for sale. Rental and repairs. Open eves. American Typewriter Co., 1431 E. Capitol st. Li. 0082.

TYPEWRITERS—Guaranteed like new; low prices; terms; we rent, repair, exchange. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

$675.
USED STEIFF GRAND; like new; formerly sold for $1,375; guaranteed perfect condition; mahogany. STEIFF GRANDS retain their singing tone for lifetime; because of this they are cheap at any price. Other used grands as low as $250. Chas. M. Steiff, Inc., 1340 G st. nw.

WALL PAPER—Special room lots, $1.25; sufficient for ceiling, side walls, border; room, 10x14x8; wide selection. Walter Morgan Co., Inc., 421 10th nw.; NA. 7888.

WASHINGTON RUBBER STAMP CO., 822 9th st. nw.; NA. 2213. 1-day service.

WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS.
RUDOLPH & WEST.
1332 New York ave. nw. NAt. 4870.

Window Shades made and installed as low as 75c.
Kleeblatt, 11th and H NE.; Linc. 0879.

DIAMOND SOLITAIRE
Wesselton 4¼ carats, blue white and perfect; any appraisal invited; cost at present market, $3,000. Will sacrifice for immediate sale, $1,000 cash. Private owner. Box 162, Washington Post.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING.
Fireplace, stove and kindling wood; wholesale and retail. Potomac Coal & Wood Yard, 492 Maine ave sw. NA. 3910.

WANTED—TO BUY 49
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY—Watches, diamonds, coins, gold teeth silver, mus. inst.; full prices. Schiller's, 444 9th st., cor. E nw.

AUTOGRAPH letters of Presidents, statesmen, stamp collections, coins, bought and sold. Hobby Shop, 716 17th nw. Di. 1272.

BEST PRICES paid for desirable furniture; also store fixtures; stocks of merchandise. Phone DI. 8112. Prompt attention.

BOOKS BOUGHT—Any quantity, all kinds. Pearlman's Big Book Shop, 933 G st. nw. No branch stores. MEt. 5415.

CASH for gold, watches, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver. Tendler's Pawnbrokers' Sales Co., 913 D st. nw.

FURNITURE—Household goods, bric-a-brac bought for cash and removed at once. Call Charles, National 4809.

GOLD or platinum jewelry and silverware; any condition. We have U. S. Govt. license to buy gold and pay cash. A. Kahn, Inc., 41 years at 935 F st. nw.

JEWELRY, antiques, old gold, rings, watches, gold teeth, coins, silver, music inst.; top prices. Milsam's, 436 9th st. nw.

PIANO—Will pay cash for a good, late model piano. Baby grand or upright preferred. Box 183, Washington Post.

USED CLOTHING bought; men and boys; highest cash prices paid. Pot. 0606.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. Call NOrth 6693.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. We. 2796. 2208 Pa. ave. nw

Furniture And household wares. Cash paid. Cohen's, MEt. 7749.

OLD GOLD, SILVER, WATCHES, DIAMONDS
Discarded jewelry wanted for our mfg. dept. U. S. Government license to buy and sell. Full cash price paid.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 50
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw., one block off Pa. ave. Neatly furnished rooms; lobby; 3 baths each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

BEAUTIFUL, private home in residential section; room and bath; gentleman in office; references. Mich. 0065.

CALVERT ST. NW., 1842—Bright, cheerful rooms, in pleasant, quiet home; newly furn.; 1 single, 1 double; reas. Co. 1180.

CENTRAL—Homey, comfort., attrac. suite (fireplace), with bedrm. (8 wind.); also (rm.; cont. h. w., refined clientele; refs. 1626 17th.

COLUMBIA RD., 1502—Large frt. room; couple, $6.50; sleeping or l.h.k. Ad. 5371.

COLUMBIA RD., 1834—$3 wk.; single rms., doubles, $4; steam ht.; 4 b., inst. h. w.; maid serv.; hallrm., $2.50; men. AD. 10213.

DOWNTOWN—1227 O st. nw. Walking distance; clean, comfortable rooms; $4 up wkly; also light housekeeping, $6.

DOWNTOWN—945 K st. nw. Warm, comfortable, nicely furn. rooms; running water; by the day, week or month; reas. Apply Manager.

DUPONT CIRCLE—1759 P st. nw. Warm, cozy rm.; single or twin beds; reas.

EVERETT HOTEL—1730 H st. nw. (block from White House, center Governmental offices, 4 blocks theater and shopping); telephone in every room; hot and cold water every room; tub and shower bath privileges; comfortable and homelike; rates, single $1, $1.25, $1.50.

LOGAN HOTEL—29 Logan Circle. 50 rms., 36 baths; elec.; rms. with water, $1 up; wkly., $5 up; 600 up. NO. 2000.

MASS. AVE. NW. 2110—Lovely, sunny ft. studio rm. in walking distance; unlimited phone; l. h. k. if desired; reasonable.

THE IROQUOIS (1410 M st. nw.—Apt. 402. Attractive single front room; convenient downtown; gentleman; reas.

THE SHERMAN—1101 15th st. nw., Apt. 701. Very attrac.; bed-sitting room; front; small family; reas. Nat. 3390.

12TH ST. NW., 1315—Large 2d-floor front room, kitchenette; complete l. h. k.; running water; also others; $25 up; adults.

14TH ST., 1125—Small neat room, first floor; reasonable; downtown.

20TH ST. NW., 1726—Large, cheerful room; every convenience; $20 for one, $24 for 2; excellent location. North 4527.

HOTEL INN 608 9th. $1-$1.50-$2 per day; $5-$10 wkly.
MERRILL MANSION.
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Attractive, well-furnished, single, double rooms; convenient baths; $5-$9 weekly. Also l. h. k. apts.

Furnished or Unfurnished 51
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

COLORED—1210 Kenyon nw. Room, bath; man and wife preferred. AD. 7533.

ROOMS and BOARD 54
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CLEVELAND PARK—Nicely fur. room; in priv. home; for gentleman; excel. home-cooked meals; reasonable. CL. 7975.

COMFORTABLY arranged rooms, single or double; home-cooked meals. Woodridge. Convenient to bus and car. No. 7922-W.

FRENCH family offers excellent double rm.; also single; twin beds and board; semiprivate bath; $35 each. Pot. 0458.

IOWA Apts. No. 2 (downtown); available space; with meals, $6 weekly. De. 5439.

K ST. NW., 1333 (adj. Hamilton Hotel)—Double, single; running water; cont. hot water; excel., abundant table; reas.

K ST. NW., 1733—Vacancies from $28 to $40; also table board, $5 week.

OTIS PL. NW., 1361—Large front room, south exposure; private family; home atmosphere; Southern cooking; refs.

8TH ST. SE., 514—Large room; furnished for light housekeeping or 2 men; for room and board; reasonable.

13TH ST. NW., 2903—Attractive rm.; priv. home; small Va. family; latest improvements conveniences; reas. Col. 1452.

WANTED—ROOMS—BOARD 63
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ROOM—Vicinity G. W. University; preferably private family; state price and details. Box 106, Washington Post.

MOVING and STORAGE 64
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

EXPERIENCED white help; moving and hauling. Eckington Transfer Co., 68 N. Y. ave. ne.; POt. 2917, NO. 3919.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 65
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

APARTMENTS furnished and unfurnished. Any location. Call Mr. Collier, Adams 2598. No charge for service.

DOWNTOWN — $50: very desirable: 2 rooms kitchen, bath. 534 20th st. nw.

FREE RENTAL AGENCY—CAR & GUIDE FREE; APTS. ALL SECTIONS, 613 7TH ST. NW. ME. 1947; NIGHT, GE. 4896.

H ST. NW., 1731—One, 2 or 3 room apts.; furn. or unfurn.; attractive; a. m. l.; no lease required; reasonable.

ONE person apt., by int. decorator; living rm., dressing rm., bath, fireplace, double closets. Maison d'Art, 1741 R I. ave. nw.

QUEEN'S CHAPEL RD. NE., 2501—3 large rms., semibath; a. m. l.; NOr. 2677-W.

Apts., Furn. and Unfurn. All Sections. REDUCED RENTS. Save Time. CAR AND GUIDE FREE. GIBSON RENTAL BUREAU, INC. 1731 H St. N.W. NAt. 5578.

LONDON HALL
1133 13TH ST. NW.
All outside apts. Large, attractive, newly furnished 1-room, kitchenette, bath. Murphy bed, large dressing closets. Frigidaire on house current. $50 mo. up. NA. 9010.

A CAR AND GUIDE FREE
Furn. and Unfurnished Apts. and Houses.
DISTRICT RENTAL BUREAU.
927 15th St. N.W., Room 306. NA. 8717.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and P sts. nw. 1 room, kitch., bath; completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire; day, week, month. NAtional 5425.

Furnished or Unfurnished 66
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

THE FLEETWOOD—3707 Woodley rd. nw. Foyer, living room, bedroom, kit., din., bath; newly dec.; Frigd. free; southern exposure; modern. CL. 0615.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTRACTIVE unfurnished apartments. Call A. S. Gardiner, 932 Investment Bldg. NAtional 0334.

B ST. NE., 501—Four rooms, kitchen and bath; only $40. A. M. COOPER, 820 11th st. nw. National 1332.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1831—The Romaine. 4 rms., kit., bath; large and newly dec.; sou. exp.; plenty heat, hot water. G. E. refrigerator; $50-$55.

CONN. AVE. NW., 5435—2 rooms, kitchen bath; elec. refrig. on house current; $42.50 up. See resident manager.

CONNECTICUT AVE. AND TILDEN ST. NW.—Tilden Hall. One room, kitchen and bath, and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.00 to $52.50 per month. Telephone switchboard; refrigeration on house current; complete playground for children. Resident manager.
H. L. RUST CO.,
1001 15th St. NW. Nat. 8100.

CONNECTICUT AVE—At California St. The Highlands-Westmoreland. An exceptionally well-kept building with a select tenancy. Hotel service, dining room and roof garden available to residents. Housekeeping apartments of 5 rooms and bath and 6 rooms and bath, $90.50 and $117.50. Electricity and Frigidaire included. Resident Manager.
LINKINS CO.,
1733 De Sales St. DIst. 3522.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1760 (Cortland)—three-bedroom apartments, facing Christian Science Church and within walking distance of Cook and Central High Schools. Electric refrigeration, elevator service, switchboard; some porches; $75-$85.00.
BLISS PROPERTIES.
1811 Columbia Rd. N.W. ADams 3500.

GEORGIA AVE., 6921—The Bordeaux (Opposite Walter Reed Hospital; 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $57.50; refrigeration included. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

HARVARD ST. NW., 1750—The Richelieu. Overlooking Rock Creek Park. Apartment of three rooms, kitchen and bath; all outside rooms; $65. Frigidaire on house current. Manager on premises.
LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. DIst. 3522.

K ST. NW., 1801—Kedrick, Apt. 402. Four large rms., large kit.; 3 large closets; corner; south exp. Electrolux.

LAMONT ST. NW., 649—2-3 rooms, kit.; heat, elec. incl.; $25-$35. Col. 1746-W.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 303—2 rooms, kitchenette, private bath; gas and elec. included; $35; adults.

MINTWOOD PLACE NW., 1843 (The Mintwood)—1 room, reception hall and bath, $25. 3 rooms, rec., hall, kitchen and bath, $49.50. (Corner apt., 2 exposures) Free electric refrigeration.
WALTER A. BROWN.
1400 H St. N.W. NAtional 1652.

16TH ST. NW., 1801—Somerset House. 1 room and bath, $32.50; 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $58 to $88; electric refrigeration. Resident manager.
H. L. RUST CO.,
1001 15th St. NW. Nat. 8100.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. NW., 2101—Wakefield Hall. Occupies entire block and fronts on three streets. Refined tenants; switchboard service, electric refrigerators, ventilated halls, two fast Otis elevators, shower and tub baths, individual lockers. Two rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath to 5 rooms and 2 baths, $55 to $90. Apartments lighted for night inspection.
POtomac 5524. Res. Mgr.
H. L. RUST CO.,
1001 15th St. NW. Nat. 8100.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1417—Newton Hall, 2 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen and bath, $42.50 to $52.50. Refrigeration included. Elevator. Resident Manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W Nat. 2345.

NORTH CAPITOL ST., 1151. The Montgomery. 3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $44.00 and $47.50
WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Real Estate Dept. NAt. 3440.

NORTHUMBERLAND APTS. (2039 N. H. ave. nw.)—Apt. 106, 6 rooms, kitchen and bath with private exit also in rear; Frigidaire; $90 per mo. Phone North 3280.

PARK RD. NW., 601—Two rooms, kitchen and bath; outside rooms; $45 month. Electric refrigeration free.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

PEABODY ST. NW., 537—Three rooms, dinette, kitchen, porch and bath. $54.25. Heat furnished. All outside rooms.
WM. H SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

QUE ST. NW., 2700 (Kew Gardens)—One room, kitchen and bath, $40. Also apartments up to 5 rooms, kitchen and 2 baths, ranging in price from $40 to $110. Refrigeration on house current. Resident manager.
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO.
1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NE., 1530—2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath, screened porch; elevator service, electric refrigeration on house current; $50 and $52.50. Resident manager. Phone DEcatur 4417.

R ST. NW., 1717—Rocksboro. Desirably situated on quiet street; convenient to downtown. Electric refrigeration on house current. Elevator, 2 rooms, kit., rec. hall and bath, $47.50 to $50. Resident manager.
H. L. RUST CO.,
1001 15th St. NW. Nat. 8100.

TILDEN ST. NW., 3016—Apt. 404. Beautiful apt. in Tilden Gardens; 6 rooms, bath and toilet; 3 exposures; reasonable rental or will sell at a sacrifice. Phone Cleveland 3627.

WYOMING AVE. NW., 1811—2, 3, 4 rms., rec. hall, porch, bath, newly dec.; Frigid. free; $42.50, $47.50, $55. Res. Mgr.

10TH ST. NE., 228 (near Lincoln Park)—2 rms., kitchen and bath, $37.50. See resident manager, Apt. 1.
J. WEEDON CO.
1727 K St. N.W. MEt. 3011.

10TH ST. NE., 2520—Three rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath, $49.50 and $59.50. Refrigeration on house current.
EDWARD M. WILLIS
Tower Bldg. NAti. 7479.

14TH ST. NW., 2701—The New Amsterdam; 1 room apartment, facing Fairmont and 14th sts.; all modern features, including Pullman kitchen; no dinette; large closet with roll-a-way bed; tiled bath with shower and full-length mirror.

BENNY — Goin' My Way? — By J. Carver Pusey

"CAP" STUBBS — The Safe Side — By Edwina

TODAY'S CROSSWORD

ACROSS.

1 Dim
6 Pikelike fish
9 Evergreen tree
12 Bring into line
13 Capital of Brazil
14 Exist
15 Annoy
16 Units of electrical current
18 Rolly
20 Happening
21 Foot covering
23 Thing
25 Roman date
26 Broad shallow vessel
27 Issued in installments
29 Muddles
31 Try to hear
35 Church festival
37 Beam of light
38 Parent
41 Distant but in sight
42 Unadulterated
43 Decorate
45 Severe
47 Angles
49 Ways
52 Before
53 Sorrow
54 Small island
55 Color
56 Spread loosely
57 Very small: colloq.

DOWN.

1 Obese
2 Beverage
3 Hardest known substance
4 Follow
5 Act
6 Having more white hair
7 Purpose
8 Heavy cord
9 Prospered
10 Goddess of peace
11 Reposes
17 Misfortunes
19 Stylish; colloq.
21 Mineral spring
22 Owned
24 Noiseless
27 Ocean
28 Ventilate
30 Acquire knowledge
32 Roll on small wheels
33 Organ of hearing
34 American humorist
36 Threw lightly
38 Horse of a certain gait
39 Idolize
40 Pondered intently
42 Nonmetrical language
44 Small lizard-like animal
46 Give out
48 Fish eggs
50 Even: contr.
51 Pigpen

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

W	E	T		A	S	A	P	H		C	A	B
A	G	O		R	U	L	E	R		O	N	E
Y	O	U		E	B	O	N			F	L	A	T
			R	I	N	S	E		H	E			
S	E		F	A	T		T	U	R	N	E	R
T	E	D		S	A	T	U	R	N	I	N	E
A	R	E	A		N	O	R		S	L	U	M
M	I	L	L	I	C	E	N	T		E	R	I
P	E	L	I	T	E		T	O	W		E	T
			A	S		L	A	P	E	L		
O	D	D	S		R	O	B	E		A	S	K
F	R	Y		E	A	G	L	E		W	E	E
T	Y	E		S	P	I	E	S		N	A	Y

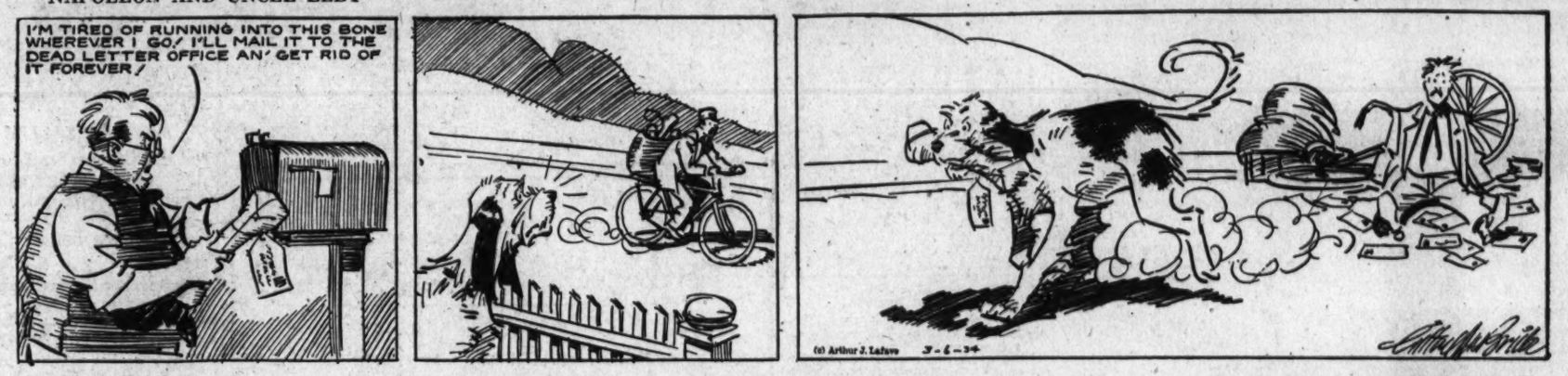
THE BUNGLE FAMILY — Getting Ready for the Doctor — By Harry J. Tuthill

GOSH! WHAT A NIGHTMARE TRYING TO GET THIS HOUSE STRAIGHT AFTER THOSE MOVING MEN PILED EVERYTHING IN THE WRONG ROOMS WHILE YOU FOUGHT WITH THEM.
YOU SHOULD SEE HOW THEY POURED MY STUFF INTO THE GARAGE.
I SHOULD HAVE WATCHED THOSE MOVERS AND YOU TOO, MORE CLOSELY, BUT I WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE BOY.
HE TALKS MORE THAN HE DID. WHAT A SCARE HE MUST HAVE GOT WHILE THOSE RED-HOTS DID THEIR KNIFE-HURLING ACT.
THAT POOR CHILD. HE MUST COME FROM EXTRA NICE PEOPLE. WHEN I DROPPED THAT CHINA CLOCK YOUR AUNT ELLA GAVE US, HE HELPED ME PICK UP THE PIECES.
HE'S O.K. EVERY TIME I EVEN PASS HIM HE SMILES TO ME.
BUT HE OUGHT TO TALK MORE THAN HE DOES. I THOUGHT THAT WHEN HE GOT OVER HIS FRIGHT HE'D...
I INTENDED TO HAVE THE DOCTOR SEE HIM TODAY GEORGE, BUT I WAS SO ASHAMED OF THE CYCLONE-SWEPT LOOK THIS HOUSE HAD THAT I DECIDED TO PHONE THE DOCTOR IN THE MORNING.
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF. 3-6

JOE JINKS, Featuring Dynamite Dunn — See? — By Llanuza

3-6
DYNAMITE TOOK AN INSTANT LIKING TO THE KID WHOSE SIGHT WAS FAILING AND WHOM HE HAD GUIDED SAFELY ACROSS THE STREET THROUGH THE DANGEROUS TRAFFIC.....
NOW WE'RE ACROSS THE STREET SAFE, KID ...TELL ME...WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH YOUR EYES?
I DON'T KNOW THE NAME OF IT... BUT THEY JUST KEEP GETTIN' DIMMER... DAD SAYS A SPECIALIST COULD CURE 'EM BY OPERATIN'...
...BUT THAT'D COST HUNDREDS O' DOLLARS... AN' ME DAD HARDLY MAKES ENOUGH TA FEED US... SO, THERE AIN'T A CHANCET O' GETTIN' ANYTHING DONE
OH, I DON'T KNOW... MAYBE SOMEBODY ELSE'D GIVE YOU ENOUGH FOR AN OPERATION
WELL, I KNOW ONE GUY THAT WOULD... FOR SURE
YEAH!... BUT WHO?
YA DO?.. WHO IS HE?
ME!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off., © 1934 by United Feature Syndicate, Inc.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride


I'M TIRED OF RUNNING INTO THIS BONE WHEREVER I GO! I'LL MAIL IT TO THE DEAD LETTER OFFICE AN' GET RID OF IT FOREVER!
(c) Arthur J. Lafave 3-6-34

DIXIE DUGAN — Was That Necessary? — By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel

DIXIE — WHAT'S THIS PAIR O' SAWZO CUTICLE CLIPPERS JUST COME IN?
OH - THEY'RE FOR SOME MANICURIST WHO ASKED ME TO ORDER THEM FOR HER
WELL, BETTER WRITE HER NAME DOWN ON THE PACKAGE SO WE'LL KNOW WHO THEY'RE FOR IN CASE YOU'RE OUT
I - I FORGOT TO ASK HER NAME—
WHAT!?—WHAT SORT OF BUSINESS WOMAN ARE YOU?— S'POSE SHE FORGETS OR DOESN'T SHOW UP?— HERE WE'VE ORDERED TH' THINGS AN' WE DON'T EVEN KNOW WHO SHE IS, OR WHERE TO FIND HER—
THAT'S ALL RIGHT, MR. DUGAN— I'VE OVERHEARD HER SAY SHE WORKS AT THE WELDENRITZ BARBER SHOP—THIRD TABLE ON THE RIGHT— YOU'D HAVE NO TROUBLE GETTING IN TOUCH WITH HER—
—AND I SEE WHERE YOU WOULDN'T HAVE ANY TROUBLE EITHER
McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N. Y.

THE GUMPS — At Last

THE MAN IS ON THE PHONE NOW- HE SAYS HE'S FOUND LITTLE NELL- SAFE AND SOUND- AND HE HAS HER RIGHT WITH HIM- HE WANTS TO KNOW IF HE CAN BRING HER OVER-
HELLO- YES- CERTAINLY I'M WILLING TO PAY THE REWARD- BRING HER OVER AT ONCE- AND I'LL HAVE THE $5,000.- READY AND WAITING-
THINK OF IT, ANDY- THE LITTLE NELL I'VE TOLD YOU SO MUCH ABOUT- FOUND AT LAST- SHE'LL BE RIGHT OVER- SHE'S ON THE WAY NOW-
OH- IT SEEMS TO GOOD TO BE TRUE- I CAN'T WAIT TO SEE HER-
CAN YOU KEEP HER? WILL SHE BE HERE TO STAY?
ONE MINUTE ELAPSES BETWEEN THIS AND TOMORROW'S CARTOON-
3-6
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1934, by The Chicago Tribune.

DICK TRACY — The Shoe

WELL, THE CAST OF THE FOOTPRINT IS ALL COMPLETED, TRACY.
OKAY- HAND ME JEAN PENFIELD'S SHOE.
LOOK! IT FITS!
THEN THE TRACKS LEADING AWAY FROM THAT HAYSTACK WERE JEAN PENFIELD'S!
BUT TRACY- IF JEAN PENFIELD WALKED AWAY FROM THAT HAYSTACK, IT MEANS SHE WASN'T KILLED IN THE TANK EXPLOSION.. -AND WHERE IS SHE NOW?
AND WHO WAS IT THAT DID BURN TO DEATH IN THAT TANK FIRE?
PAT- GET YOUR HAT. WE'RE GOING DOWN TO THE CONSOLIDATED TICKET OFFICE AND MAKE SOME INQUIRIES ABOUT THIS PIECED-TOGETHER RAILROAD TICKET WE FOUND IN THOSE RUINS. I THINK WE'RE ABOUT TO DISCOVER SOMETHING!
3-6

Walt Mason, Himself

The Traveler.

James Jimpson journeys here and there, he goes to many lands, to regions desolate or fair, to drifting desert sands. When he comes back he wants to tell of wonders he has known, and people give a moan or yell, and leave him all unknown. We hear it on the village street, "Old Jim has just returned, and he is anxious to repeat the divers things he's learned. Then we put on our racing togs, and get ourselves in trim to hit a gait like greyhound dogs, and thus escape from Jim. He says, "I just got back from France," and people hit the trail, and poor old Jimpson has no chance to tell his pregnant tale. He says, "I just got back from Rome," and people are afraid they have engagements up in Nome that can not be delayed. Then off they rush in breathless haste, which gives Jim Jimpson pain; his anecdote, so good and chaste, in storage must remain. I sometimes wonder why we hate to be thus entertained, why we avoid the smiling skate who'd keep our souls enchained. We spend long evenings reading books that travelers narrate, they cheer us in our quiet nooks, we think their stuff is great. But if a traveler comes up to tell of trips he's done, we then release the bulldog pup and load the rusty gun.

(Copyright, 1934.)

WINNIE WINKLE, the Breadwinner — Preparations

THIS HIDDEN MESSAGE YOU GOT IS A VERY VALUABLE BIT OF EVIDENCE!! YOU USED YOUR HEAD, W-13 AND I'M GOING TO ASSIGN YOU TO FIND OUR CHIEF NURALGIAN SPY!
BUT HOW AM I EVER GOING TO FIND HIM?
YOU WILL ATTEND THE EMBASSY BALL TOMORROW NIGHT!!
OH GOODY!! I'VE ALWAYS WANTED TO GO TO AN EMBASSY BALL!!
THE PLACE WILL BE COVERED BY SECRET SERVICE MEN, IN CASE YOU NEED ANY ASSISTANCE!!
B-BUT HOW AM I TO KNOW THEM?
BY A DOUBLE WINK OF THE LEFT EYE!!
MAR. 6
Reg. U.S. Pat. Off. © 1934 By Chicago Tribune

Hebrew Church Anniversary Fete Tomorrow

Adas Israel to Celebrate 64th Year With Buffet Supper.

Many Washingtonians, including Commissioners George E. Allen and Melvin C. Hazen, Col. Ulysses S. Grant 3d, Herman E. Koppelman and Rabbi E. Margolis, of Mount Vernon, are expected to attend the celebration of the sixty-fourth anniversary of the Adas Israel Congregation, in the Synagogue at Sixth and I streets northwest, tomorrow at 8 p. m.

The celebration will consist of brief addresses, followed by a buffet supper under auspices of the Adas Israel Sisterhood.

The Adas Israel Congregation was founded March 7, 1869, by a group of Orthodox Jews, who, on account of the reform movement, separated from the Washington Hebrew Congregation.

First Services Over Store.

Its first services were held in a small room above a store at 452 Pennsylvania avenue. Later the Congregation worshiped in other places, and after several years of wandering purchased the property at Sixth and I streets, dedicated as the Sixth Street Synagogue in 1876.

The first rabbi to conduct services in the synagogue was Ellis Cohen, a native of England, and the first president was Isaac Boyer. Seven presidents have served the Congregation during its existence. The present synagogue was dedicated in January, 1908, with services including all the ancient and sacred rites of such an occasion.

Wilner Is President.

The present rabbi is Solomon H. Metz. Joseph A. Wilner, who was reelected for the fifth time last January, is president.

Officers of the Congregation are: Joseph A. Wilner, president; Herman S. Robbin, vice president; Abe Shefferman, secretary; Falk Harmel, financial secretary; Joseph Blumenthal, treasurer; Isadore Freund and Joseph Mano, trustees.

The committee in charge of the program follows:

Edward Rosenblum, chairman; Mrs. Jack Veax, cochairman; Eve H. Bernstein, cochairman; Oliver Atlas, Joe Blumenthal, Isadore Freund, Leo Freudberg, Morris Gewirz, Fred S. Gichner, Henry Gichner, Paul Harmel, Falk Harmel, Alexander Koplin, George Levy and Samuel Livingston.

A. Mendelson, Rabbi Solomon H. Metz, Cantor Louis Novick, Moe Offenberg, Max Ostrow, Leon Oppenheimer, Charles Pilzer, Max Rosenthal, Herman S. Robbin, Louis Rosenberg, Sol Rosenthal, Leo Schlossberg, Abe Shefferman, Jacob Spund, Herman Schrott, Charles Stein and Morris Stein.

J. B. Stein, Julius Weinberg, William Weinberg, Joseph Wilner, Morris Wittlin, Max Zubiz, Mrs. Morris Gewirz, Mrs. Merlman, Mrs. B. Danzansky, Mrs. Maxwell Ostrow, Mrs. Herman Weiss, Mrs. George W. Levy, Mrs. Charles Gordon, Mrs. Alexander Koplin, Mrs. Joseph Blumenthal, Mrs. Falk Harmel, Mrs. H. Garfinkle, Mrs. Charles Pilzer and Mrs. Morris Stein.

Employment Increases 67,000 in Great Britain

London, March 5 (AP).—The Ministry of Labor tonight announced that employment in Great Britain on February 19 had increased 67,000 over January, and was 625,000 higher than a year ago.

The total registered unemployed was 2,317,909.

People can take advantage of your offer the same day it appears in a Post Classified Ad. Phone National 4205.

Radio Waves and Ripples

IT can only be a matter of time before very other boy in the Nation between the ages of 6 and 11 will associate himself with the secret codes, password, grip and sundry other dark and hidden allurements that are the stuff of the Tom Mix Straight Shooters, an organization conducted—with devastating effect on the mail department of N. B. C.—in connection with the Tom Mix broadcasts.

Thomasas—doubting Thomases, of course—should see what this fascinating make-believe has done to our Cousin Archibald.

Seldom does he terrifyingly pursue the goldfish around the bowl; never, in fact, though now and then he absently dips his hands into the water as though from force of habit or to wash from them sticky vestiges of a recent eating of mother's best damsons. The former is more probable, for Aunt Sadie, stern guardian of the commissary, reports Archie's visits there have been practically discontinued.

He spends his time now writing messages in code to members of the family, muttering strange words, taking advantage of every opportunity and ingeniously concocting a few of his own to shake hands with the secret grip and leaping and shrieking his glee at our exaggergated demonstrations of surprise and curiosity.

ONE night, Archie, worn out from an unusually heavy day of hand-shaking and code writing, carelessly left his Straight Shooters' manual in the living room and went to bed. Several nights later we made the proper responses to his mysterious advances. The look of hurt amazement that spread over his face made us almost regret our invasion of his occult world until we informed him that we had been a member of the Straight Shooters all along; that, in fact, all the fellows at the office were members as well. Then he ran to his room and returned with a fine set of pictures showing Tom, himself, and his Wonder Horse in all manner of exciting maneuvers. And he suggested, did this new and strange Cousin Archie, that we take these pictures, over which we had made appropriate noises of admiration and pleasure—being very careful with them, of course—to the office because "the fellows down there might like them, too."

The Boy Scouts of America had better watch out.

• • • •

Whitecaps.

WRC—Theater Forum of the Air, Mary Servoss, Alexander Kirkland and Frank Lawton, 2:30 p. m.; Arlene Jackson helps Toronto with its 100th anniversary celebration, "The World Is Waiting for the Sunrise," 7:30 p. m.; "Proposed Sugar Legislation," Senator Costigan, 10:45 p. m.

WMAL—Rochester Civic Orchestra, Mozart's Symphony in C major, overture to "William Tell," 3 p. m.; Senator Copeland discusses crime prevention with the Crime Club, 8 p. m.; Gladys Swartout and Rufus G. Dawes, premiere of the Palmer House program, beginning World's Fair ballyhoo, 10 p. m.; Frankie Masters and his College Inn Orchestra, midnight.

WJSV—Margaret Haig, Viscountess Rhondda speaking from London in another of the "Whither Britain?" series, 3:30 p. m.; Minneapolis Symphony with Eugene Ormandy begins a new series, Dvorak's "Carnival" overture, "Tune From County Derry," scherzo from Mendelssohn's "Midsummer Night's Dream" and polka and fugue from Weinberger's "Schwanda, the Bagpipe Player," 9:30 p. m.; Col. Stoopnagle and Budd and Connie Boswell with Glen Gray's Orchestra, 10 p. m.

• • • •

Sunrise services from Washington and San Francisco and short-wave broadcasts of the boys' choir of St. Thomas' Church in Leipzig and a special mass from the Polish Lourdes" in Czestochowa will be the main items on National's Easter fare.

The Rev. Jason Noble Pierce, pastor of the First Congregational Church of San Francisco and former pastor of the First Congregational Church here, will conduct the West Coast rites in which Contralto Eva Gruninger, Barytone Everett Foster and a 60-voice choir are to participate.

Services here will be from Walter Reed Hospital.

Carson Robison and his Buckaroos in clothes—no cowboy'd dare wear 'em—which have nothing whatsoever to do with the perfectly satisfactory way they sing Western melodies on N. B. C. Sunday afternoons. Left to right: Robison, Billy Mitchell, John Mitchell and Pearl Pickens.

Band Concerts.

United States Marine Band.
Auditorium, Marine Barracks, 11:30 a. m.
Patriotic Shut-Ins Dream Hour.

Marines' hymn, "The Halls of Montezuma."
March, "Hark, the Marines!".....Jones
Overture, Stradella".....Flotow
Spanish serenade, "La Paloma".....Yradier
March, "Have a Heart".....Mabel Bean
Bassoon solo, "Carneval of Venice."
.....Millars
Musician William H. Koch.
Selections from "Woodland".....Luders
Saxophone solo, "A Perfect Day"....Bond
Musician Kenneth Douse.
Novelty, "Circus Parade".....Yodel
Harp solo, "Song of the Night"...Salzedo
Musician Joshua Tyler.
"Flight of the Bumble Bee."
.....Rimsky Korsakow
Quartet for woodwinds:
(a) "Rococo".....Pirani
(b) "Whirlwind."
Musician Clayton Lindsay, flute; Silvio Onofry, oboe; Lugaresi Terzo, clarinet, and William Koch, bassoon.
Hymn, "Satisfied."
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

U. S. Soldiers' Home Band Orchestra.
Stanley Hall, 5:30 p. m.

March, "Los Banderilleros".....Volpati
Overture, "Mansaniello".....Auber
Solo for violin, "Meditation from Thais" (request).....Massenet
Musician B. F. Charles.
Collection of English folk songs, "The Rose".....Myddleton
Fox trot, "An Old Guitar".....Moret
Waltz suite, "A Summer Evening."
.....Waldteufel
Finale, "Lasses Candy".....La Rocca
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

Getting personal . . .

Columbia's Playboys were joking when they offered to trade their announcer, Bert Parks, for a second-hand piano string . . . several dozen strings arrived in the next mail . . . and barbed wire, electric iron cords and haircurlers in the next . . . the mail department threatened to strike. . . . or tell Gen. Johnson . . . Boake Carter's idea of something light for lunch is roast beef, Yorkshire pudding, mince pie, kippers and corn bread . . . Edith Murray's first singing job was in a New Orleans department store for $15 per week . . . the next time Phil Harris has a holiday he means to get a daylight view of Manhattan . . . a Charles Carlile fan has written to ask him to sing "Beethoven's lovely 'Fifth Symphony'". . . . Eugene Ormandy's energy wilts an average of two shirts a concert . . . The Texas Cowgirl, believe us, was raised on a Panhandle cow ranch and once was kidnaped by Mexican bandits.

Program at Hospital.

A program of singing and dancing for the benefit of World War veterans' hospitals will be sponsored by the American Legion tomorrow evening at 7:30 p. m. at St. Elizabeths Hospital.

Ship Movements

At New York.
Arrived Yesterday.
Cameronia, from Glasgow.
Westernland, from Antwerp.
Sails Today.
Exeter, from Beirut.
Sail Tomorrow.
Aquitania, for Mediterranean ports.
Berengaria, for Cherbourg.
Black Tern, for Antwerp.
New York, for Hamburg.
President Roosevelt, for Hamburg.
Stavangerfjord, for Bergen.
Sails Thursday.
Ascania, for Plymouth.
Reported by Radio.
Adriatic, from Liverpool; due at pier 60, North River, today.
Aquitania, from Mediterranean ports; due at pier 54, North River, today.
Berengaria, from Southampton; due at pier 54, North River, today.
American Banker, from London; due at pier 58, North River, tomorrow.
Excambion, from Mediterranean ports; due at pier F, Jersey City, tomorrow.
Vulcania, from Mediterranean ports; due at pier 97, North River, tomorrow.
Ascania, from Havre; due at Fifty-eight street, Brooklyn, Wednesday.
Washington, from Hamburg; due at pier 61, North River, Thursday.
At Baltimore.
Sails Tomorrow.
City of Baltimore, for Havre.

Holland Topic Of Talk Tonight

Dr. Van Aken to Describe Land Half Below Sea Level.

Holland, the land of dikes and windmills, will be described by Dr. Neil van Aken in the sixteenth of 20 illustrated travel talks under auspices of The Post at the Masonic Auditorium, New York avenue at Thirteenth street, today at 8:15 p. m.

The Kingdom of the Netherlands has many features of historical, physical and scenic distinction. Probably no other country is so uniformly flat, and certainly there is no other country whose area is more than half below sea level. The sea has been both friend and foe to Holland and, because of close association with the water, Hollanders have become a nation of sailors.

The industrial life of the Netherlands will be described by Dr. van Aken and he also will touch upon the history and outstanding accomplishments of the nation.

Tickets will be available in the box office at 25 cents, beginning at 7 p. m.

Band Concert Canceled.

Capt. Taylor Branson, leader of the United States Marine Band and Orchestra, announces that the orchestral concert scheduled for tomorrow evening at the Marine Barracks has been canceled because of other official duties. Band concerts will be given at 11:30 a. m. today and at 3 p. m. Friday.

Chicago's Birth Rate Lowest in 33 Years

Chicago, March 5 (AP).—Chicago's birth rate for 1932 was 13 per 1,000 population, lowest in 13 years, with a year's total of 53,129, lowest in 33 years.

The decline, city statisticians point out, has taken place in spite of an increasing number of marriages.

Club Sings Tomorrow.

The Men's Glee Club of Asbury College, Wilmore, Ky., will give a concert tomorrow at 8 p. m. at Anacostia Methodist Episcopal Church, Fourteenth and U streets southeast.

Indian War Dances Into Court—Pays $10

A few drinks of legal liquor cost Chief Two Cities, Oklahoma Indian, $10 in Police Court yesterday.

In full tribal regalia, he conducted a lone war dance Sunday near Vermont avenue and V streets northwest police said. But yesterday he was a very sober Indian chief. Gone were the feathers and paint, and he wore a neat business suit and spoke in soft tones. He told Judge Ralph Given he sold Indian trinkets along Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

Every telephone in Washington is a branch agency for Post Classified Ads. Just call National 4205

Give you long smart mileage. They're reinforced where wear is hardest . . . at the toe and the back of the heel! Phoenix Certified Silk also makes for longer mileage, as well as greater beauty. And Custom-Fit Top, that stretches both ways, lessens strain and prevents garter runs . . . Ask to see Phoenix "Doggy" colors—

• *Setter* • *Collie*
• *Greyhound* • *Spaniel*

$1 3 for $2.85

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in installation and service of AUTOMOBILE RADIOS
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School of Economics and Government
Spring Term Begins March 12, 1934
Summer Term Begins June 18, 1934
Registrar's Office
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Phone Nat. 6617.
Open for registration 9 a. m. to 7 p. m.

RESORTS

Atlantic City, N. J.

LET THE
HOTEL DENNIS
Be Your Host During the LENTEN SEASON
Enjoy the warm sunshine and bracing sea air at Atlantic City.
Attractive rates still prevail.
WALTER J. BUZBY, INC.

• Today at 1 p. m. . . . a fashion show of women's, misses' and junior misses' Spring Coats and Suits in the Third Floor Coat Dept. of THE HECHT CO.

The Post Radio Time Table

Tuesday, March 6 — **Today in Washington** — **Eastern Standard Time**

31c M—WRC—950 KC	476M. WMAL 630KC.	206 M—WJSV—1460 Kc.	229 M.—WOL—1310 KC.
6:30		Elder Michaux	
6:45 Exercises	Early Risers	" "	
7:00 "	Breakfast Club	Sun Dial	Musical Clock
7:15 "	" "	" "	" "
7:30 "	" "	" "	" "
7:45 "	" "	" "	" "
8:00 Morning Devotions	" "	" "	" "
8:15 Organ Rhapsody	" "	" "	" "
8:30 Cherrio	" "	" "	" "
8:45 "	" "	" "	" "
9:00 Mail Bag	News	Woman's Hour	" "
9:15 Landt Trio	Pepper Pot	" "	" "
9:30 Bradley Kincaid	" "	" "	" "
9:45 Talan Prescott	" "	" "	" "
10:00 Breen and DeRose	Edward MacHugh	**Post Program**	Musical Interlude
10:15 Morning Parade	Musical Interlude	Senator Capper	Concert Melodies
10:30 News	Today's Children	News	Varieties and Values
10:45 Morning Parade	News	Frivolities	" " "
11:00 Castles in the Air	Pappy, Ezra, Zeke	Pet Milky Way	Harriet Wagner
11:15 Your Child	Listening Post	Charm Secrets	Lombardo's Orchestra
11:30 Mrs. Hagner	Marine Band	Tony Wons	String Rhythm
11:45 Lenten Lecture	" "	Larry Tate	Organ Doctor
12:00 " "	" "	Voice of Experience	Jerome Washington
12:15 " "	" "	Connie Gates	Songsmith
12:30 Merry-Go-Round	Farm, Home Hour	Scherbau's Orch.	The Melodists
12:45 Maurice Lees	" "	" "	Church of Air
1:00 Emil Velazco	" "	Afternoon Rhythms	Sign off
1:15 " "	" "	Joan Marrow	
1:30 Mayfair Orch.	Vic and Sade	Gene Stewart	
1:45 " "	Merry Macs	Louis Panico	
2:00 Merry Madcaps	Meredith Wilson's Orch.	Ann Leaf	
2:15 " "	" "	" "	
2:30 Theater Forum	Smackouts	School of Air	
2:45 Soloist	Nellie Revell	" "	
3:00 Ma Perkins	Rochester Civic Orch.	Arthur Godfrey	Variety Matinee
3:15 Blue Room Echoes	" "	" "	" "
3:30 "Whither, Britain?"	" "	Whither Britain?	" "
3:45 " "	" "	" "	" "
4:00 Woman's Radio Review	Betty and Bob	Navy Band	Oriental Music
4:15 Prehistoric Game Trails	Music Magic	" "	Tango Band
4:30 Vocational Guidance	" "	Bob Standish	Popular Voices
4:45 Lady Next Door	Mary Russell Williams	" "	Salon Musical
5:00 Lillian Conn	Tea Time	Skippy	Something for Everyone
5:15 Aunt Sue	News	Billy Huggins	" " "
5:30 Sundown Revue	Health and Happiness	Jack Armstrong	" " "
5:45 Musical Interlude	Orphan Annie	Evening Rhythms	Old Favorite Ballads
6:00 " "	Musical Interlude	Buck Rogers	Scouting
6:15 Bulletin Board	Ferdinando's Orch.	Bob Nolan	Today in Sports
6:30 Willard Orch.	Evening Album	Mary Eastman	Greeting Hour
6:45 Fireside Fantasy	Lowell Thomas	Cromwell Crist	Gypsy Baritone
7:00 The Champions	Amos 'n' Andy	Myrt and Marge	Horace Hustler's Orch.
7:15 Wheatenaville	Advisory Council	Just Plain Bill	News
7:30 Arlene Jackson	" "	The Dinkeldorffers	Irving Chandler
7:45 The Goldbergs	Grace and Eddie	Boake Carter	Stamp Club
8:00 Leo Reisman's Orch.	Crime Club	Little Jack Little	Robert Golden's Orch.
8:15 " "	" "	Edwin C Hill	Stonewall Trio
8:30 Wayne King	Dramatized Dollar	Voice of Experience	Donald D'Andelet
8:45 " "	Bavarian Band	Real Life Dramas	Bobbie Clark's Orchestra
9:00 Ben Bernie	Mayflower Ensemble	Philadelphia Orch	Symphony Hour
9:15 " "	**The Postilion**	Ruth Etting	" "
9:30 Fire Chief	Eddie Duchin's Orch.	Minneapolis Symphony	Milton Kellem's Orch.
9:45 " "	" "	" "	" "
10:00 Seth Parker	Palmer House Program	Glen Gray	Cocktail Hour
10:15 " "	" "	" "	Fred De Vaux Orch.
10:30 Madame Sylvia	Heigh-Ho Orch.	Harlem Serenade	" " "
10:45 Senator P. Costigan	" "	" "	Romero's Tango Band
11:00 Arthur Reilly	The Three Scamps	Charles Carlile	Ham Dalton
11:15 News	News	News	Meyer Davis Orch.
11:30 Phil Harris Orch.	Slumber Hour	Ozzie Nelson's Orch	Hal Thompson's Orch.
11:45 " "	" "	Enoch Light	" " "
12:00 Sign off	Frankie Masters	Harry Sosnick's Orch	Sign off
12:15 " "	" "	" "	
12:30	Hal Kemp	Pancho	
12:45	" "	" "	
1:00	Sign off	Sign off	

Women!
Bring your Shoe Troubles to

Mr. H. W. Gilhooly
DR. M. W. LOCKE'S
"Right-Hand" Man
will be here all week.

Mr Gilhooly comes straight from the original Dr. Locke Clinic in Williamsburg, Canada. He is a clinic authority on these famous shoes for women. It is not his policy to give medical advice on the care of the feet . . . only a physician or chiropodist is comptent to do that . . . but he can tell you about the details of Dr. Locke shoes . . . their comfort and corrective protection . . . their smartness, too!

Dr. Locke Shoes distribute your weight properly. Correct your posture. Swing the bones of the feet into their natural position. Six expert Locke fitters are here at all times.

Women's Shoes, Main Floor

MEN!
Mr. Ward, Dr. Locke Men's Shoe expert, will be in our second floor Men's Shoe Dept., Tuesday and Wednesday.

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F STREET AT SEVENTH

HOLLAND

A Travelogue By
DR. NEIL VAN AKEN
Illustrated With
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and
Stereopticon Views

Masonic Auditorium
New York Ave. at 13th St. N.W.

TONIGHT
At 8:15

SIXTEENTH IN A SERIES OF 20 TRAVEL LECTURES
SPONSORED BY
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Tickets on sale at Masonic Auditorium Box Office beginning at 7 o'clock tonight.